

Монолит vs Микросервисы

и как эффективно работать с последними в C++

Полухин Антон

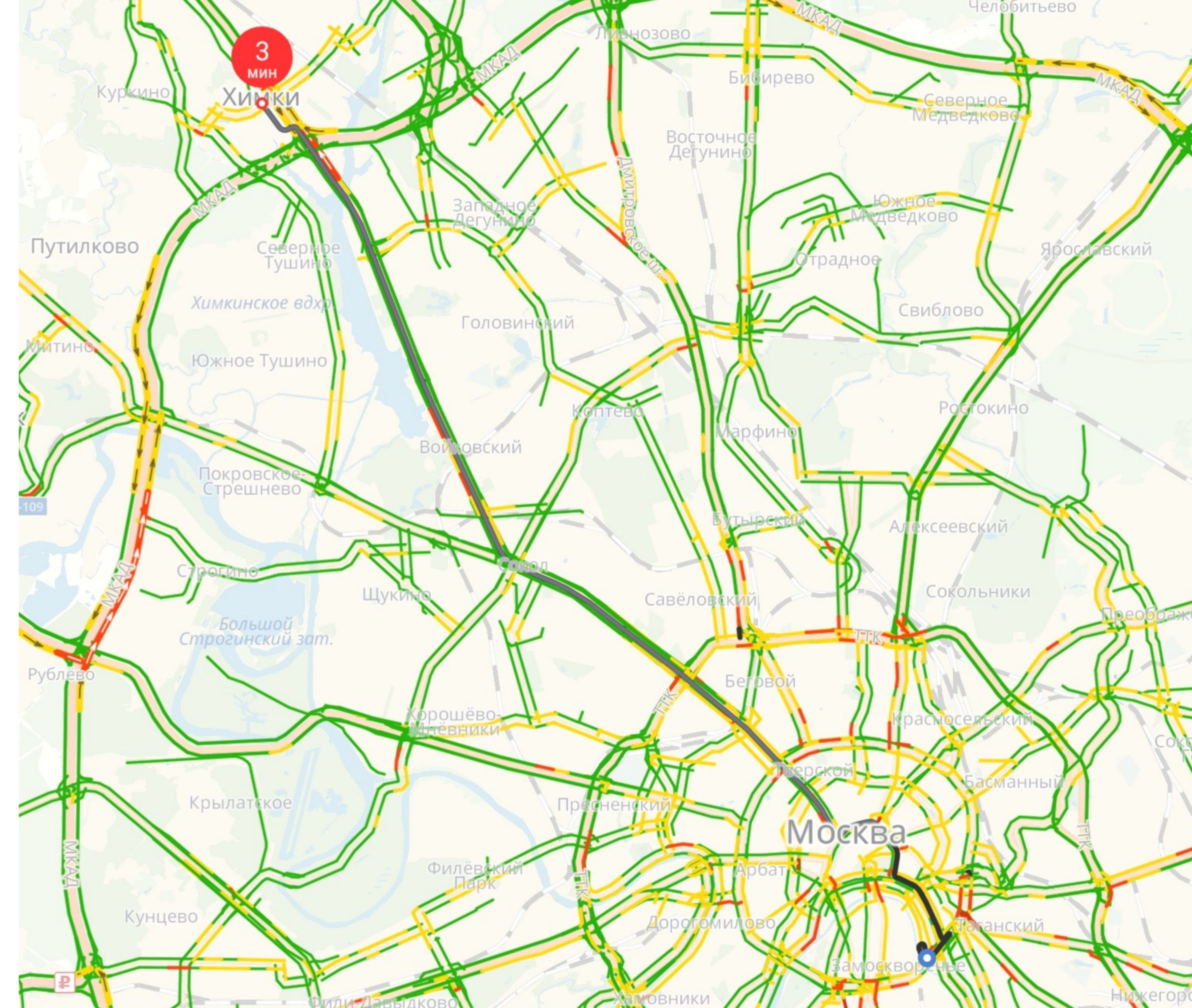
Antony Polukhin

Яндекс 

Содержание







- Архитектуры
 - Монолит
 - Лучшая архитектура!
 - Микросервисы
- Выбор фреймворка
- Latency
- Динамические конфиги
- Фичи
- C++ хардкор с логами

Монолит vs Микросервисы



• **Архитектура** Подъезд

• **C++** +

 ЭКОНОМ 4₽	 КОМФОРТ 8₽	 КОМФОРТ+ 9₽	 БИЗНЕС 34₽	 МИНИВЭН 15₽	 ДЕТСКИЙ 2₽
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Комментарий, пожелания Способ оплаты
Команда Яндекс.Такси

Монолит

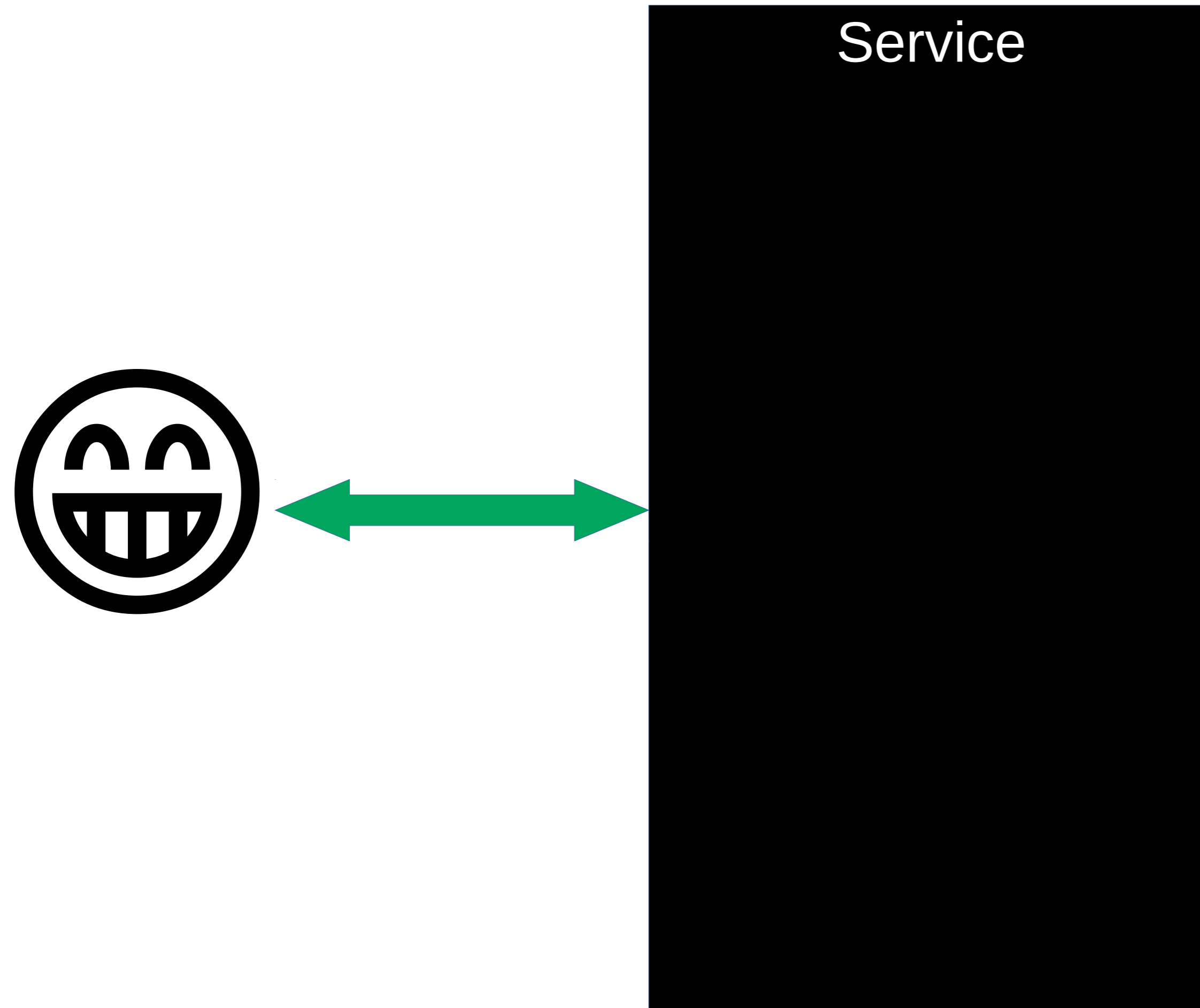
Монолит

Монолит

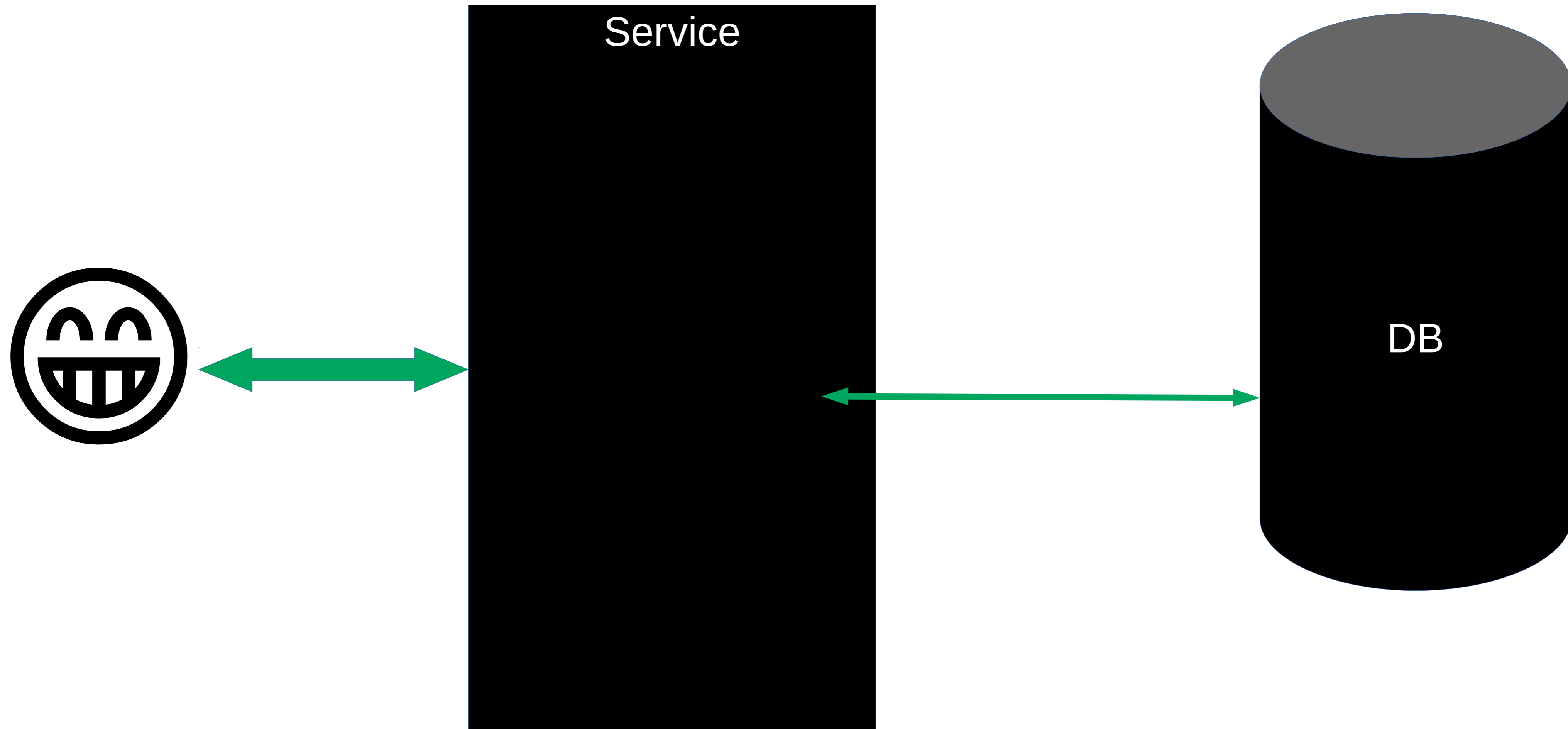


Service

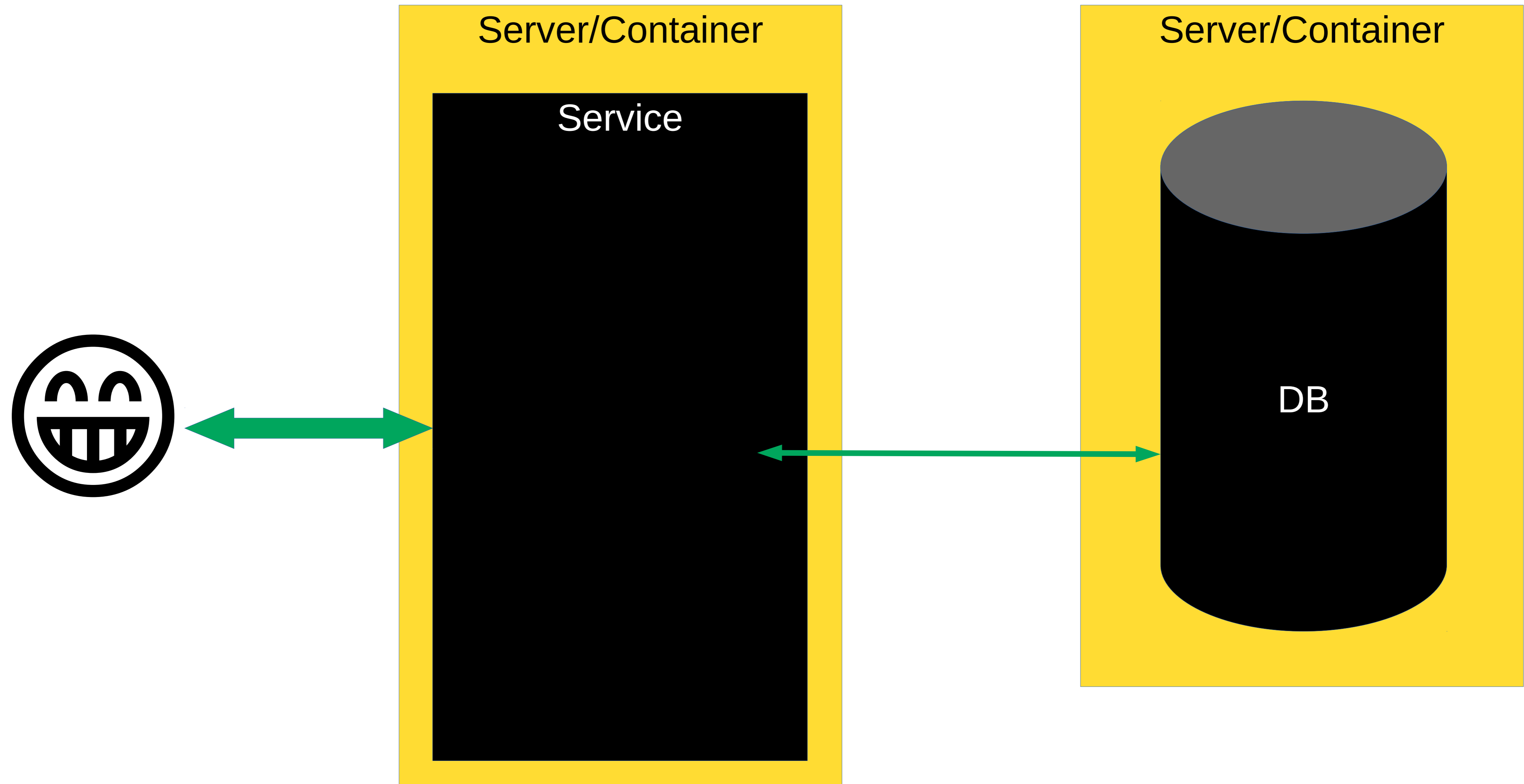
Монолит



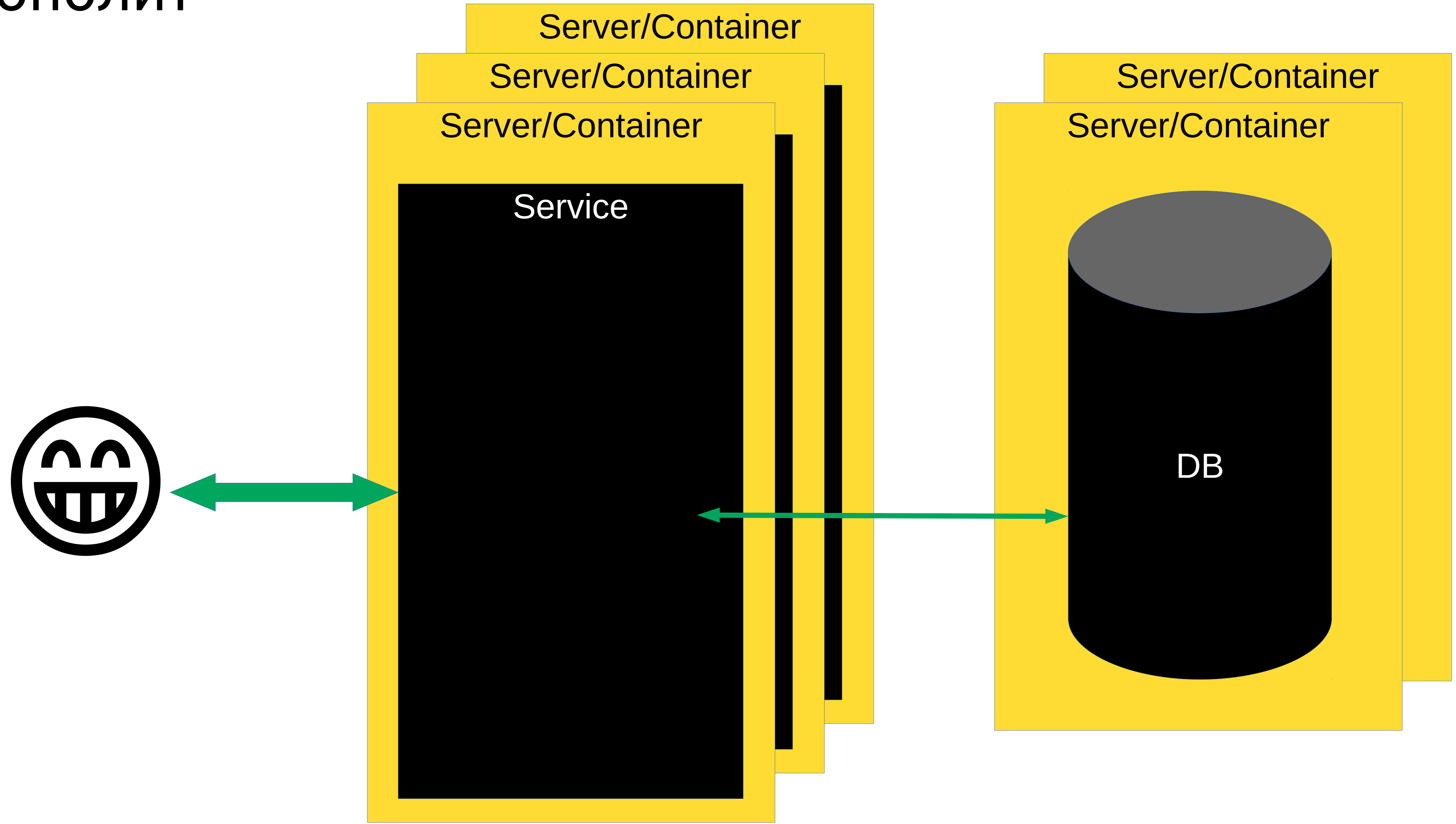
Монолит



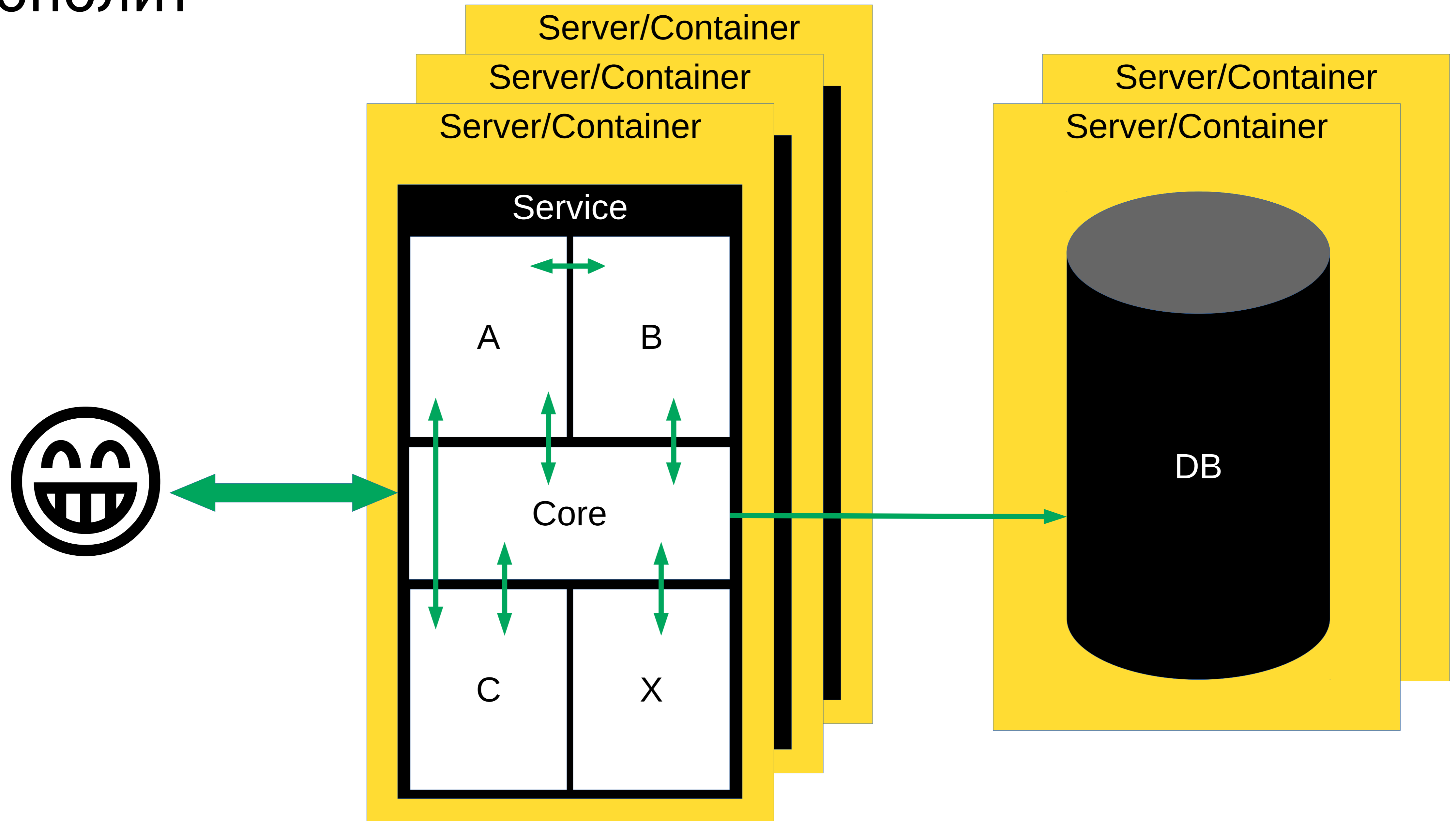
Монолит



Монолит

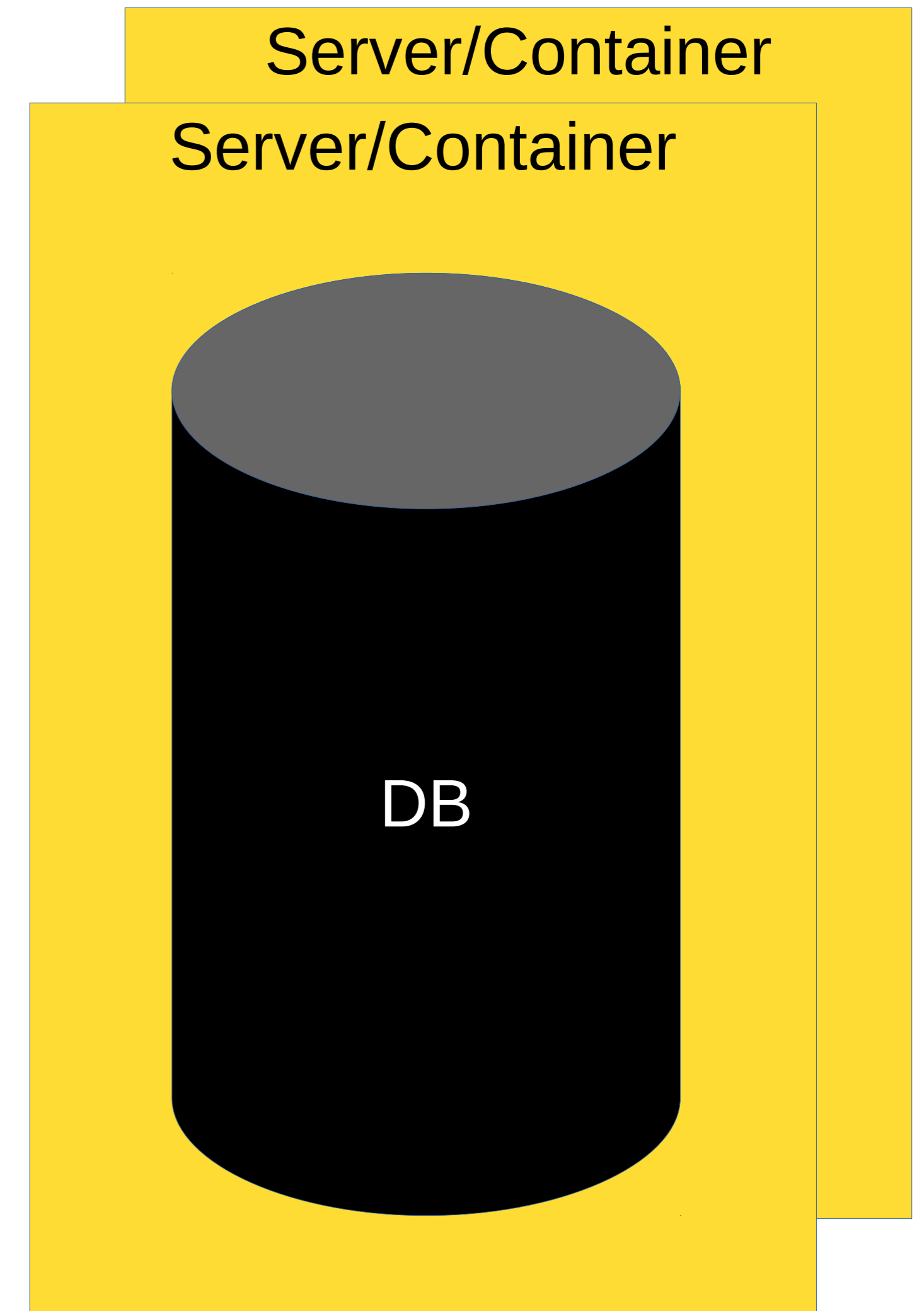
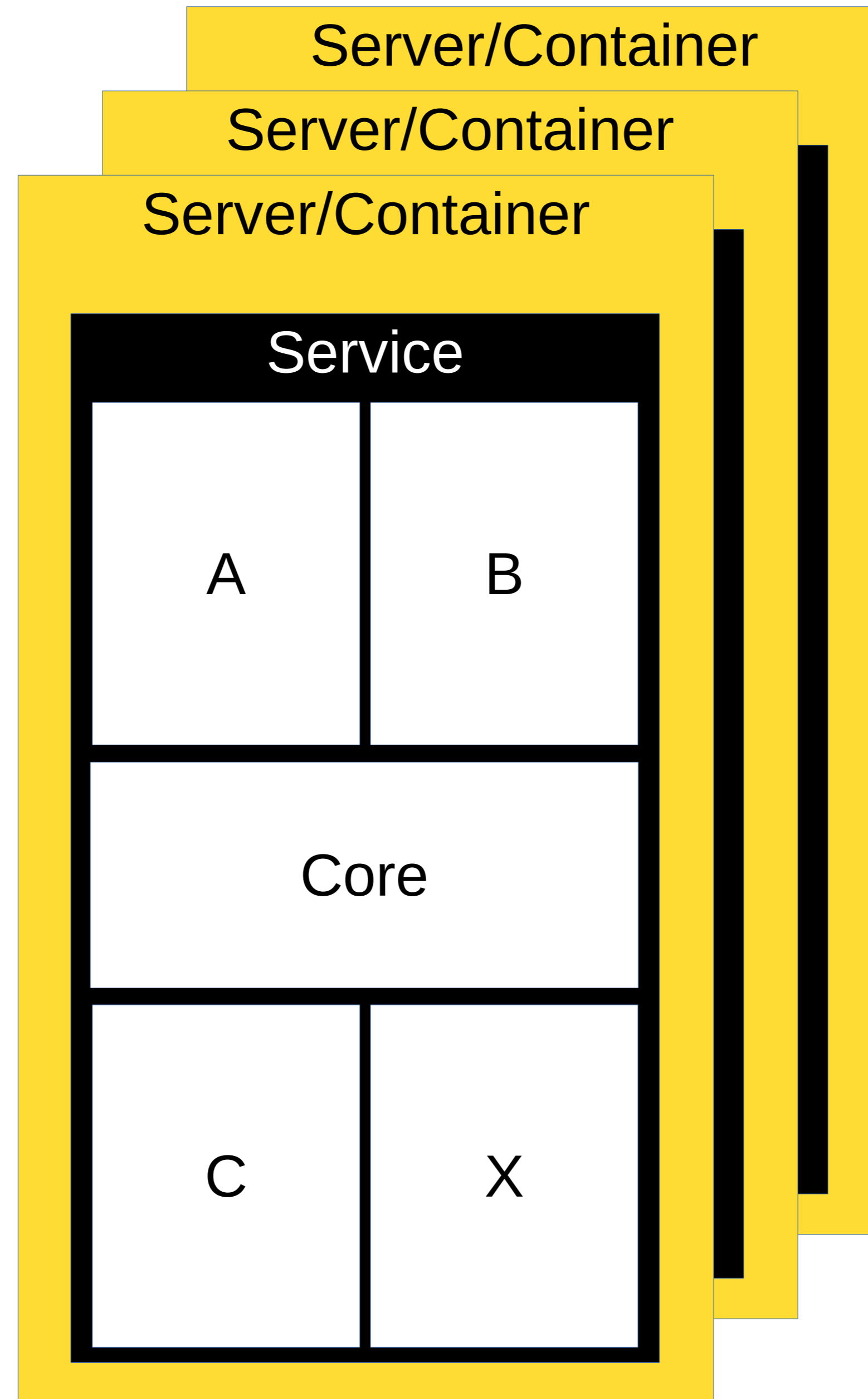


Монолит

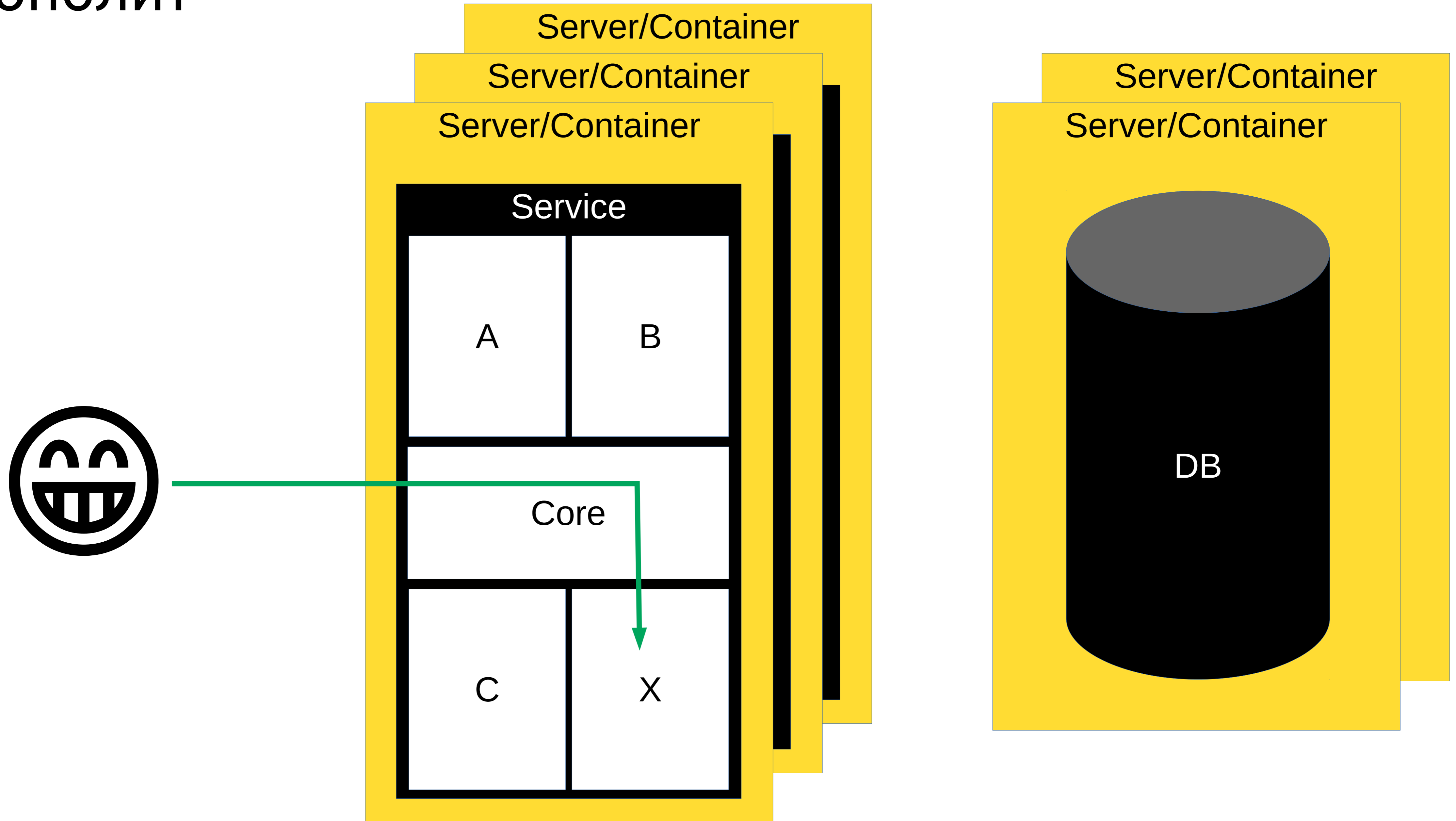


Минусы: доступность

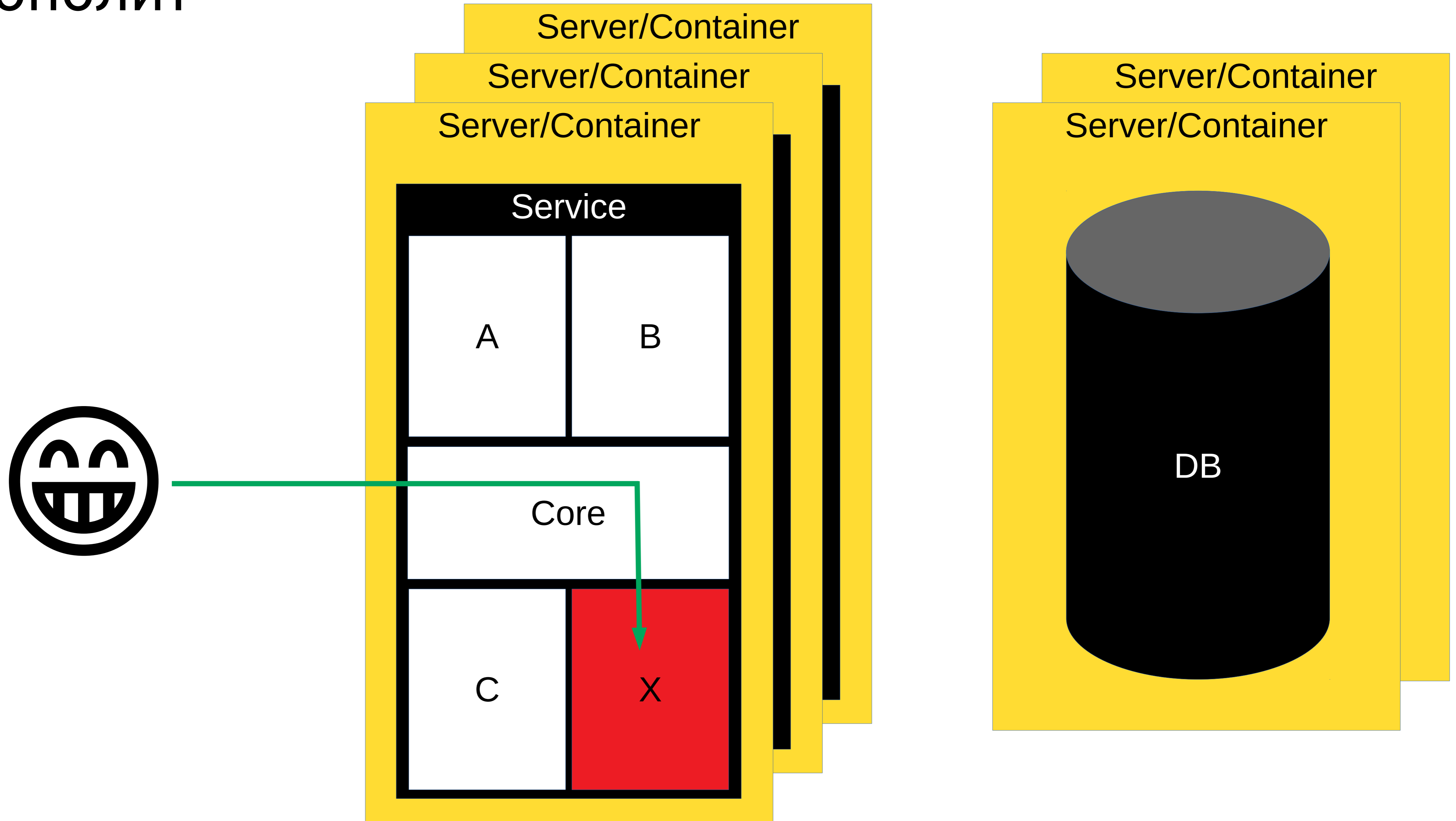
Монолит



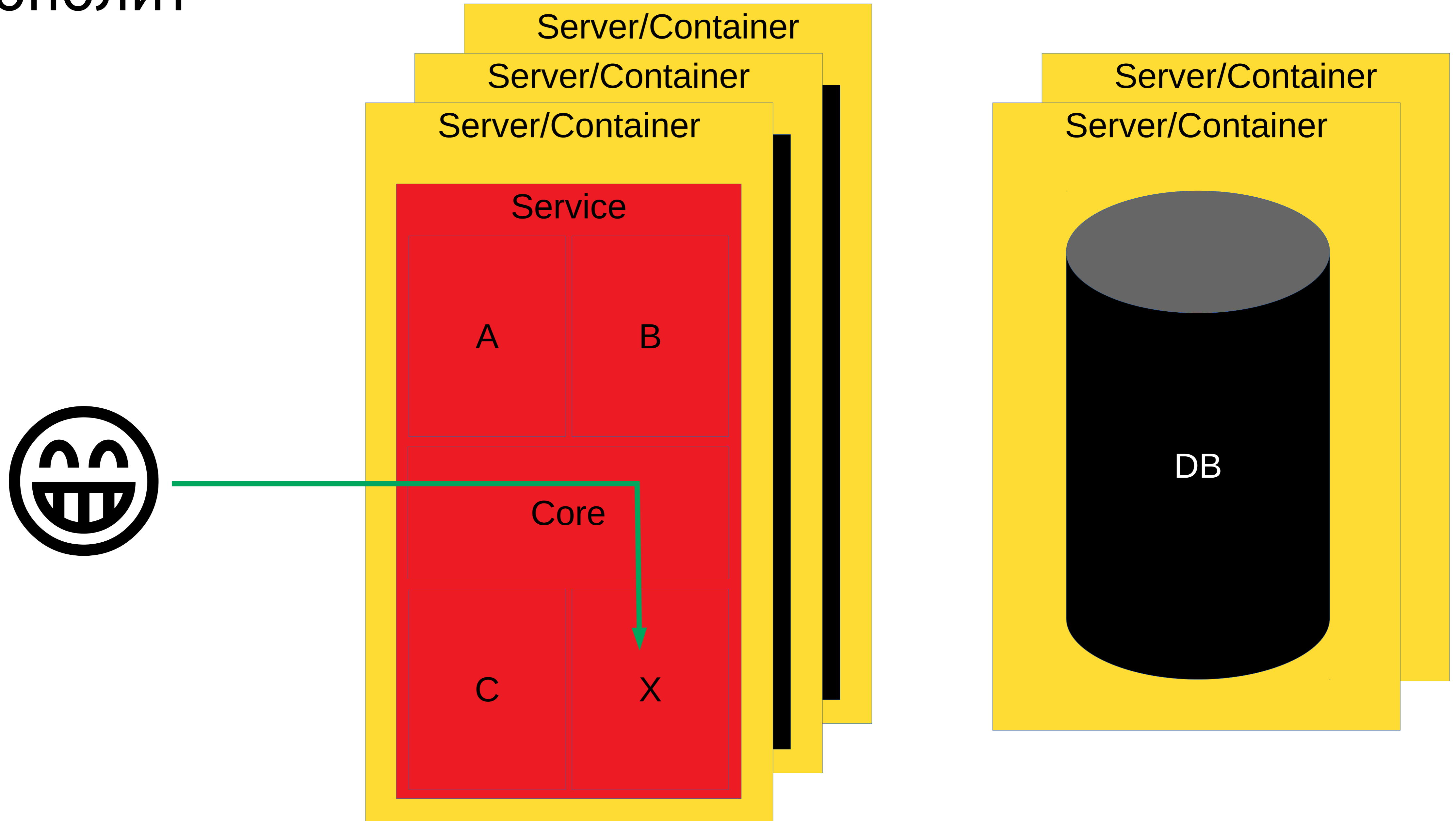
Монолит



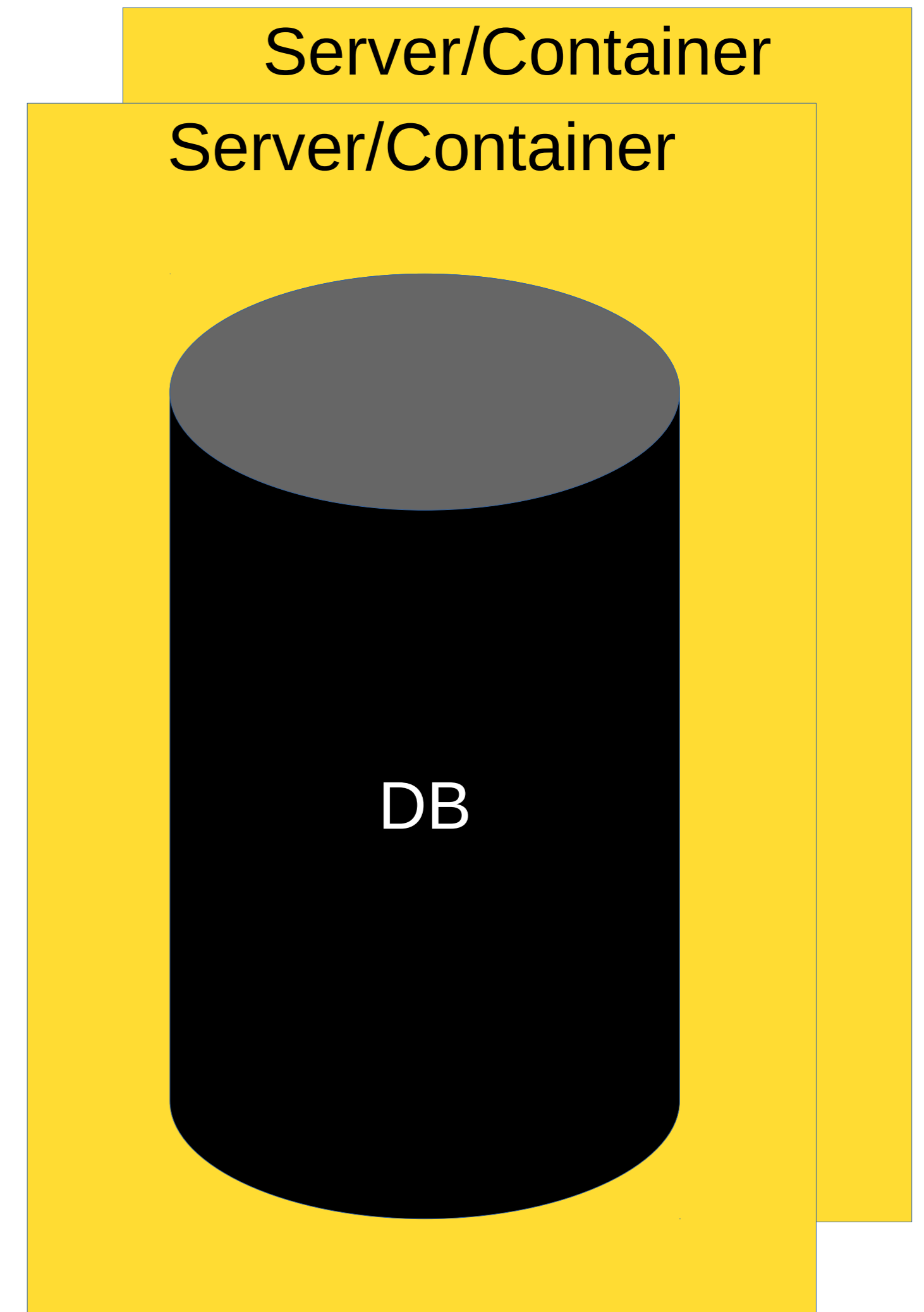
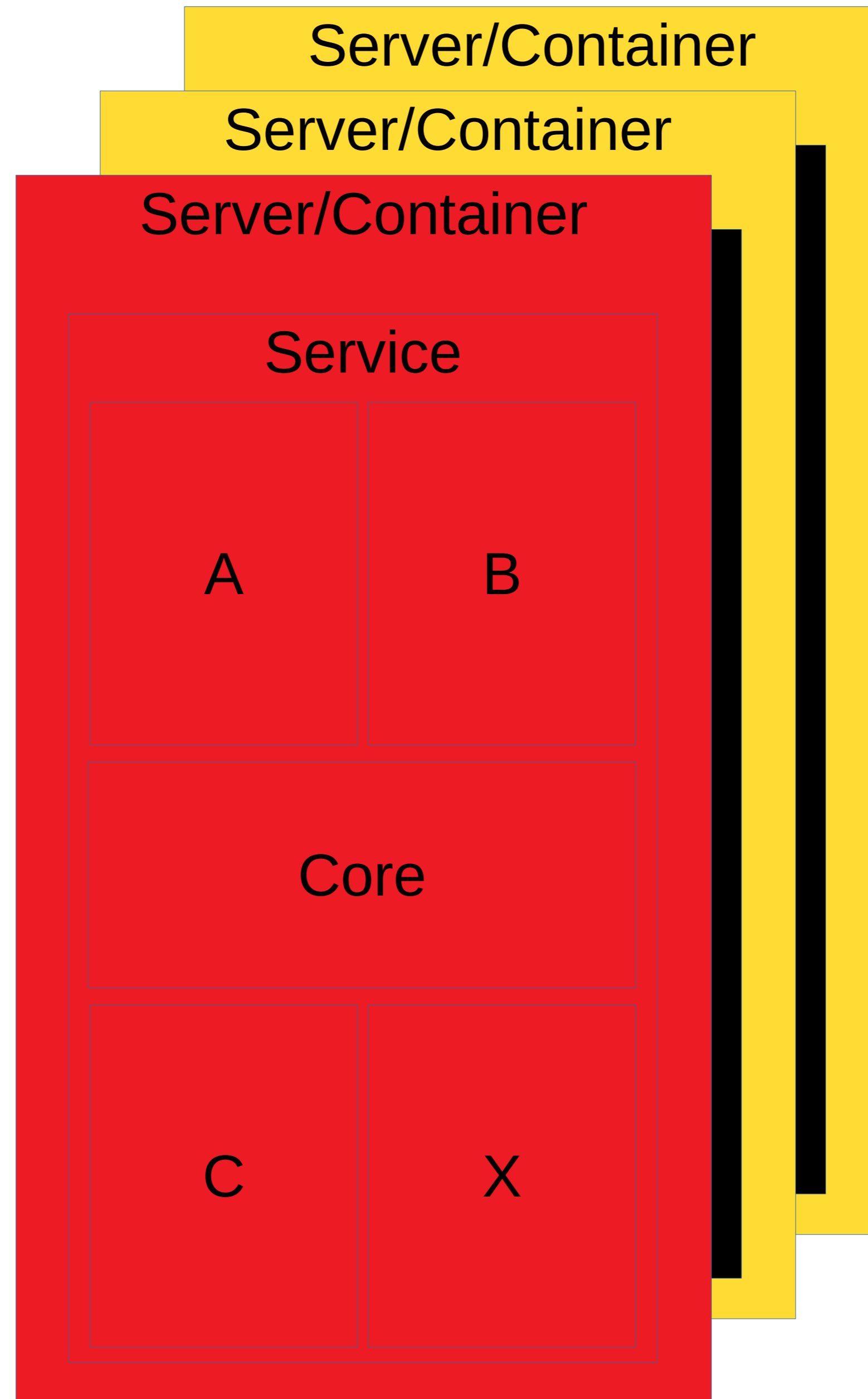
Монолит



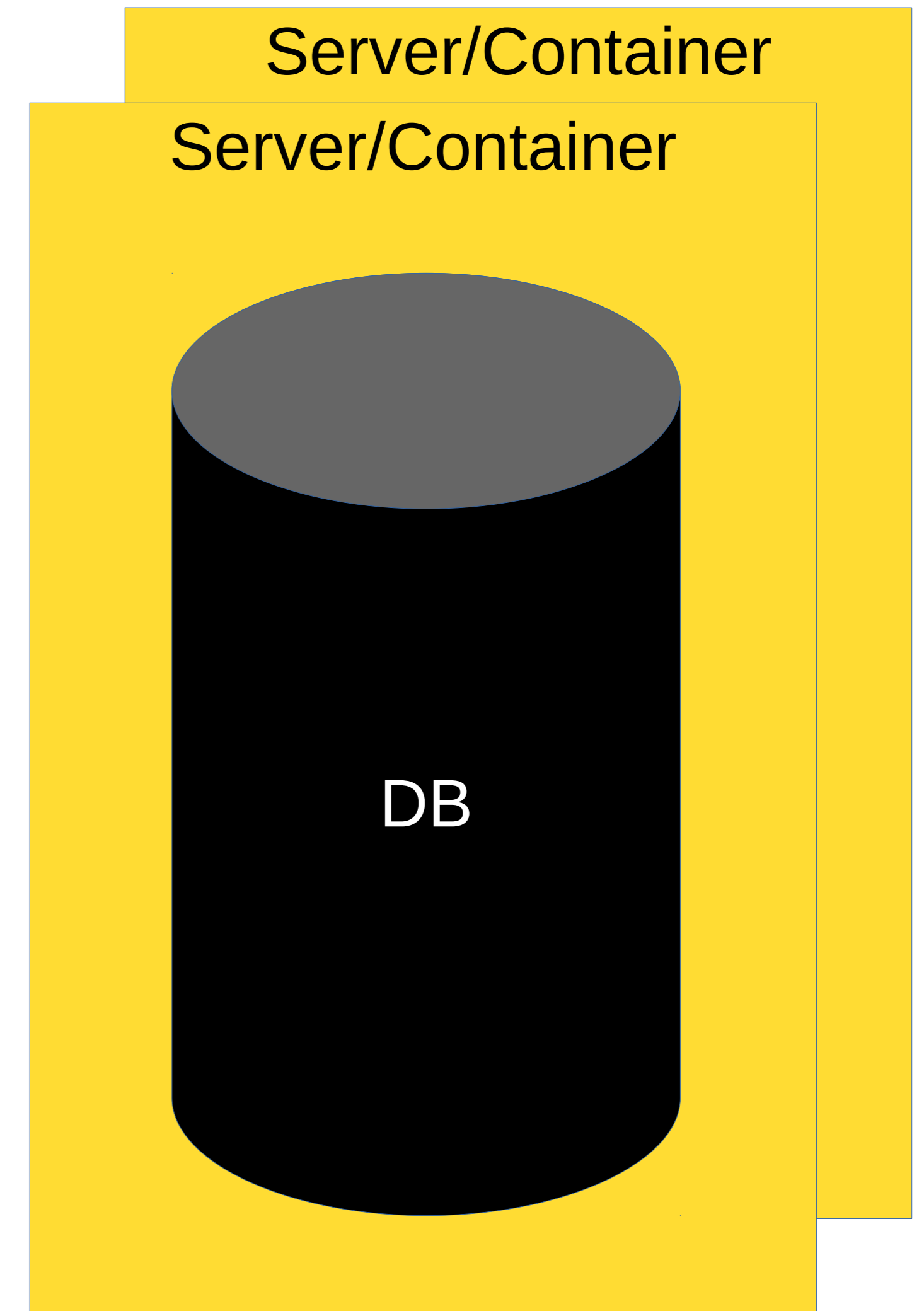
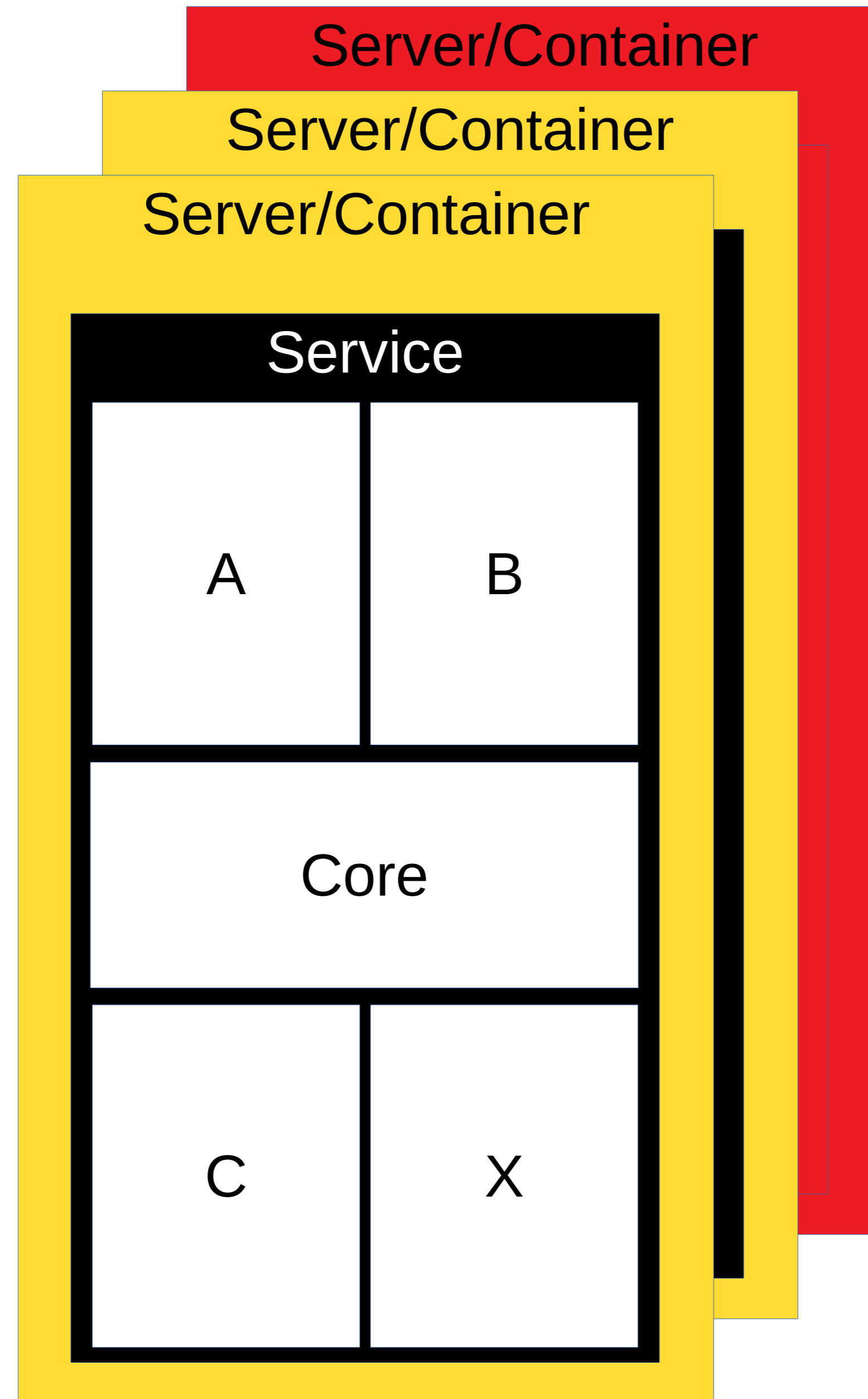
Монолит



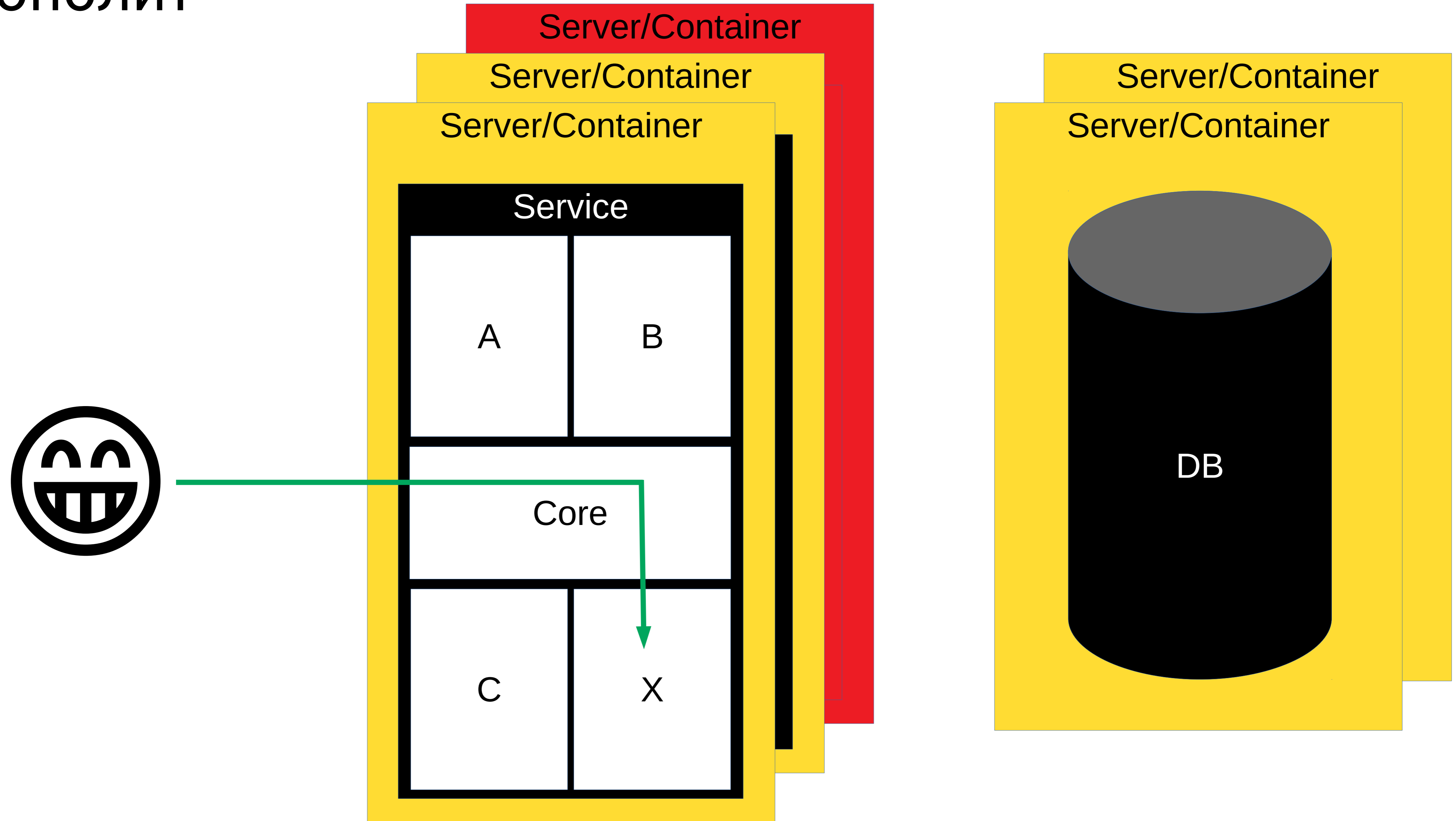
Монолит



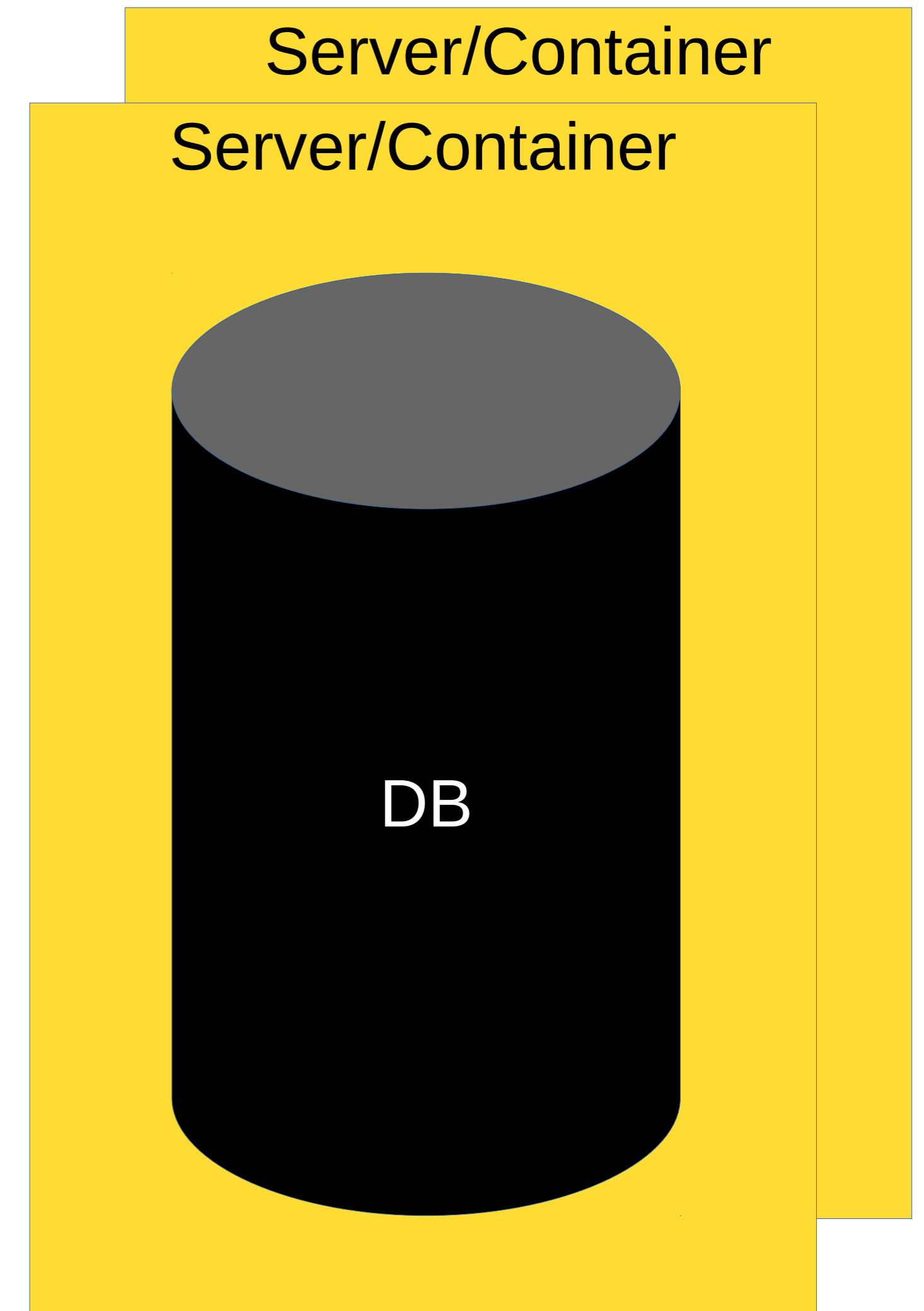
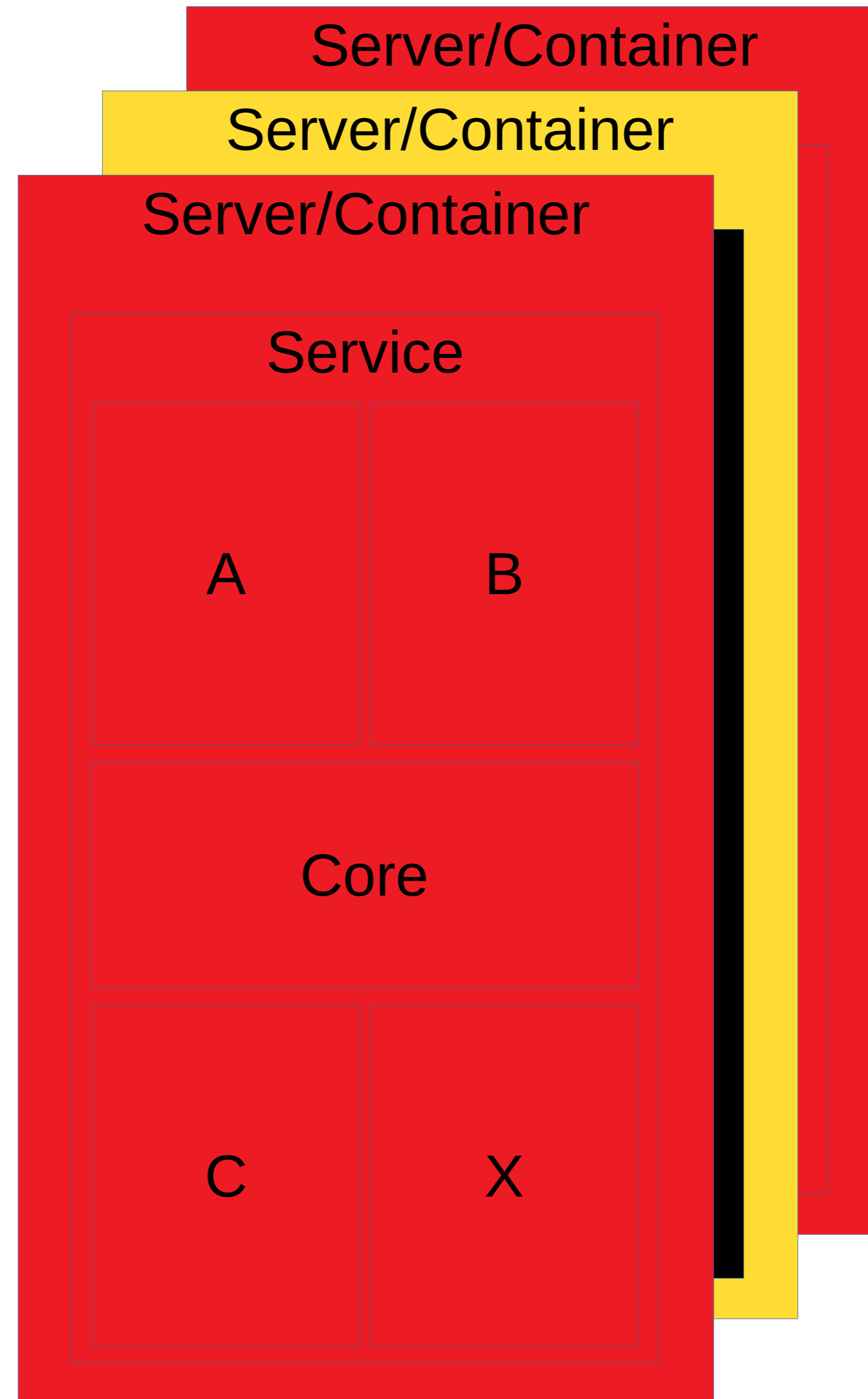
Монолит



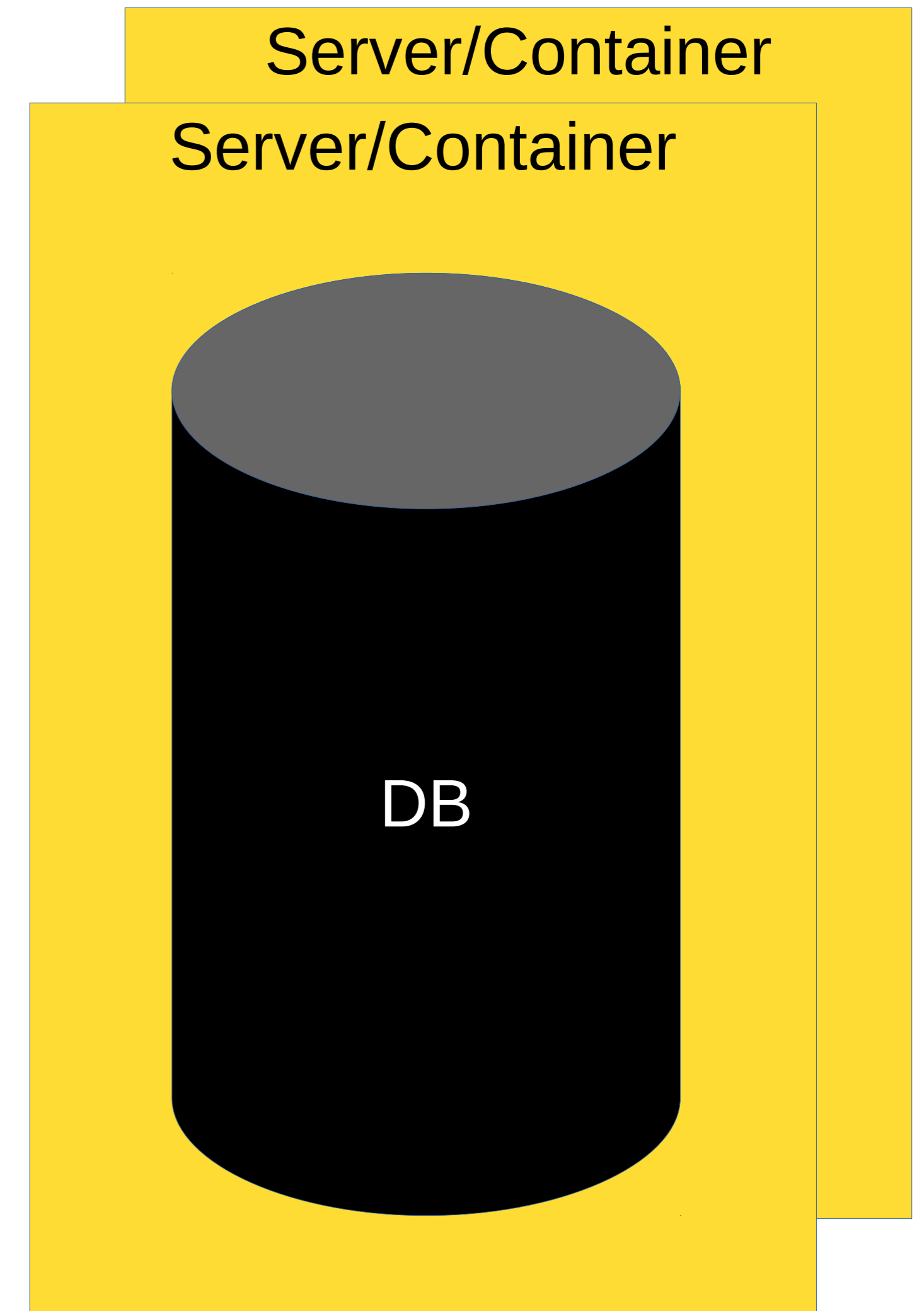
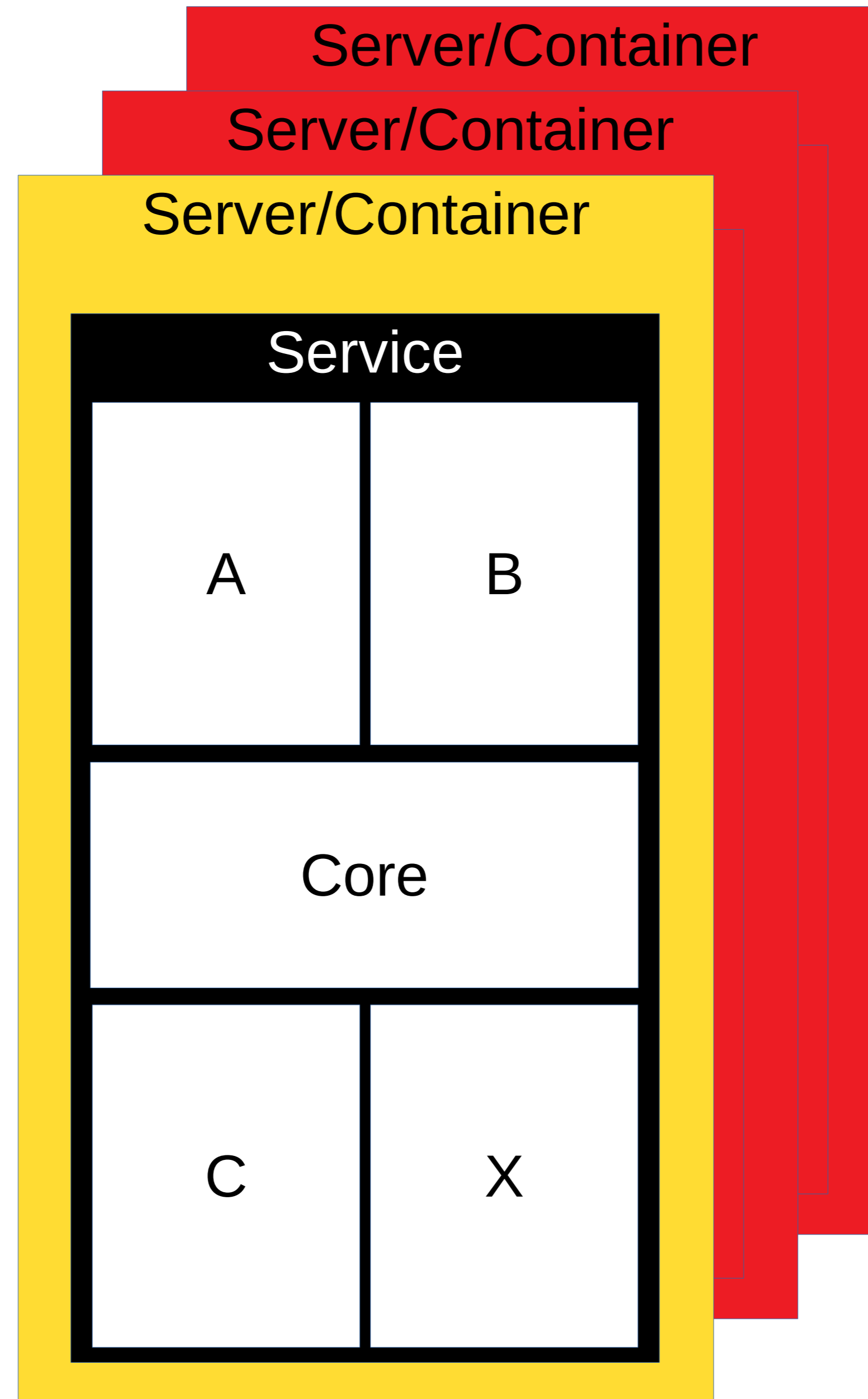
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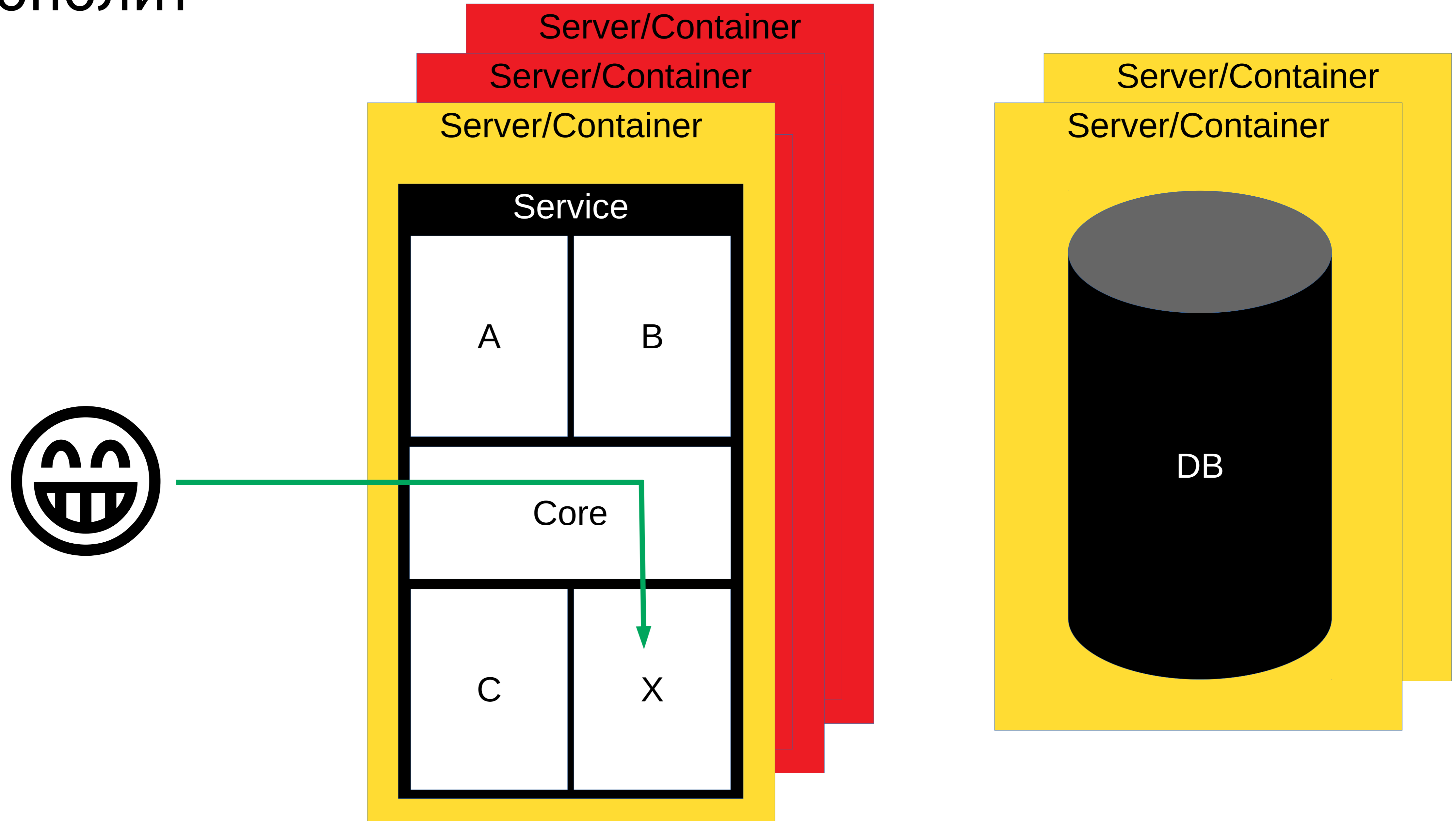
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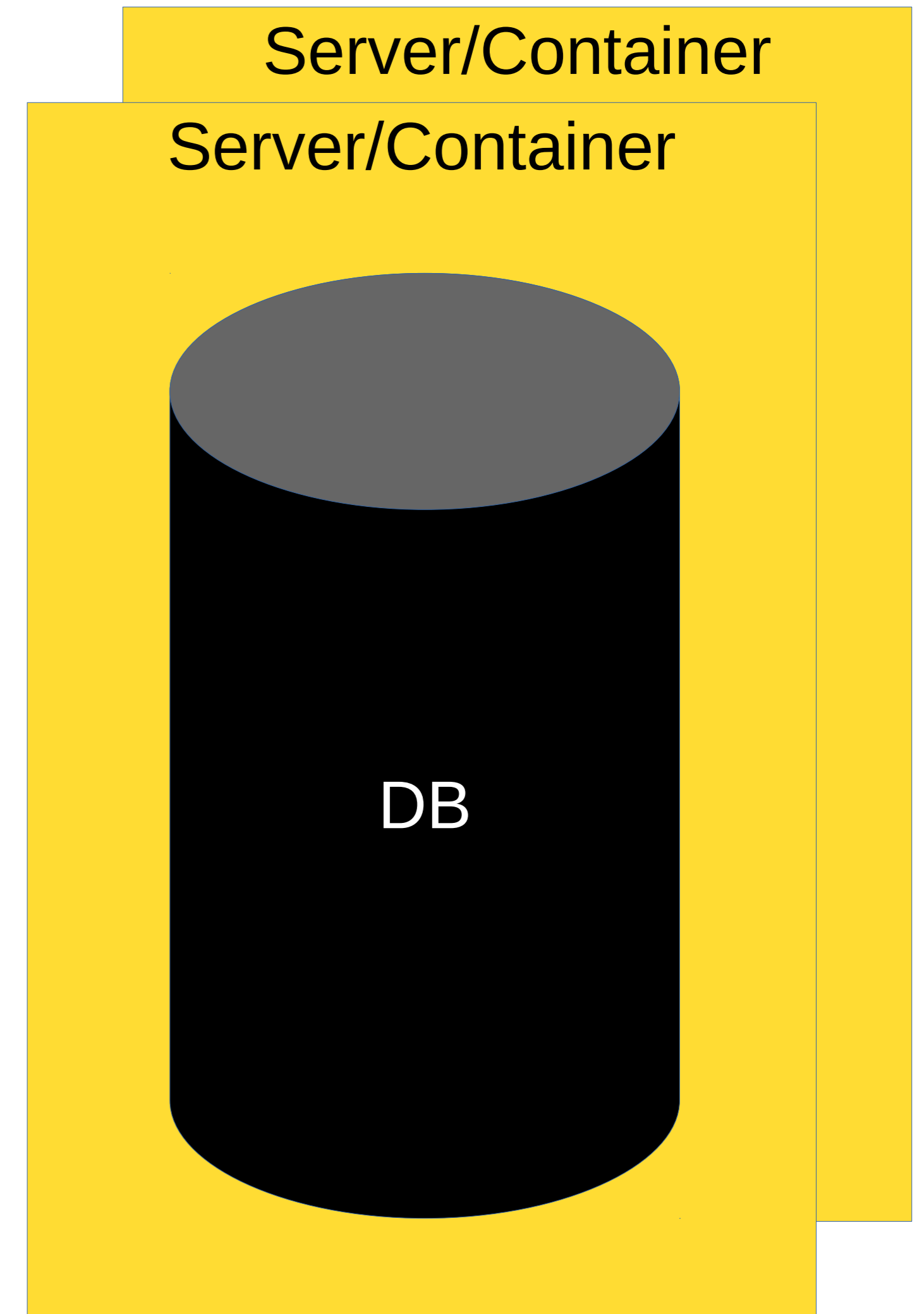
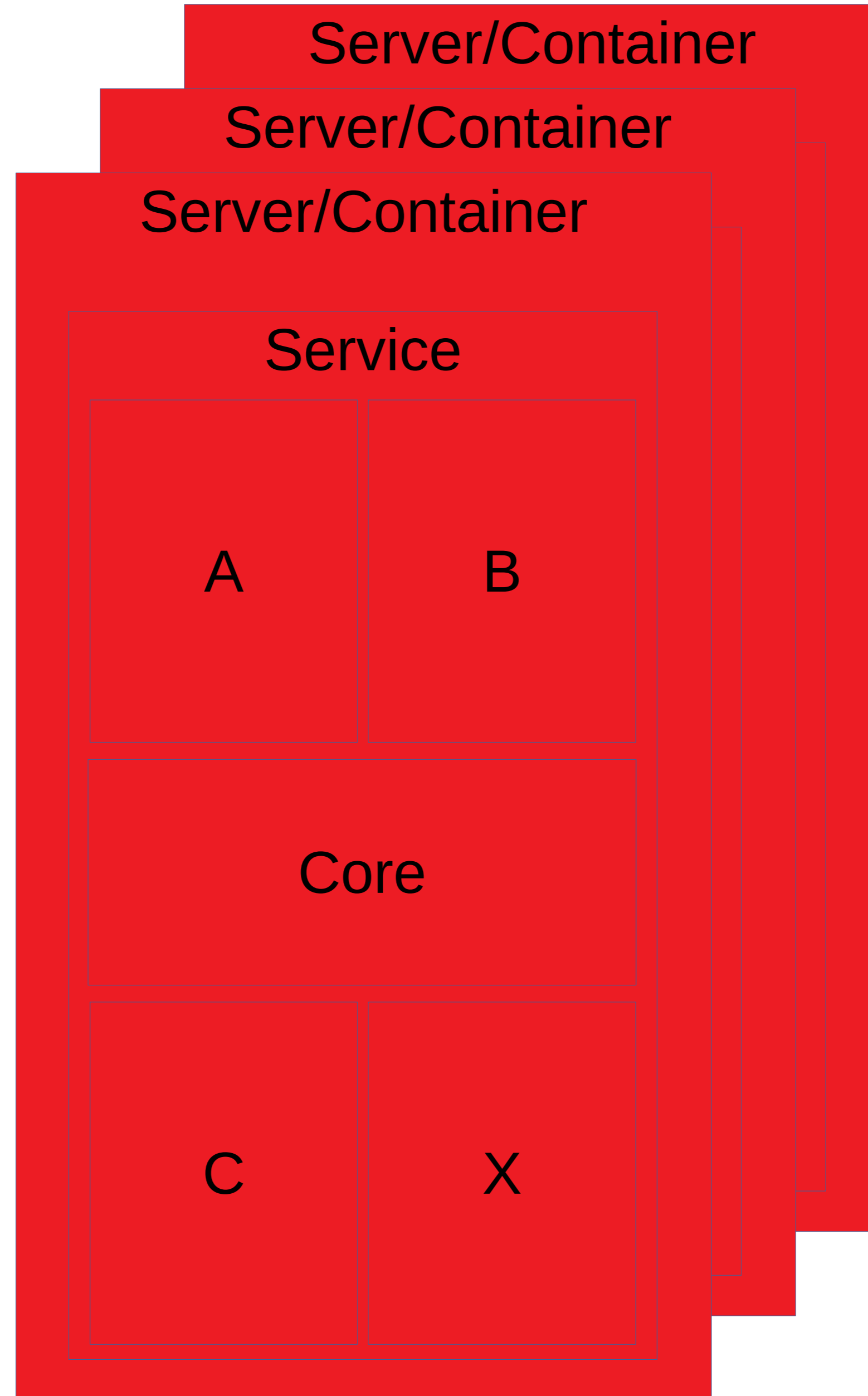
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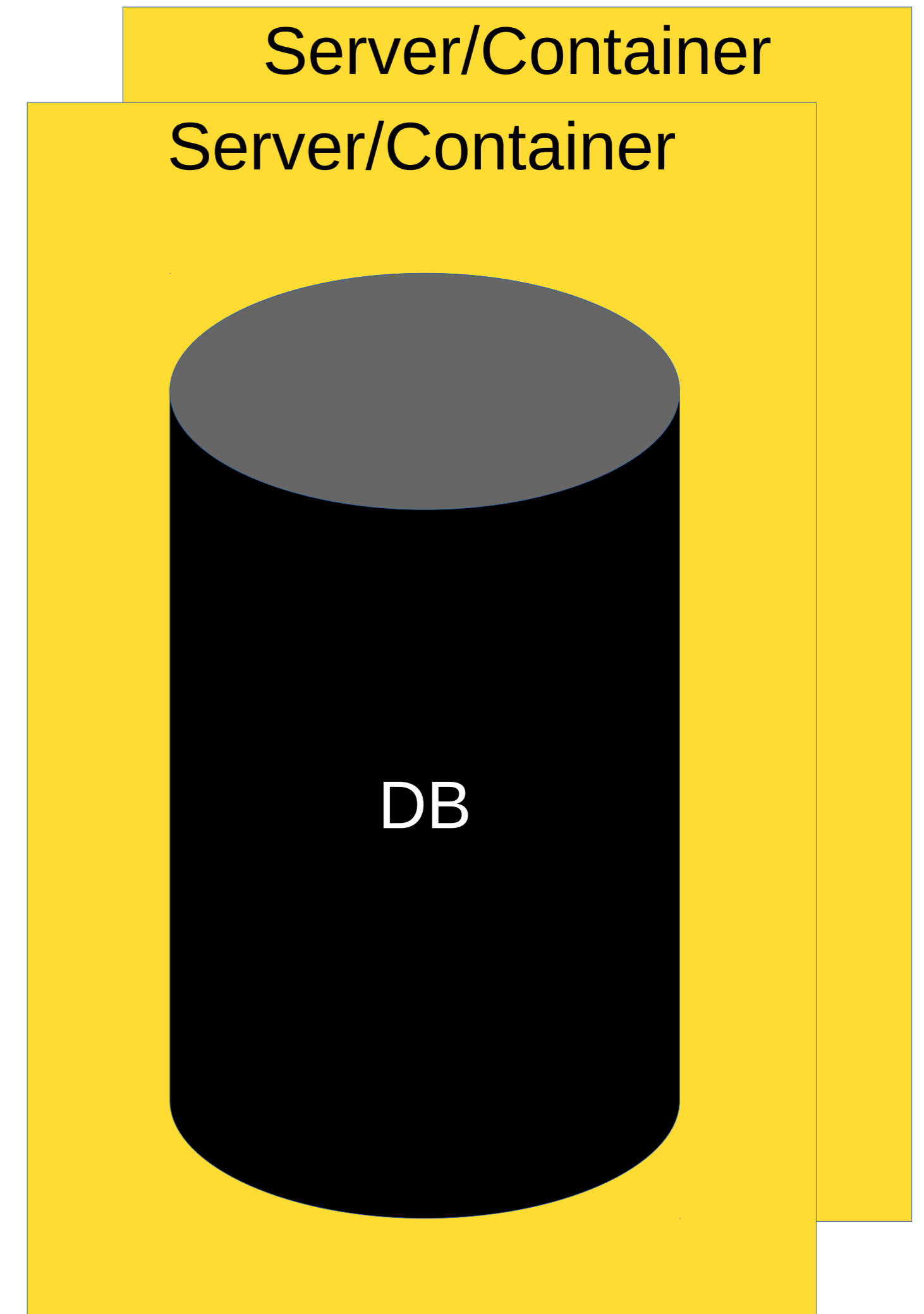
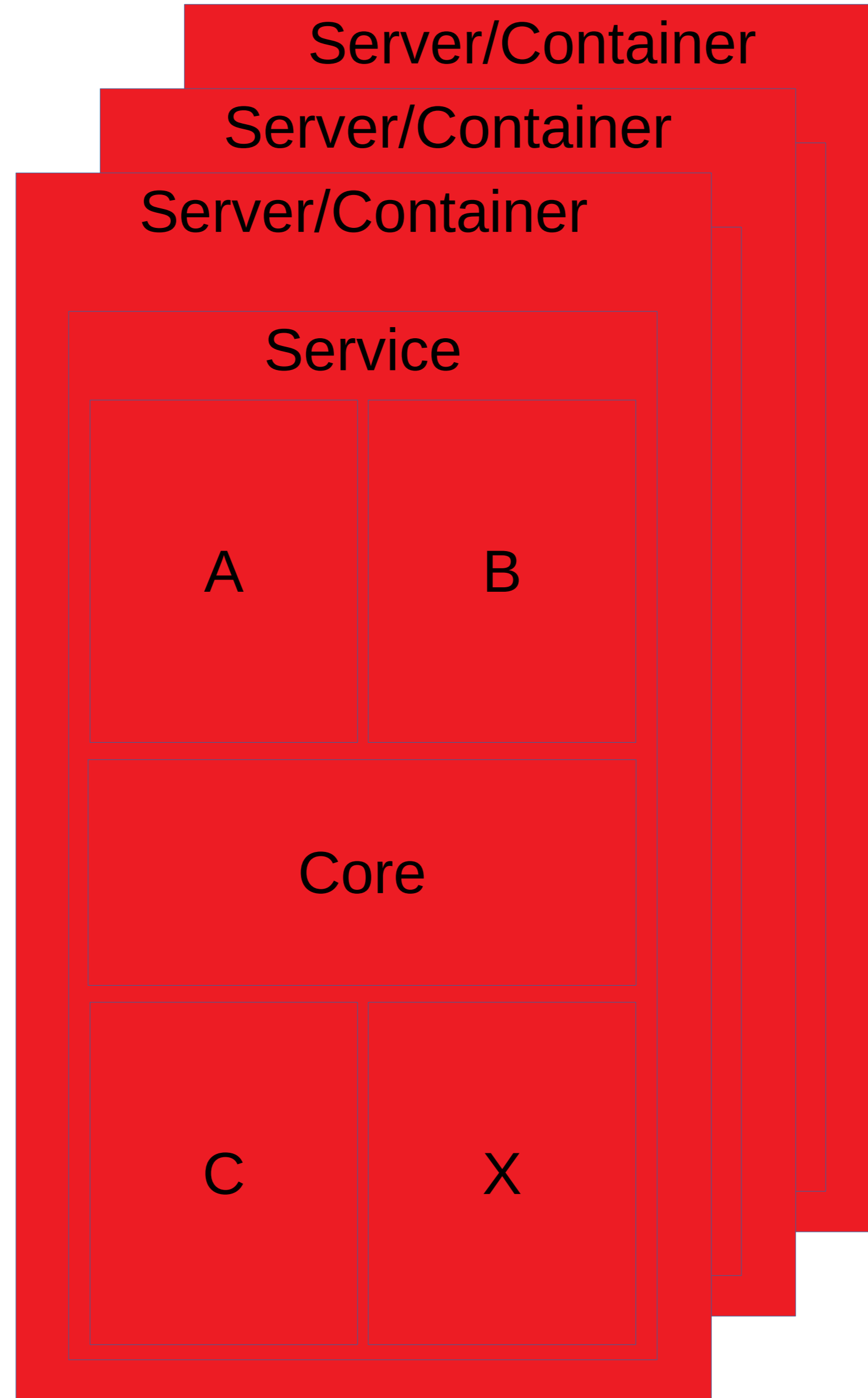
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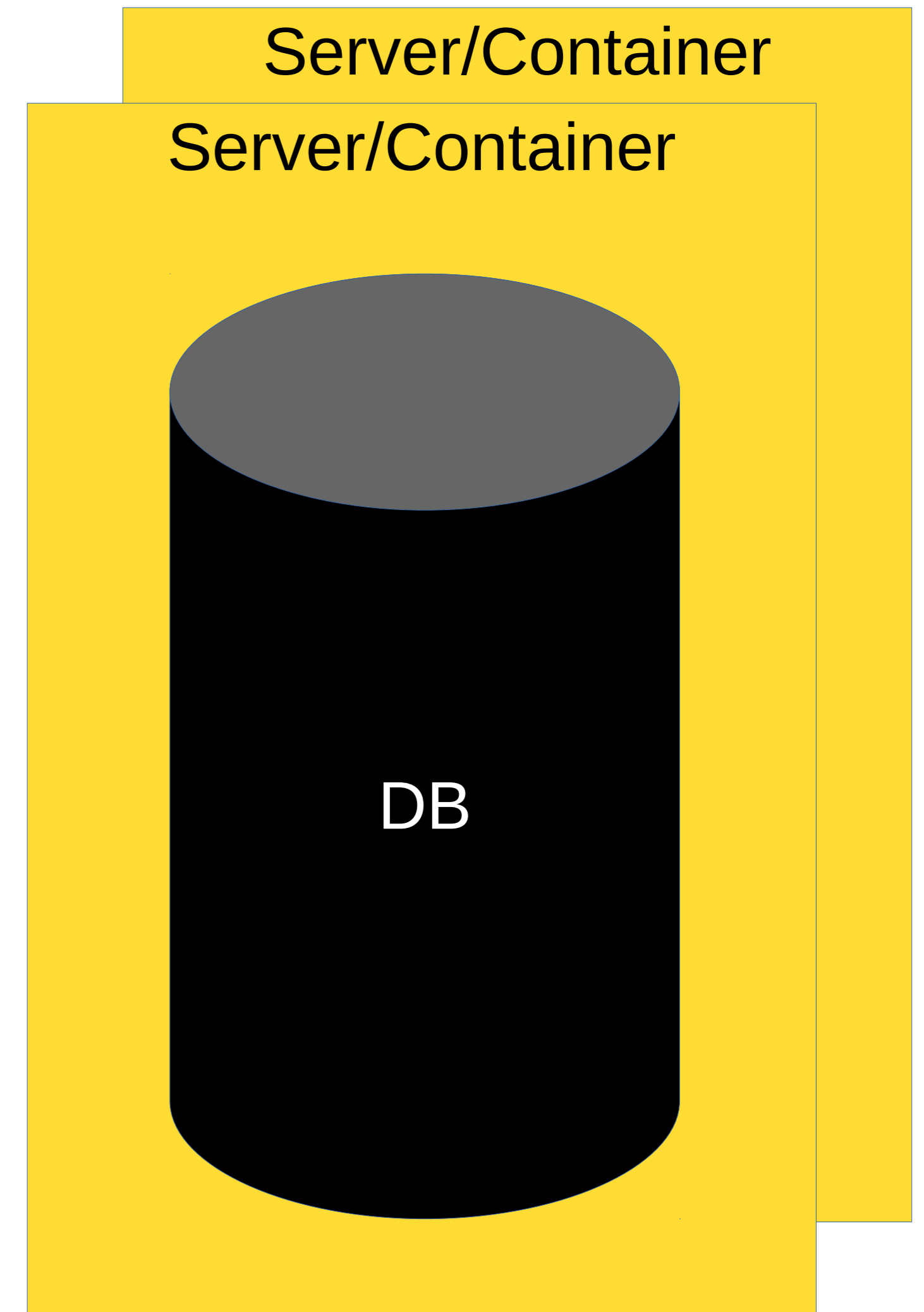
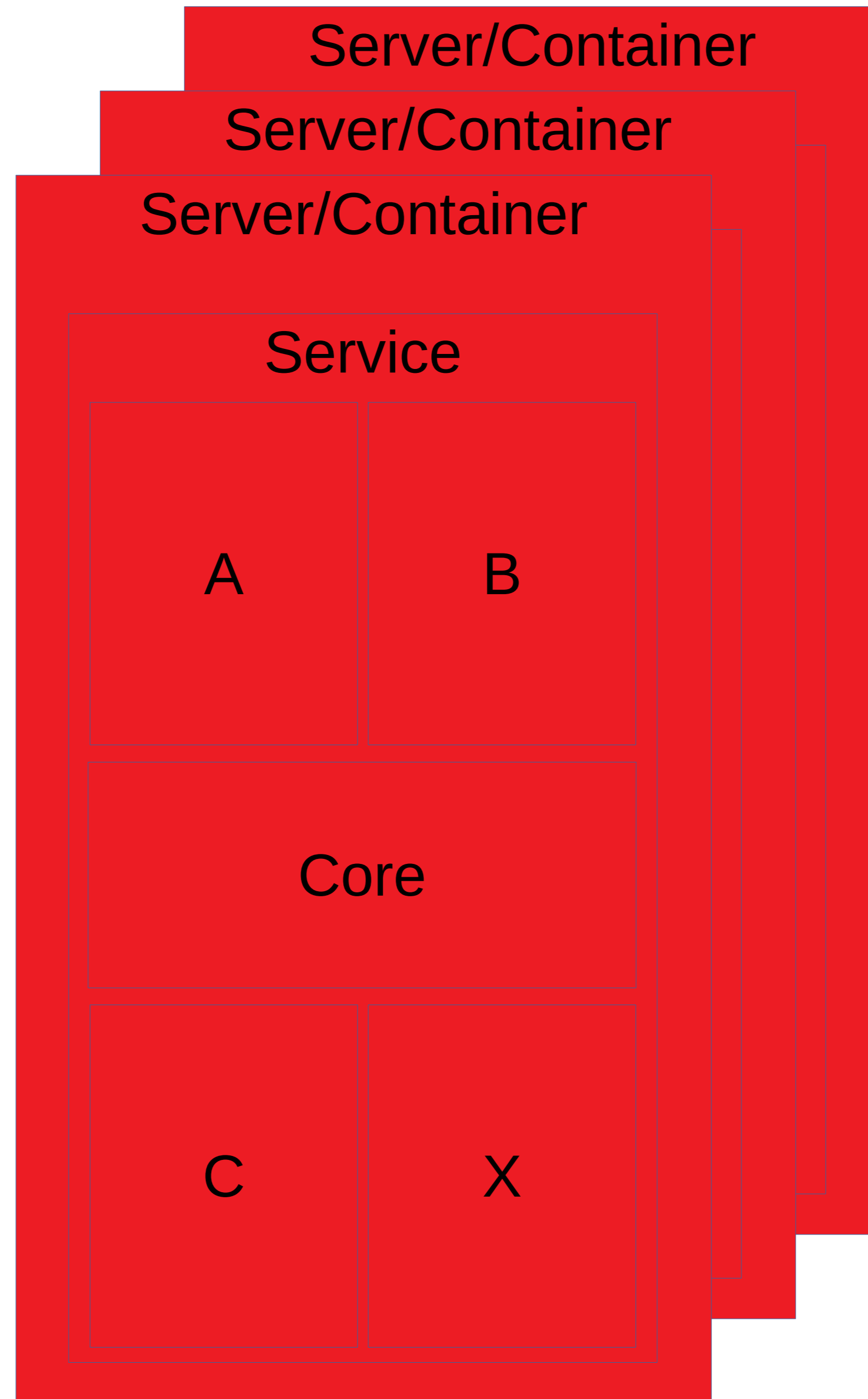
Монолит



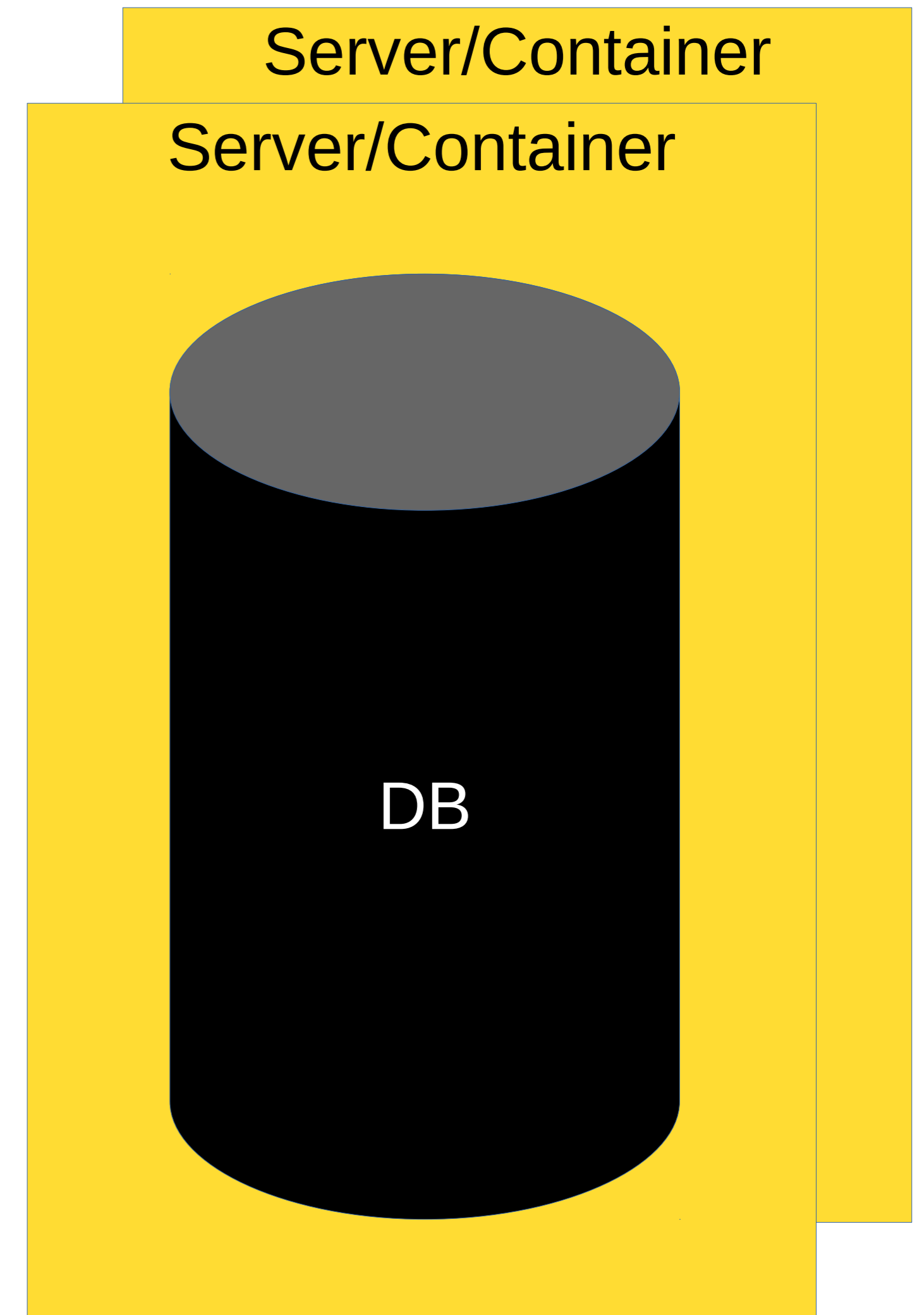
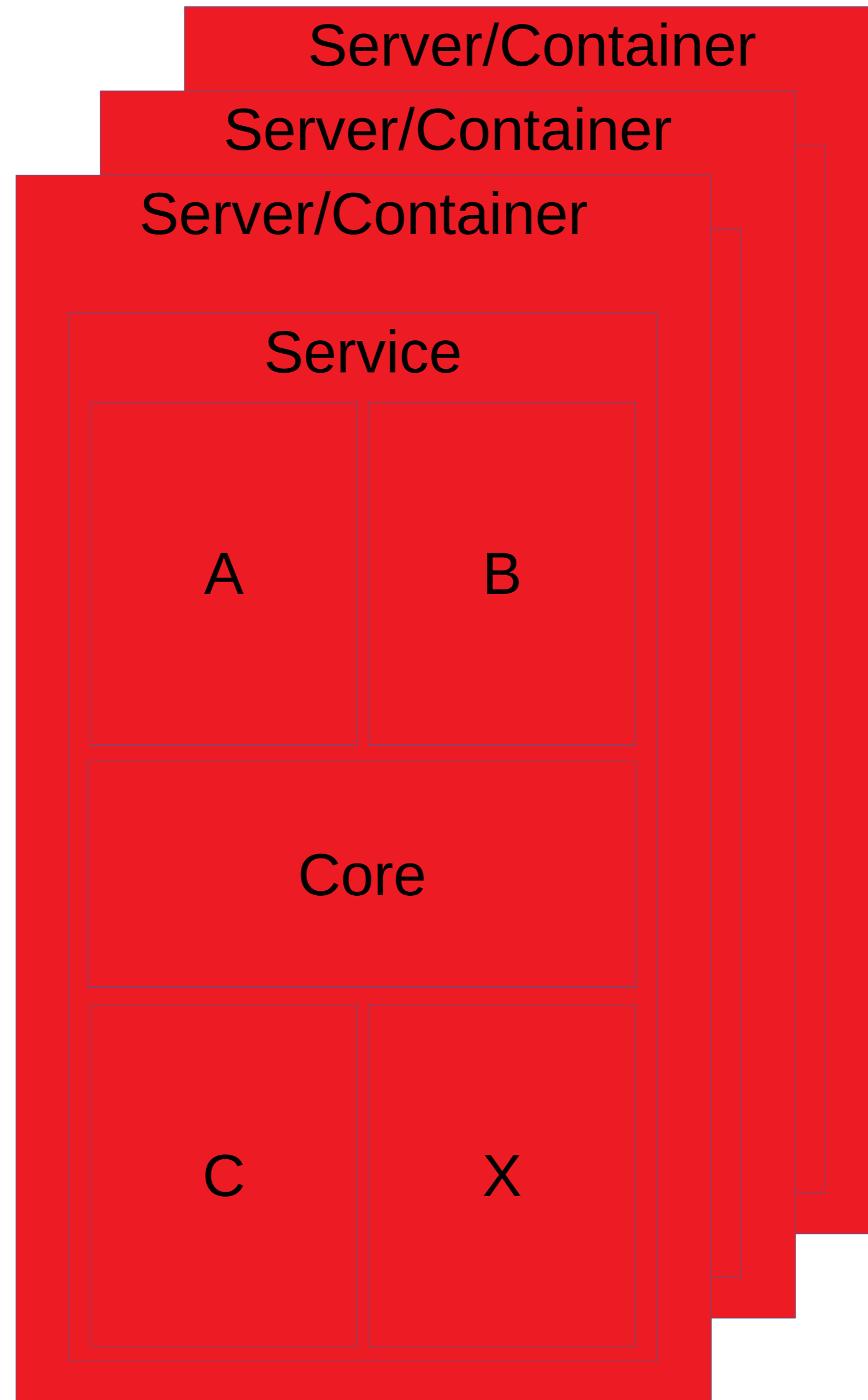
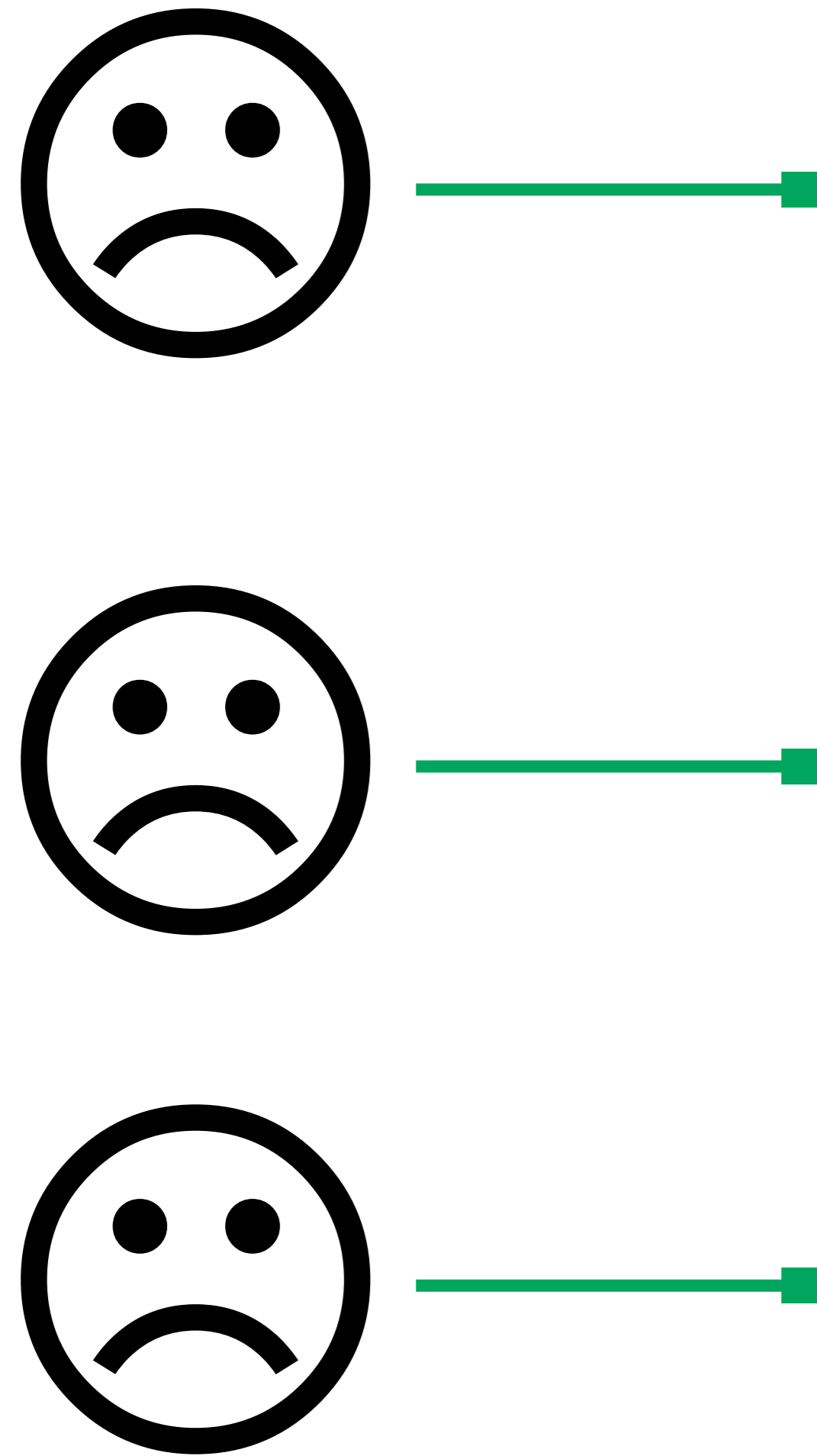
Монолит



Монолит

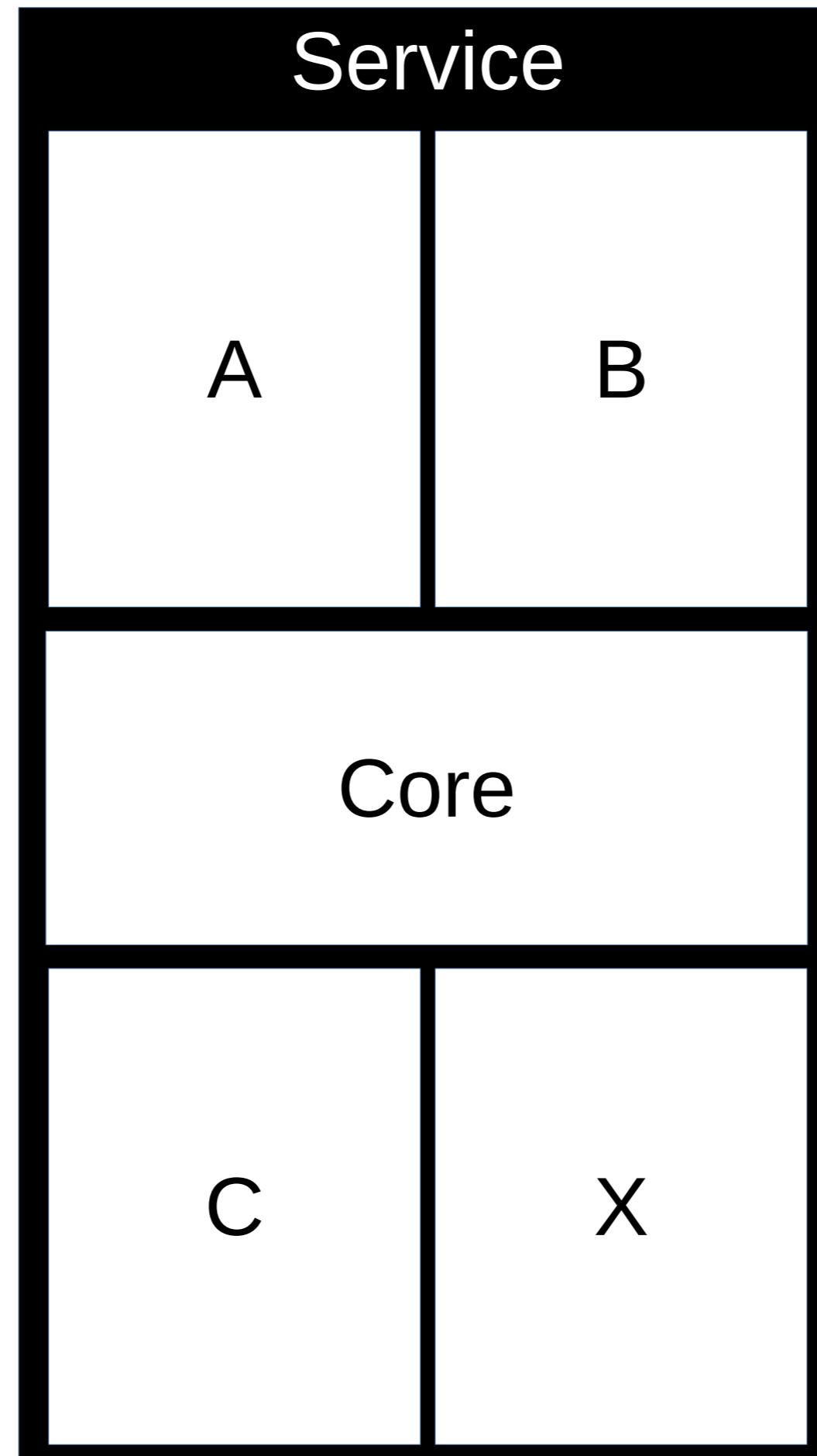


Монолит

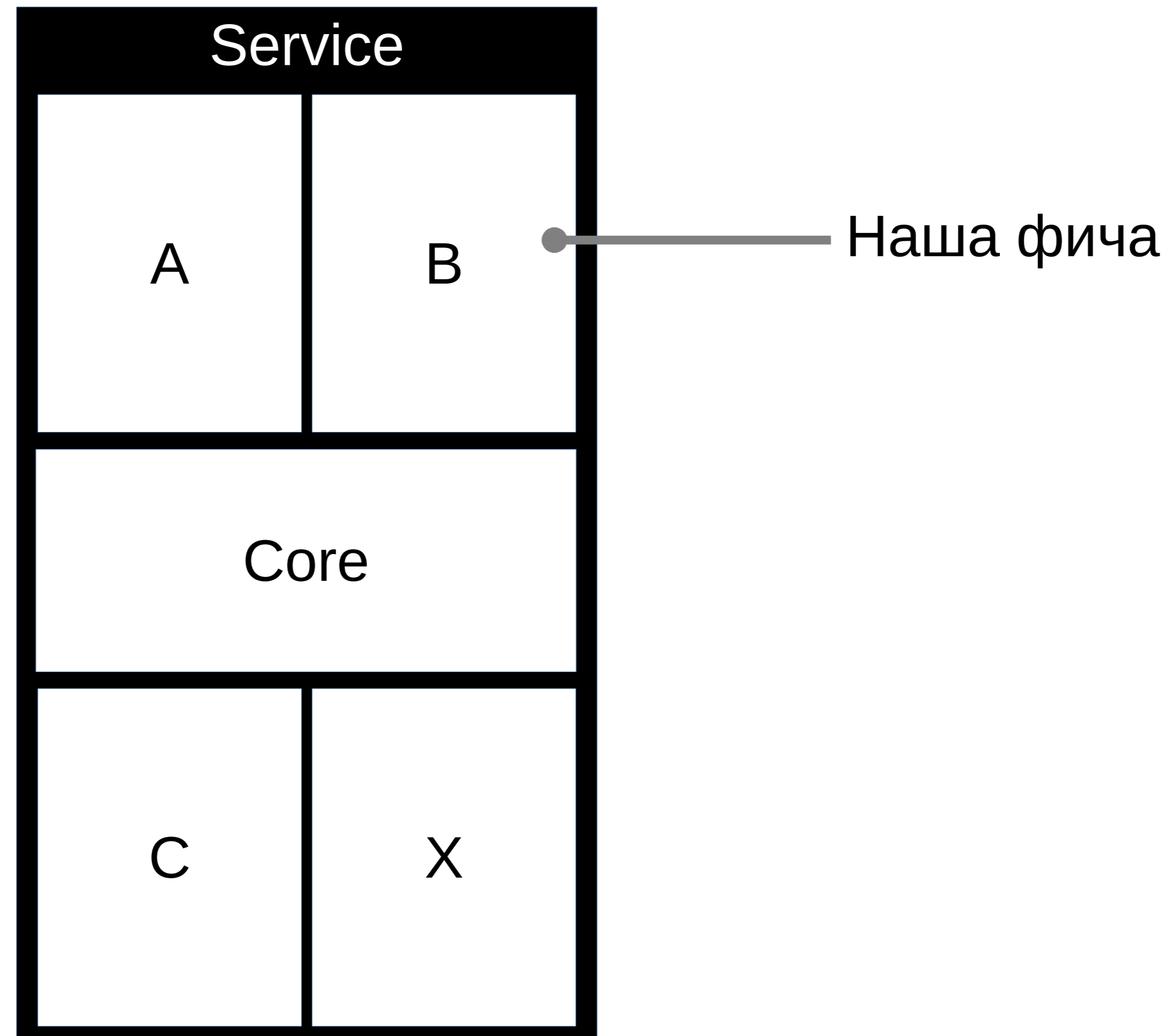


Минусы: время деплоя

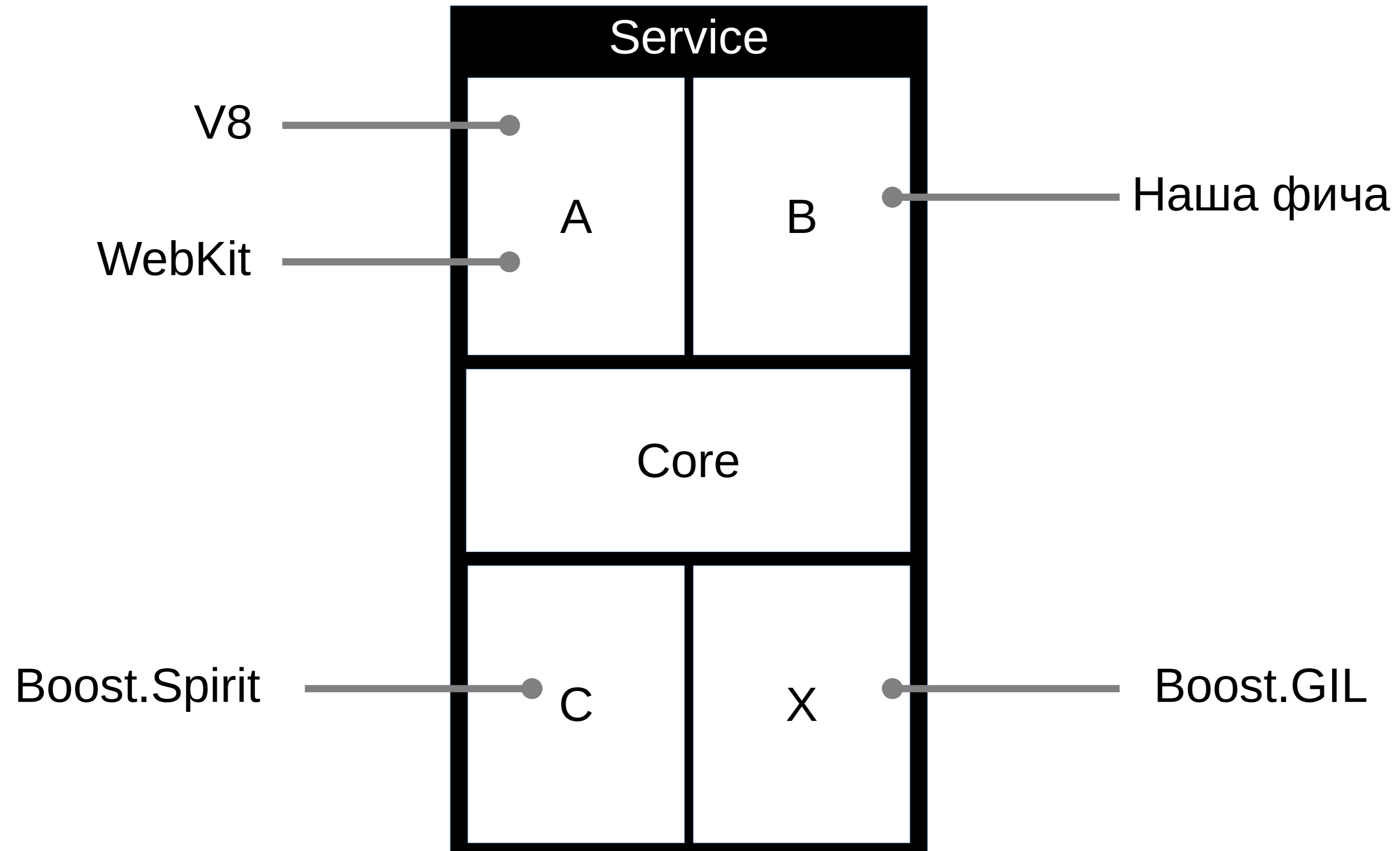
Монолит



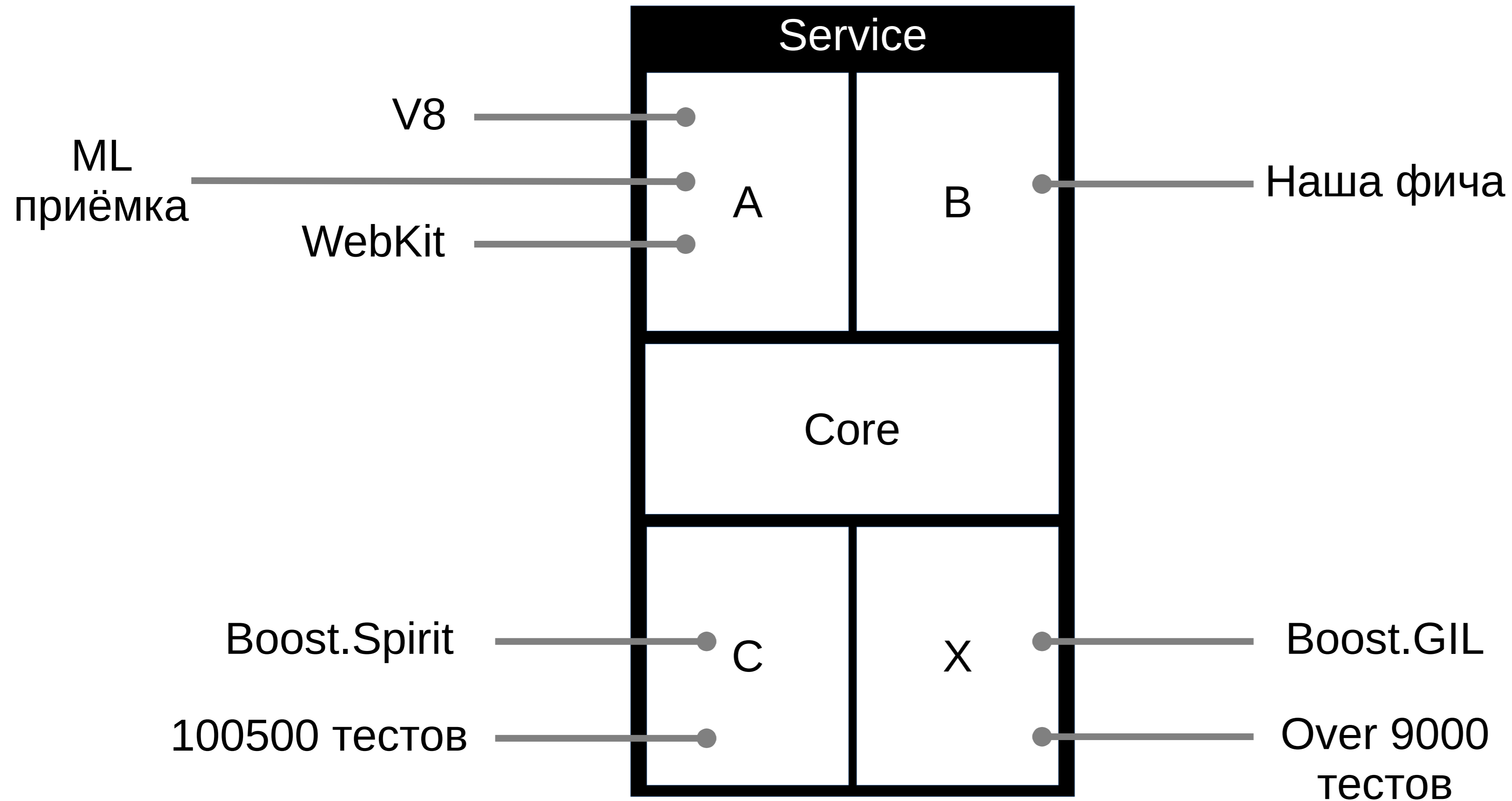
Монолит



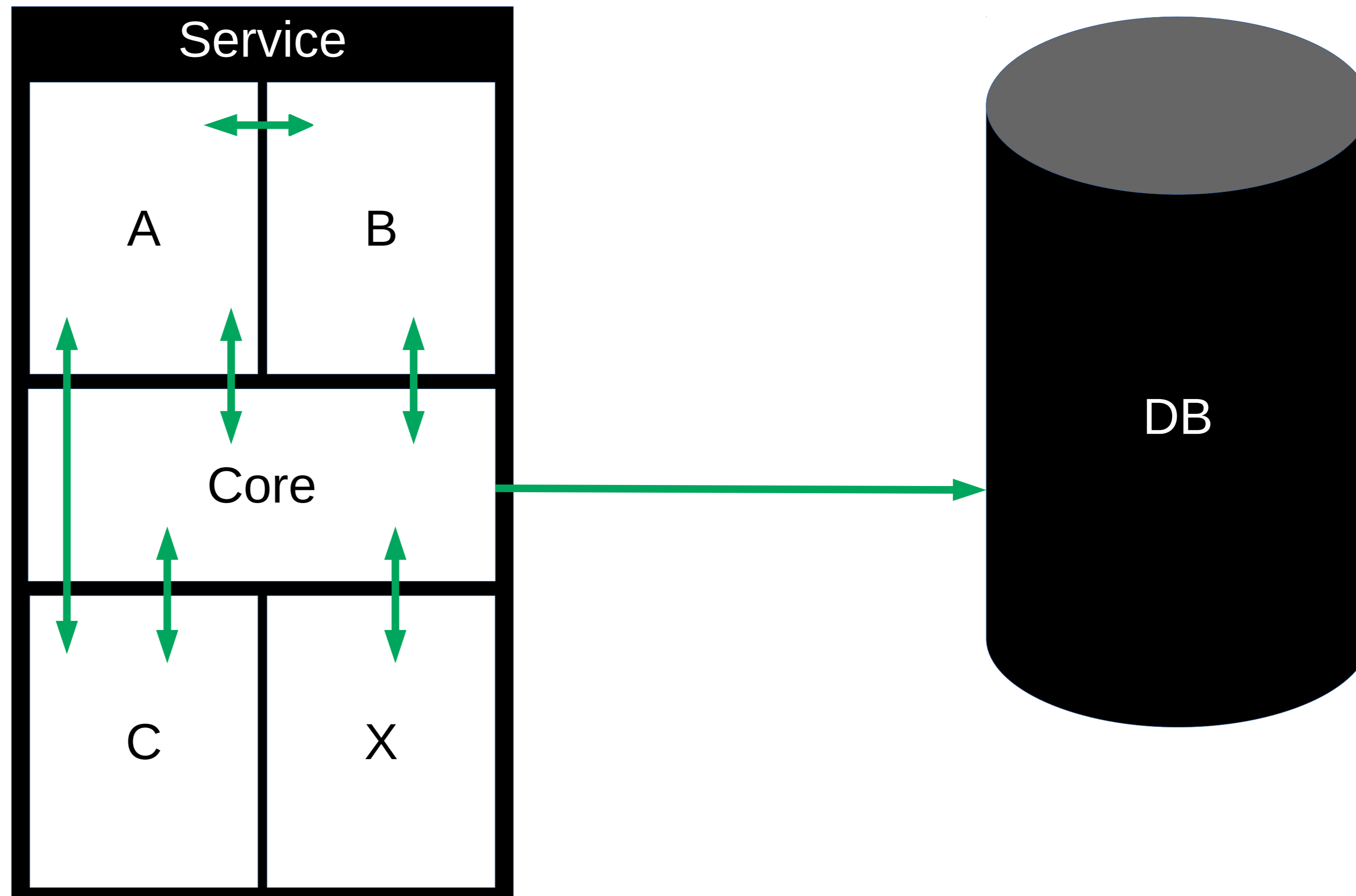
Монолит



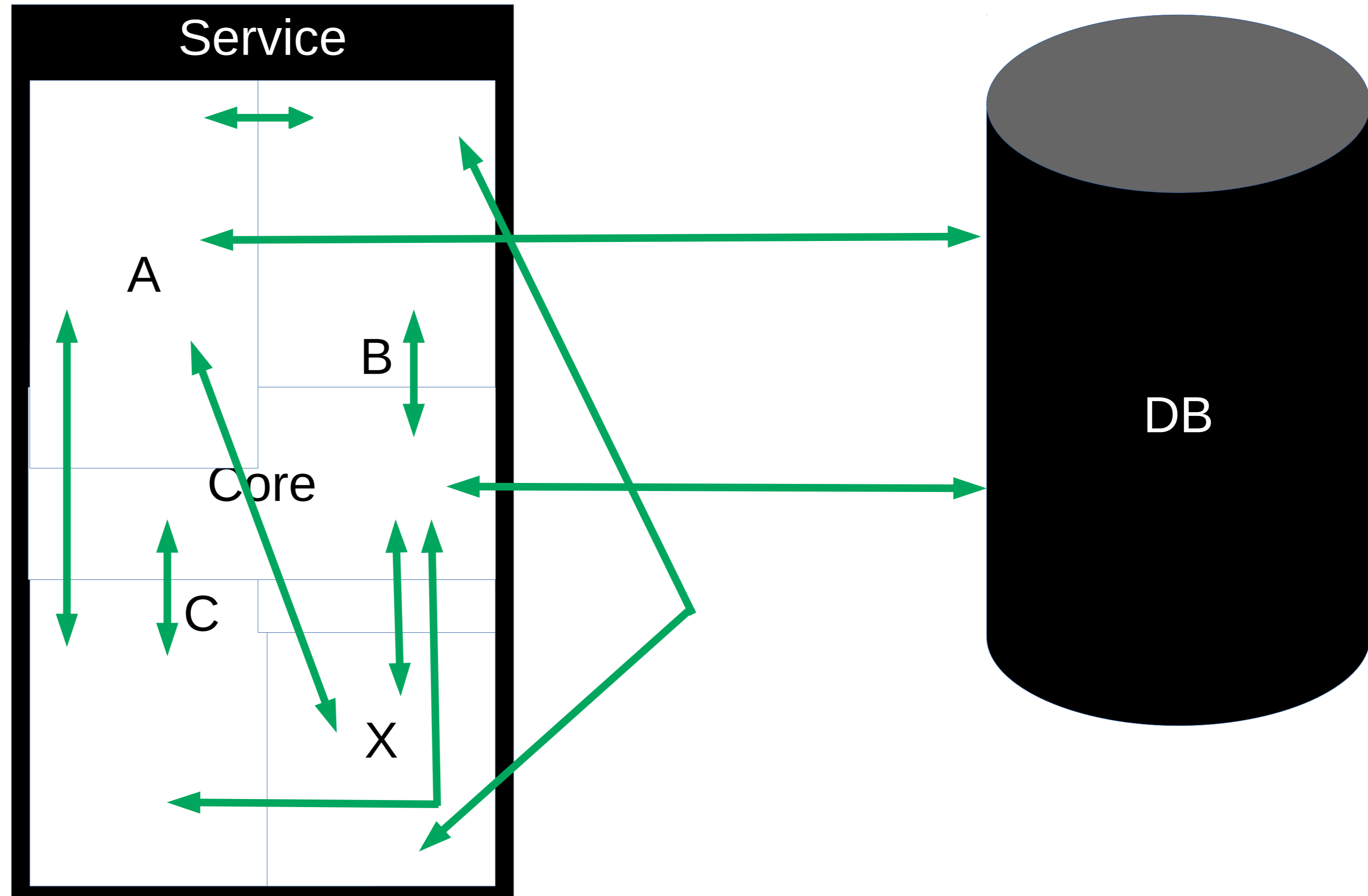
Монолит



Минусы: тесное взаимодействие



Монолит



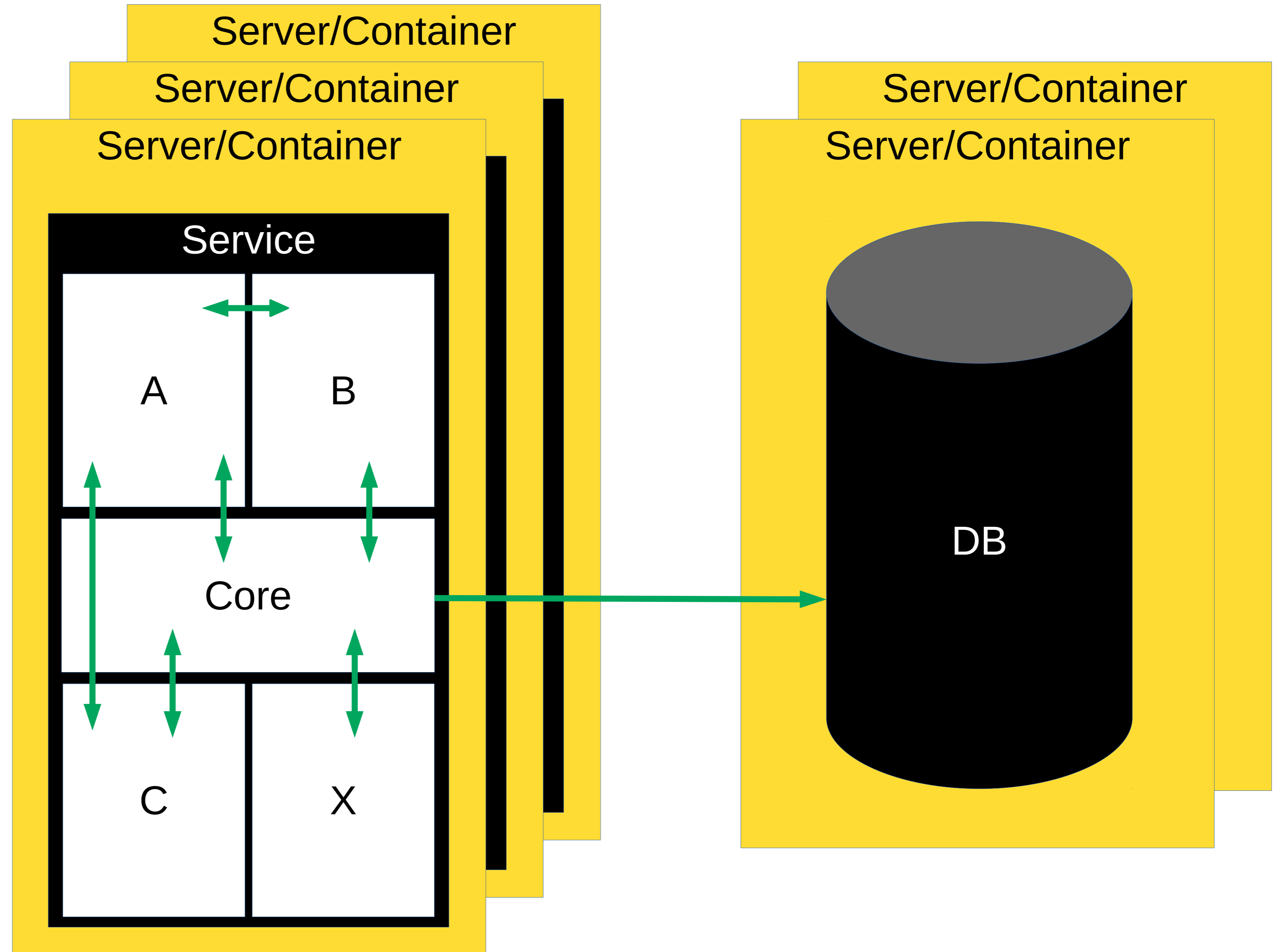
Нужна другая архитектура!

Самая лучшая архитектура ЭТО...

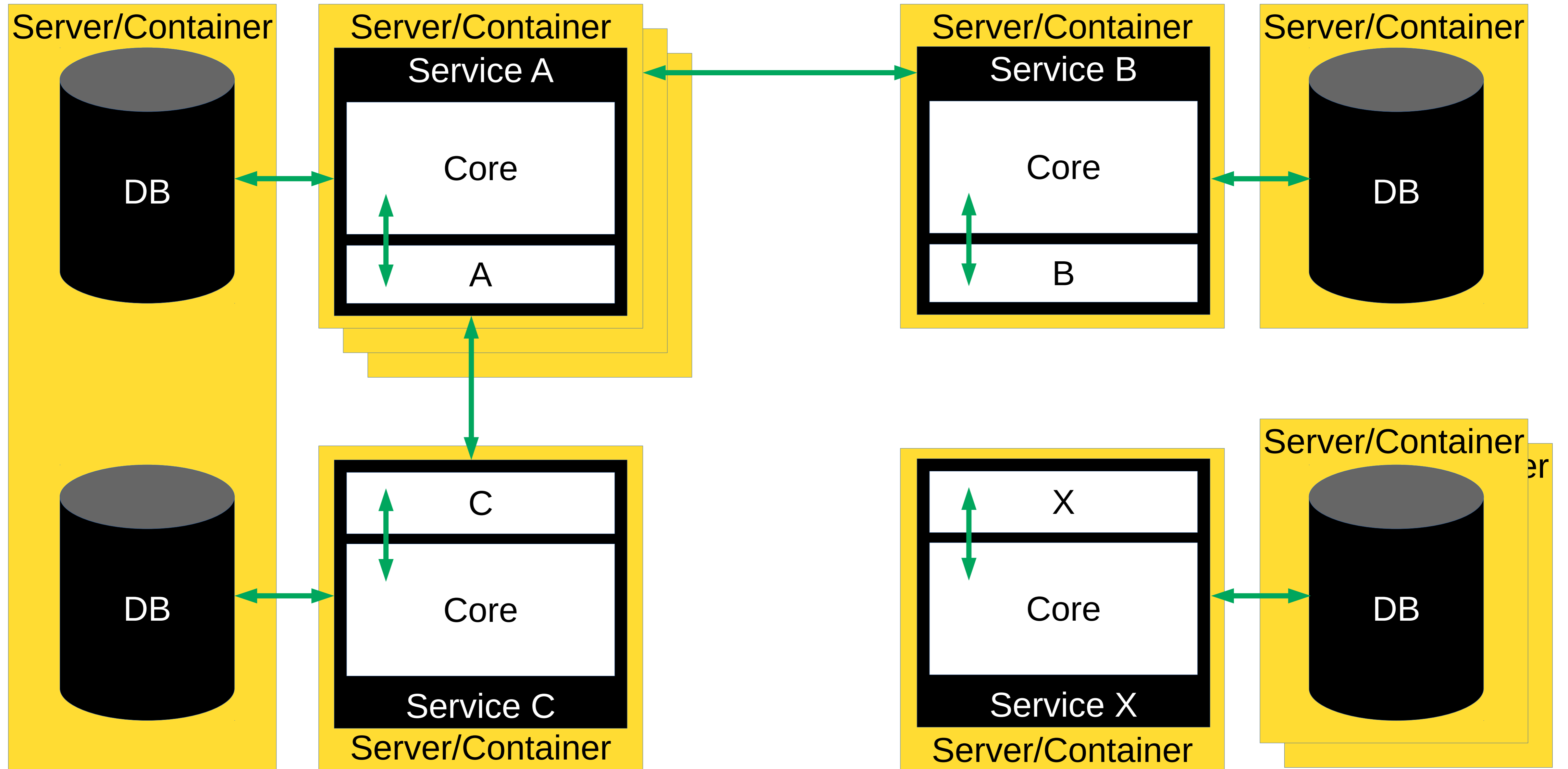
...та, которая ВАМ удобна!

Мы выбрали микросервисы

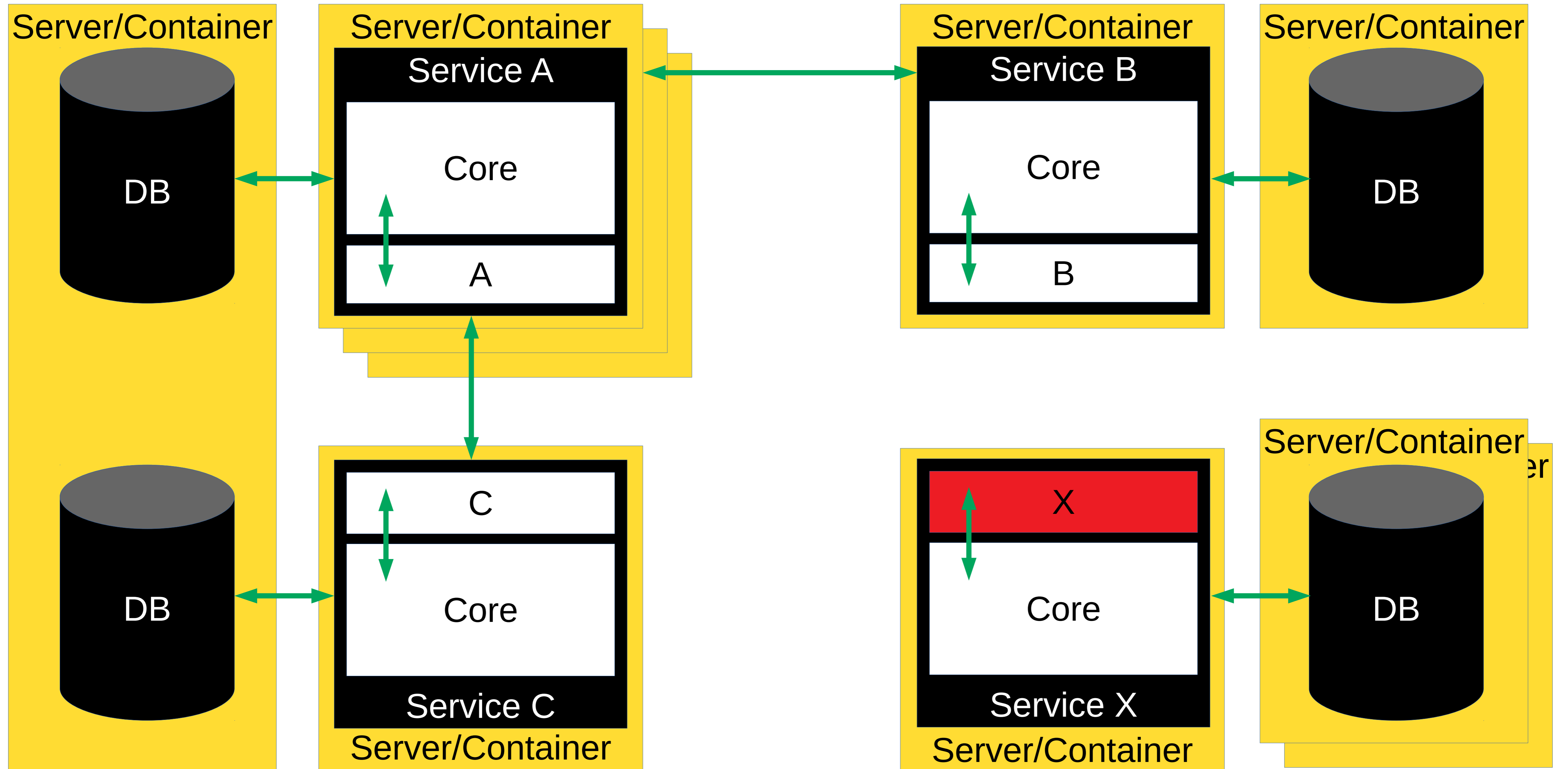
Монолит



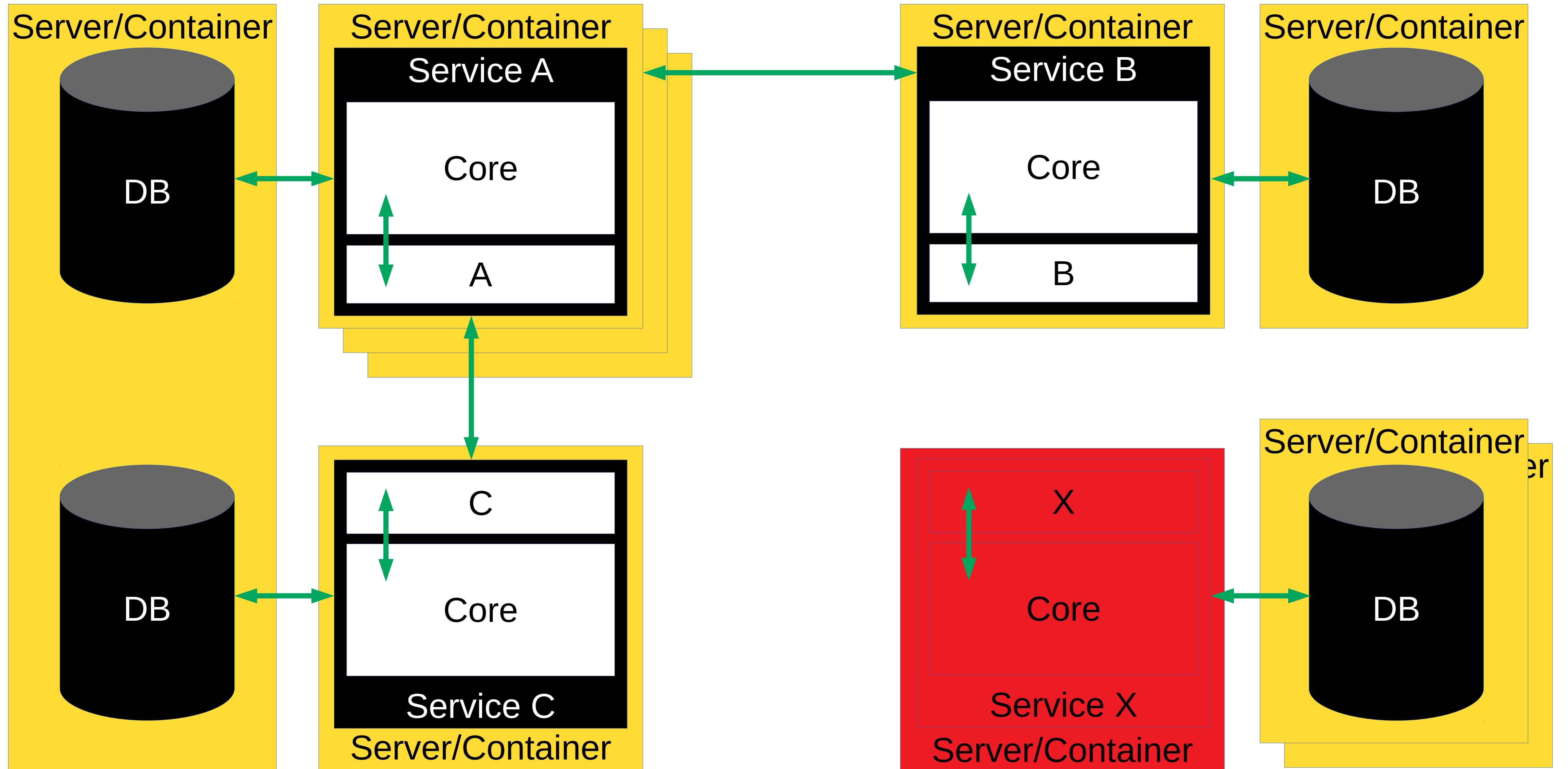
Микросервисы



Микросервисы



Микросервисы



Выбор фреймворка

Требования к фреймворку

Требования к фреймворку

- Возможность переиспользовать имеющийся C++ код

Требования к фреймворку

- Возможность переиспользовать имеющийся C++ код
 - и C++ разработчиков 😊

Требования к фреймворку

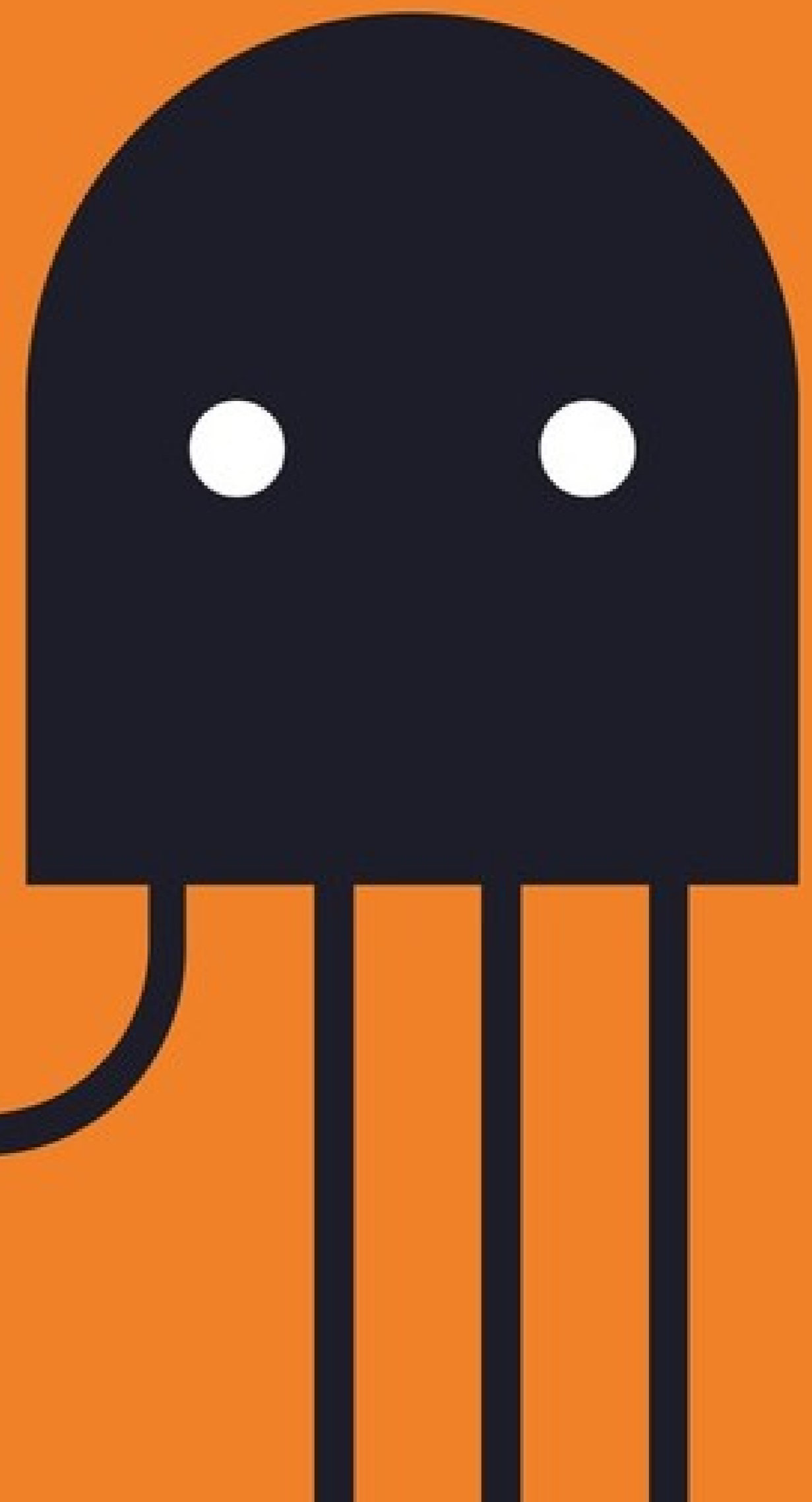
- Возможность переиспользовать имеющийся C++ код
 - и C++ разработчиков 😊
- Ориентация на IO-bound приложения

Требования к фреймворку

- Возможность переиспользовать имеющийся C++ код
 - и C++ разработчиков 😊
- Ориентация на IO-bound приложения
- Простота использования

Так начался `usegver`

<https://userver.tech/>



IO-bound приложения и
простота использования

userver

```
Response View::Handle(Request&& request, const Dependencies& dependencies) {
    auto cluster = dependencies.pg->GetCluster(); // ⚡
    auto trx = cluster->Begin(storages::postgres::ClusterHostType::kMaster); // ⚡

    const char* statement = "SELECT ok, baz FROM some WHERE id = $1 LIMIT 1";
    auto row = psql::Execute(trx, statement, request.id)[0]; // ⚡
    if (!row["ok"].As<bool>()) {
        LOG_DEBUG() << request.id << " is not OK of "
            << GetSomeInfoFromDb(); // ⚡
        return Response400();
    }

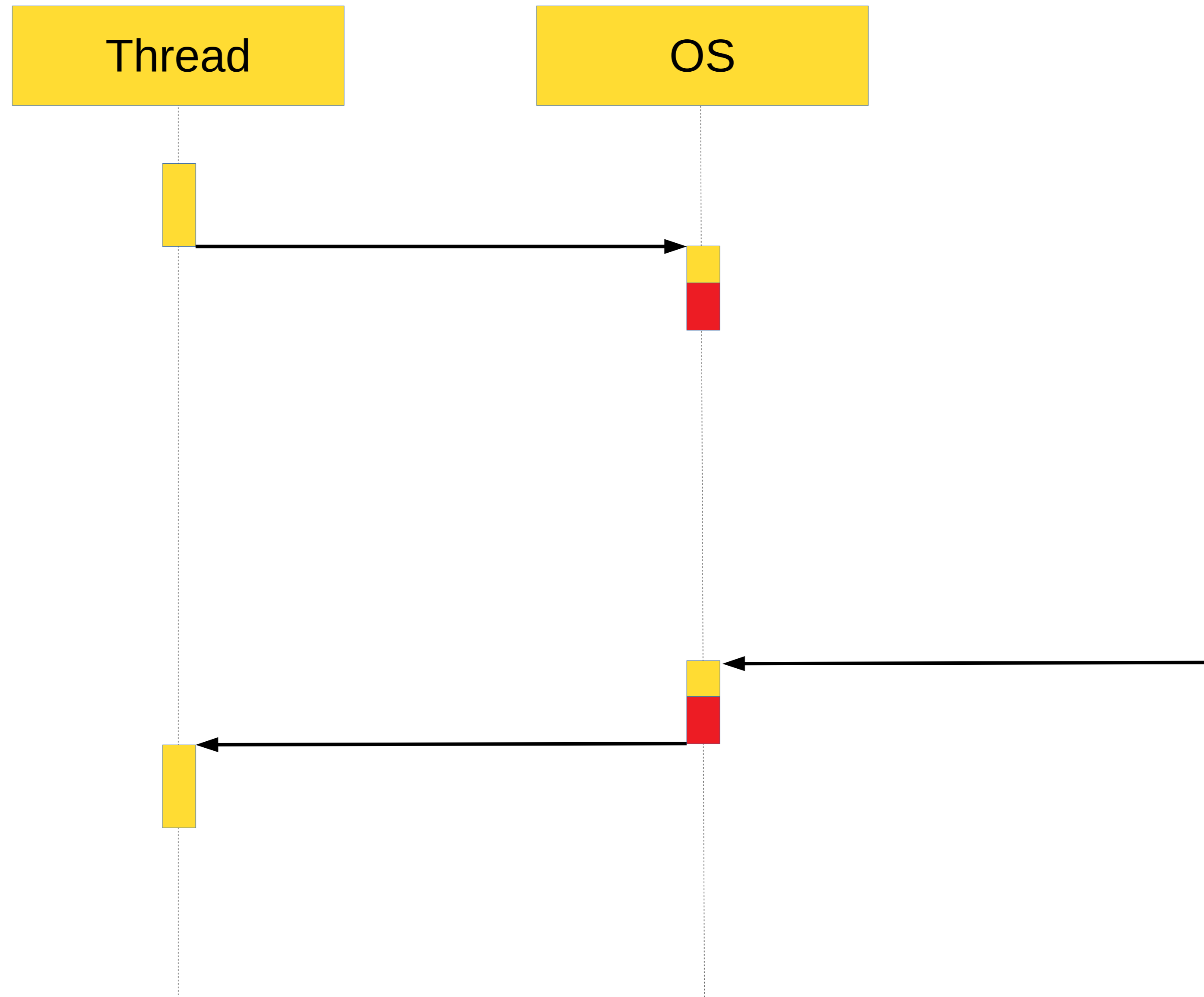
    psql::Execute(trx, queries::kUpdateRules, request.foo, request.bar); // ⚡
    trx.Commit(); // ⚡

    return Response200{row["baz"].As<std::string>()};
}
```

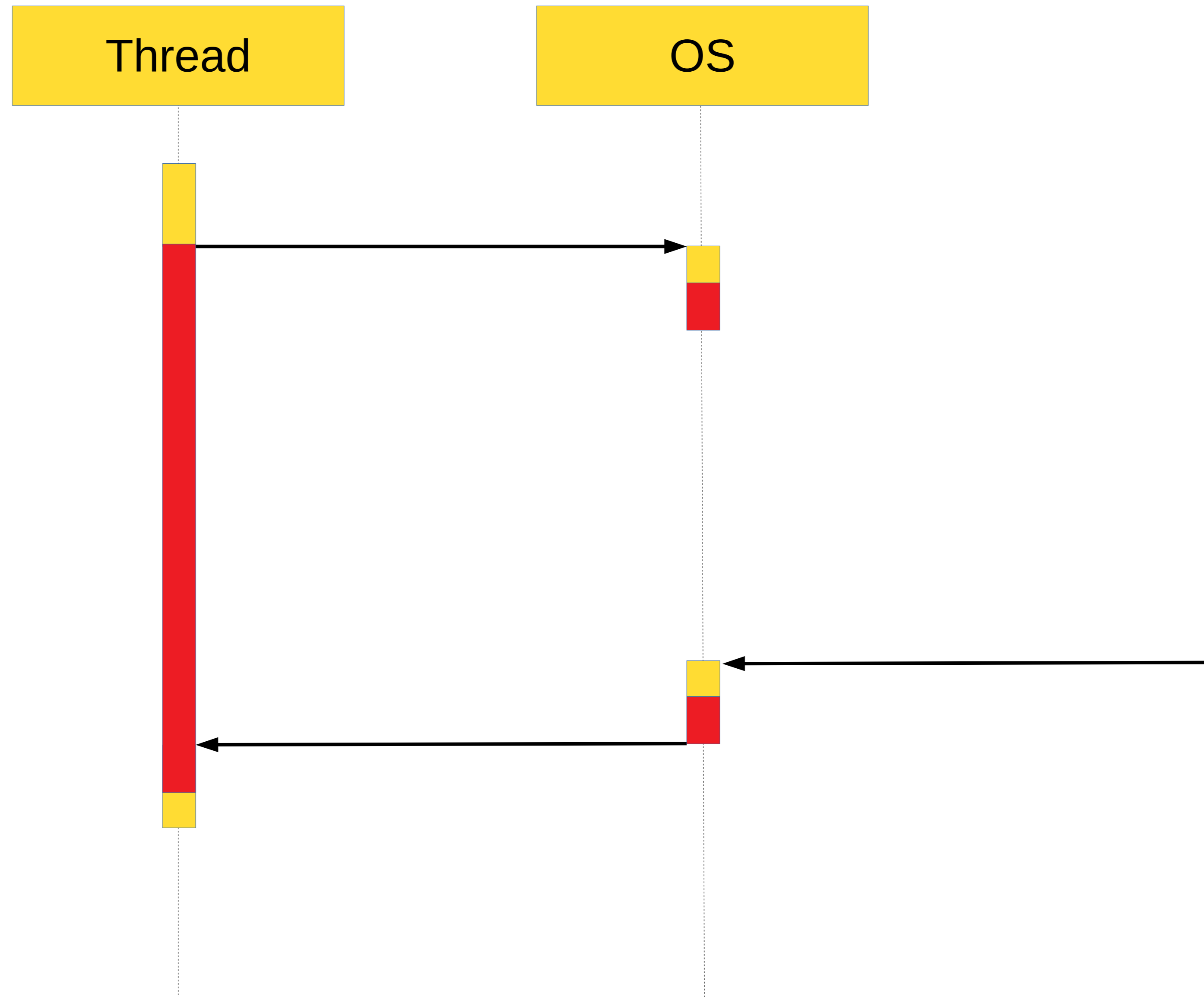
userver

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Response View::Handle(Request&& request, const Dependencies& dependencies) {  
    auto cluster = dependencies.pg->GetCluster(); // ⚡  
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    }  
  
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    trx.Commit(); // ⚡  
  
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}
```

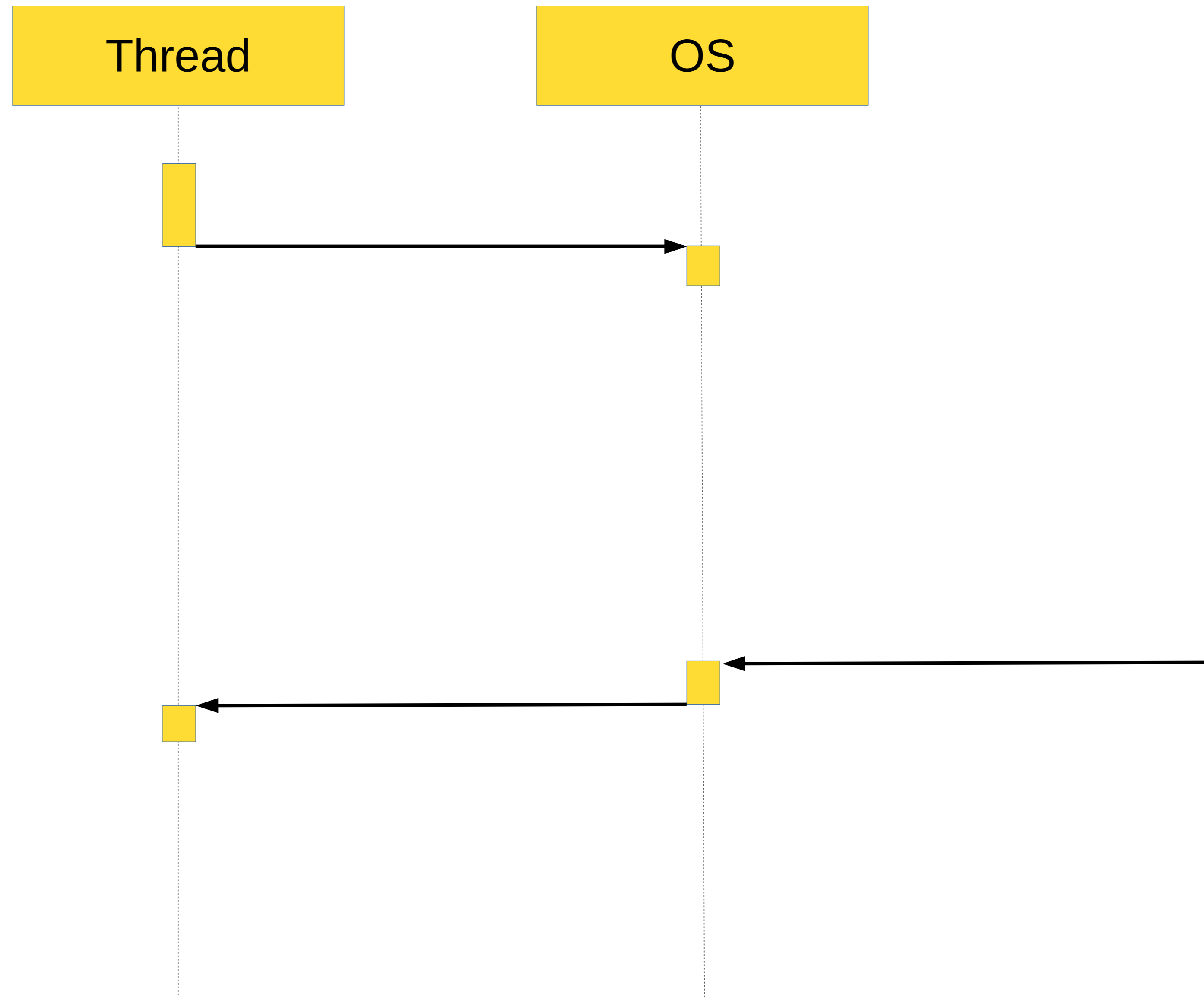
Синхронный подход (не userver!)



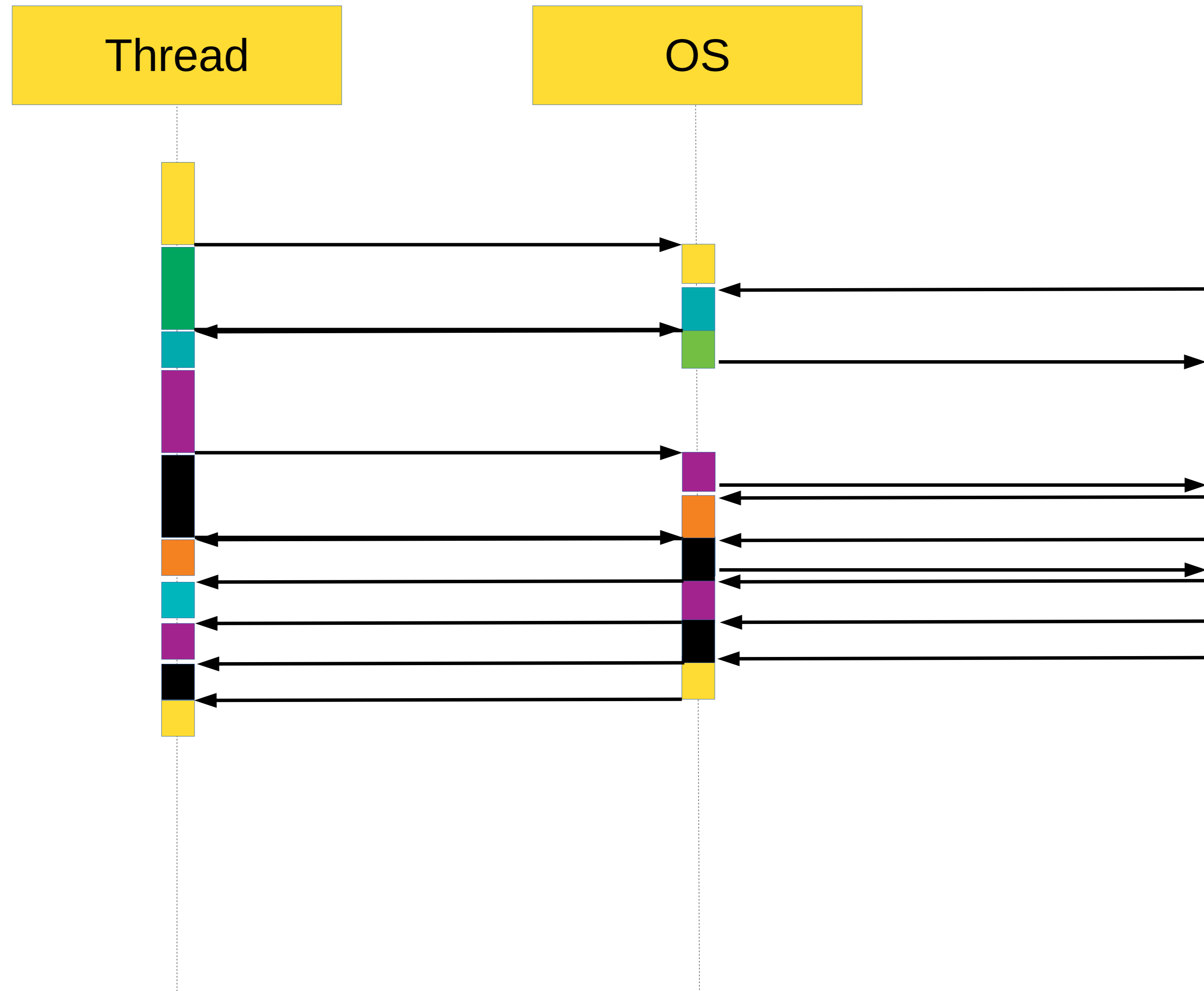
Синхронный подход (не userver!)



userver



userver



userver

```
Response View::Handle(Request&& request, const Dependencies& dependencies) {
    auto cluster = dependencies.pg->GetCluster();
    auto trx = cluster->Begin(storages::postgres::ClusterHostType::kMaster);

    const char* statement = "SELECT ok, baz FROM some WHERE id = $1 LIMIT 1";
    auto row = psql::Execute(trx, statement, request.id)[0];
    if (!row["ok"].As<bool>()) {
        LOG_DEBUG() << request.id << " is not OK of "
            << GetSomeInfoFromDb();
        return Response400();
    }

    psql::Execute(trx, queries::kUpdateRules, request.foo, request.bar);
    trx.Commit();

    return Response200{row["baz"].As<std::string>()};
}
```

HE server

```
void View::Handle(Request&& request, const Dependencies& dependencies, Response
response) {
    dependencies.pg->GetCluster(
        [request = std::move(request), response](auto cluster)
        {
            cluster->Begin(storages::postgres::ClusterHostType::kMaster,
                [request = std::move(request), response](auto& trx)
                {
                    const char* statement = "SELECT ok, baz FROM some WHERE id = $1 LIMIT 1";
                    psql::Execute(trx, statement, request.id,
                        [request = std::move(request), response, trx = std::move(trx)](auto& res)
                        {
                            auto row = res[0];
                            if (!row["ok"].As<bool>()) {
                                if (LogDebug()) {
                                    GetSomeInfoFromDb([id = request.id](auto info) {
                                        LOG_DEBUG() << id << " is not OK of " << info;
                                    });
                                }
                            }
                        });
                });
        });
}
```

HE server

```
    }
    *response = Response400{};
}
psql::Execute(trx, queries::kUpdateRules, request.foo, request.bar,
    [row = std::move(row), trx = std::move(trx), response]()
{
    trx.Commit([row = std::move(row), response]() {
        *response = Response200{row["baz"].As<std::string>()};
    });
});
});
});
});
}
```

Как это сделать?

stackfull корутины

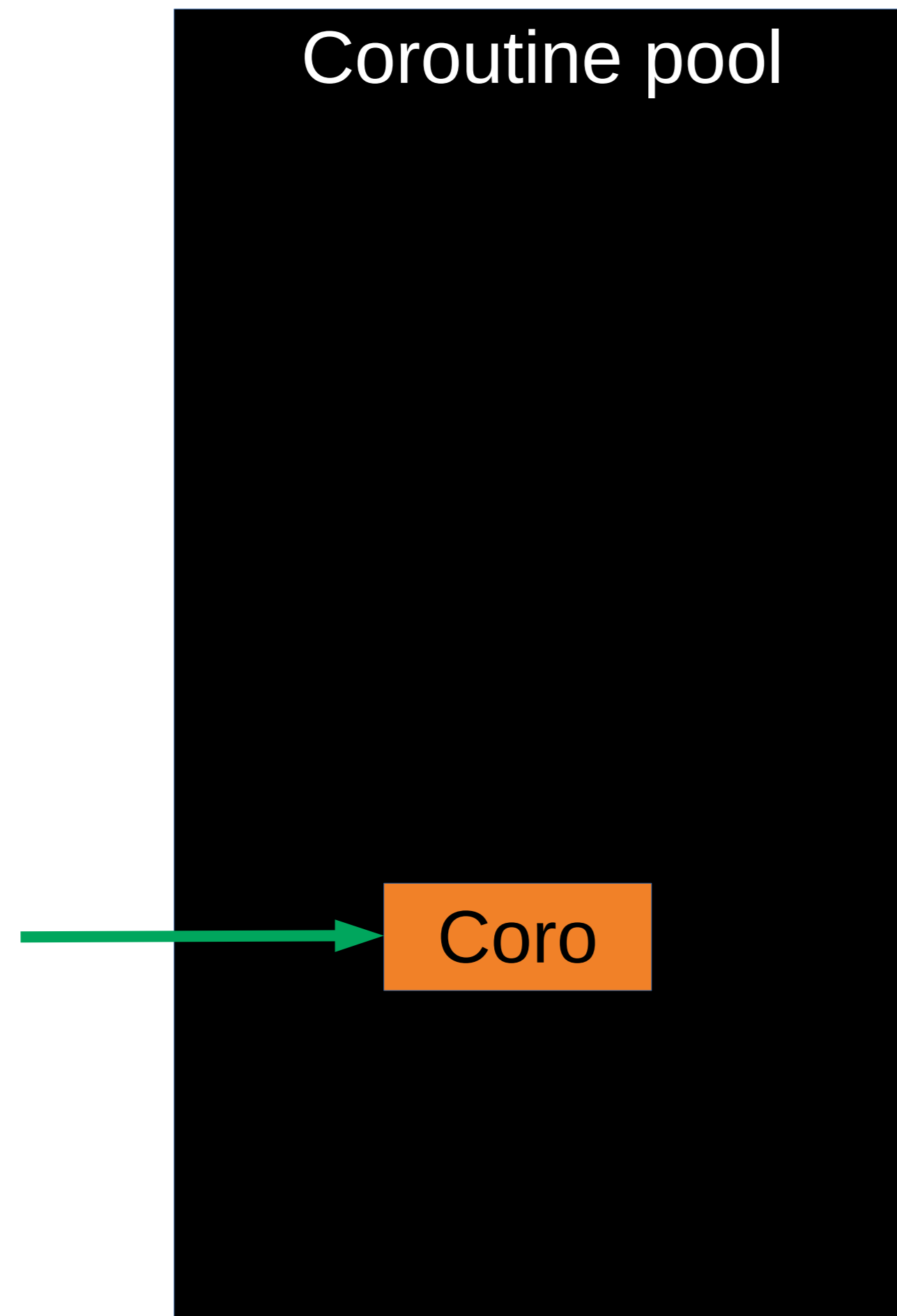
OS



stackfull корутины

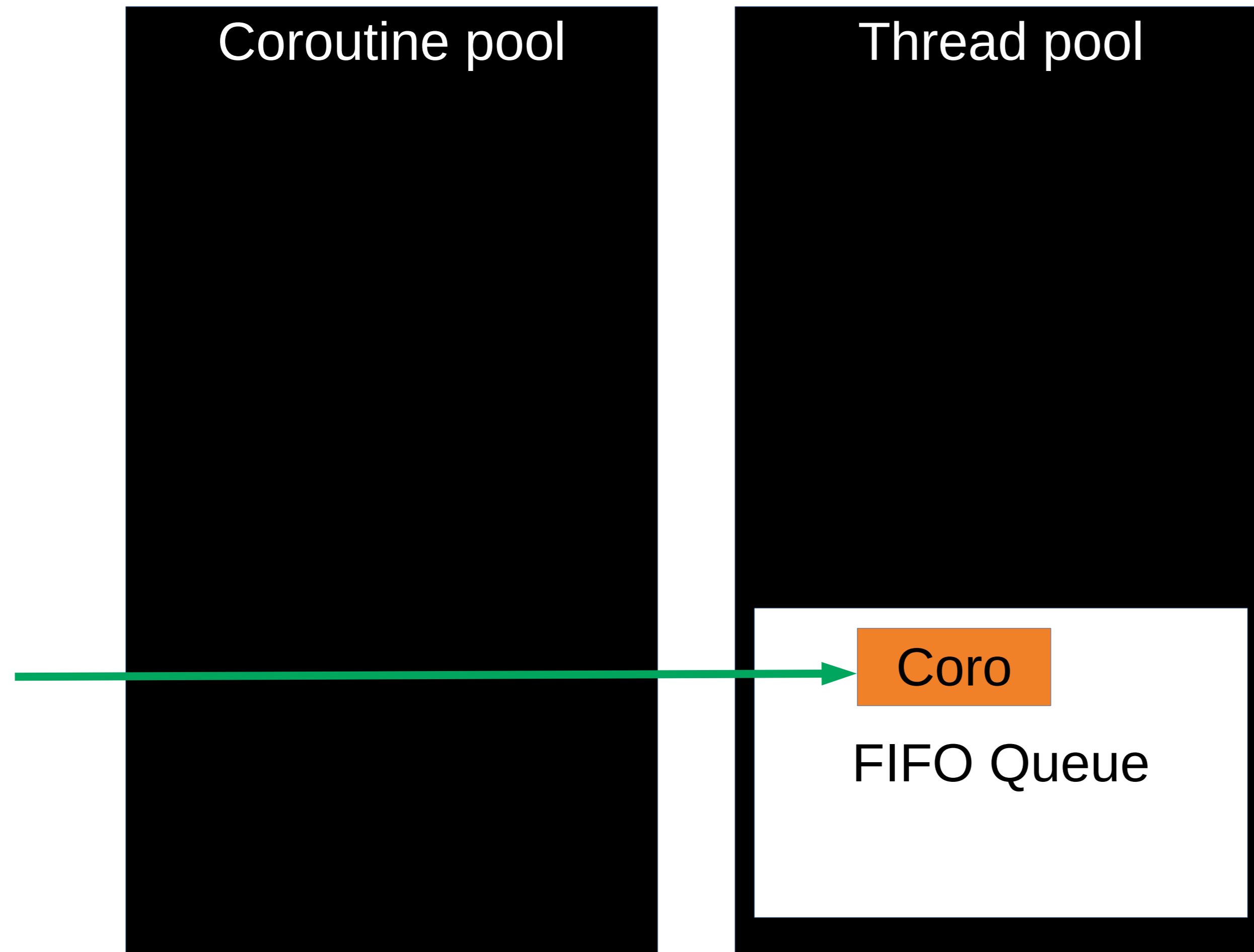


stackfull корутины

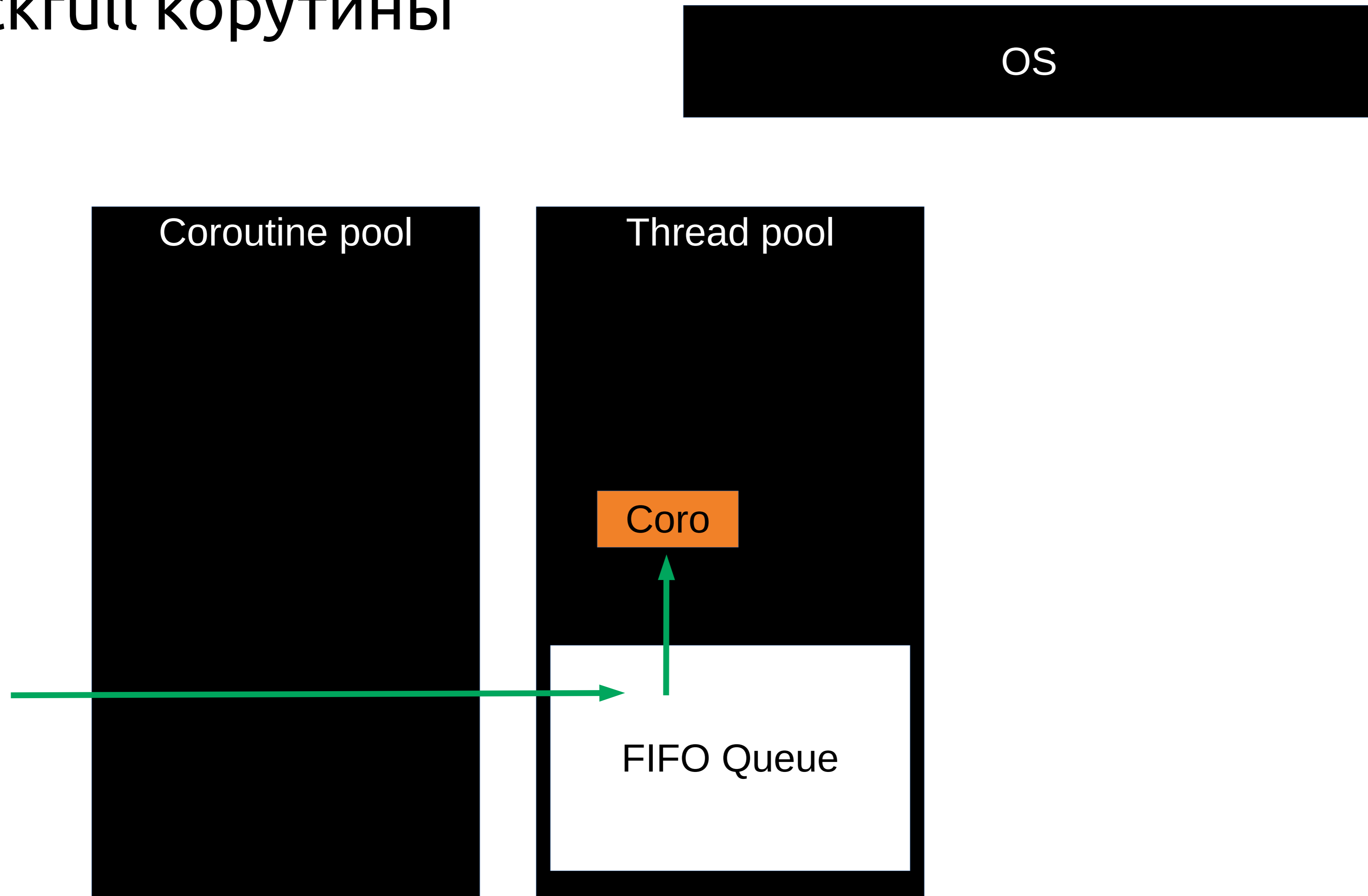


stackfull корутины

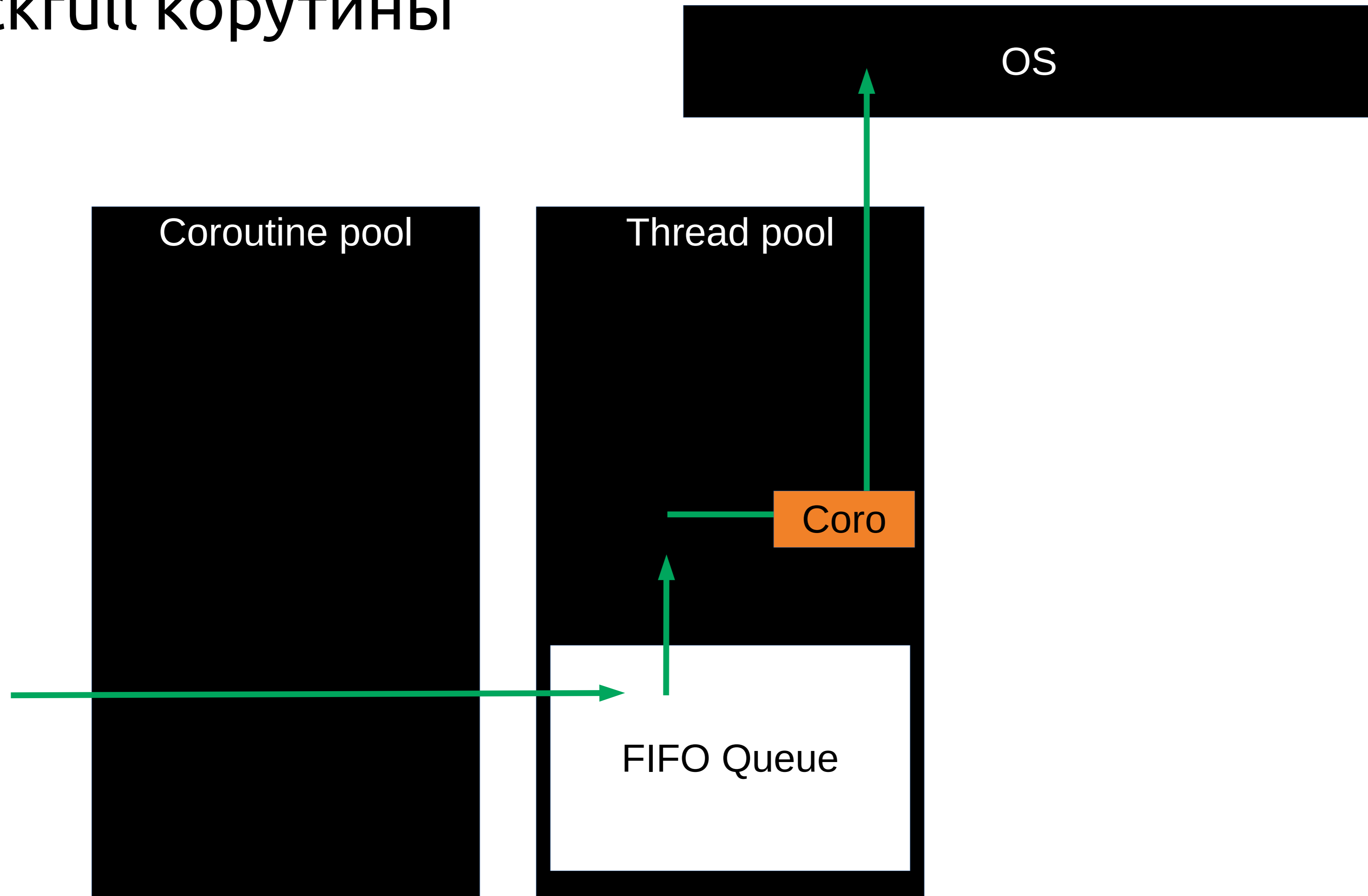
OS



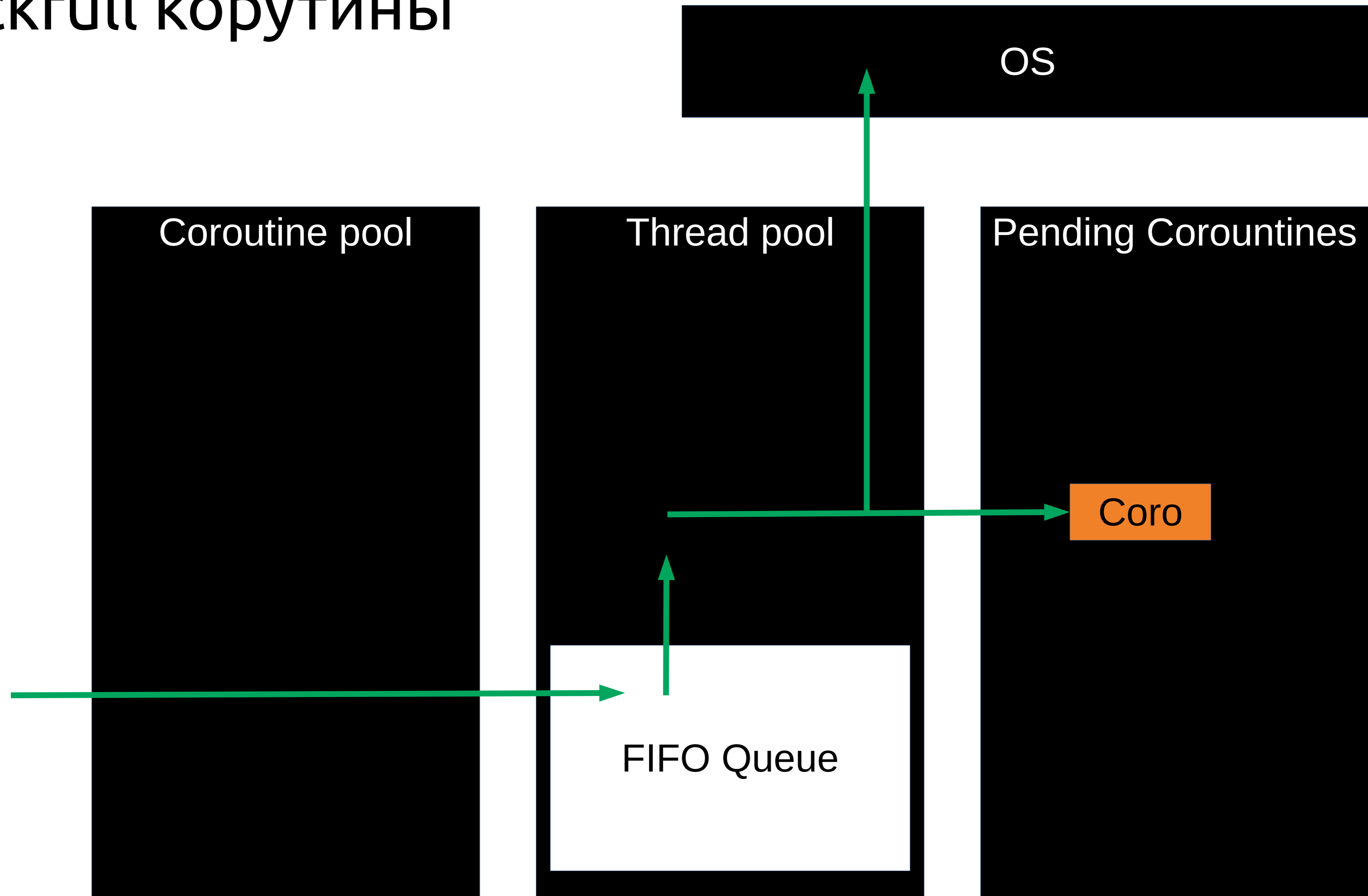
stackfull корутины



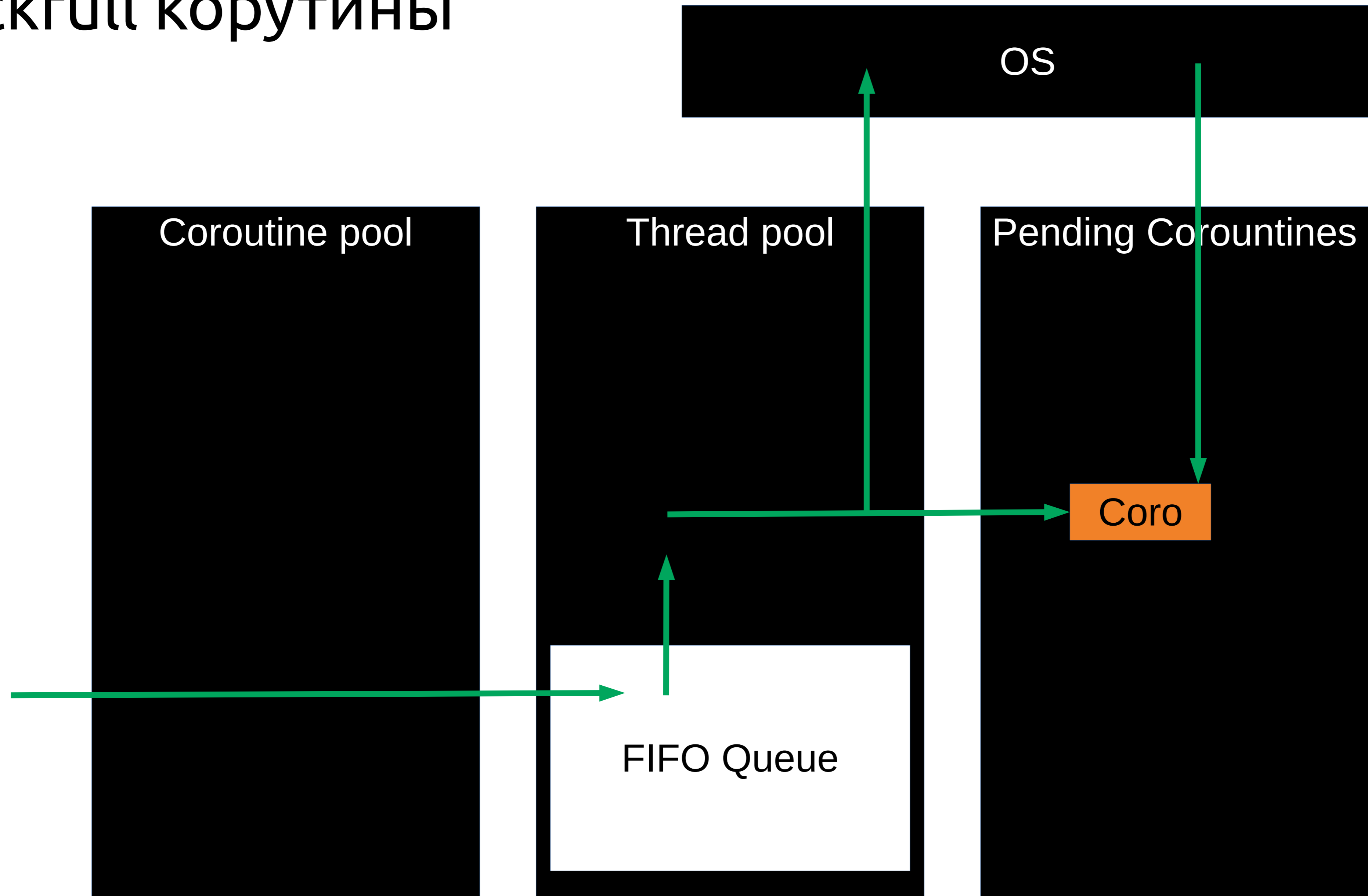
stackfull корутины



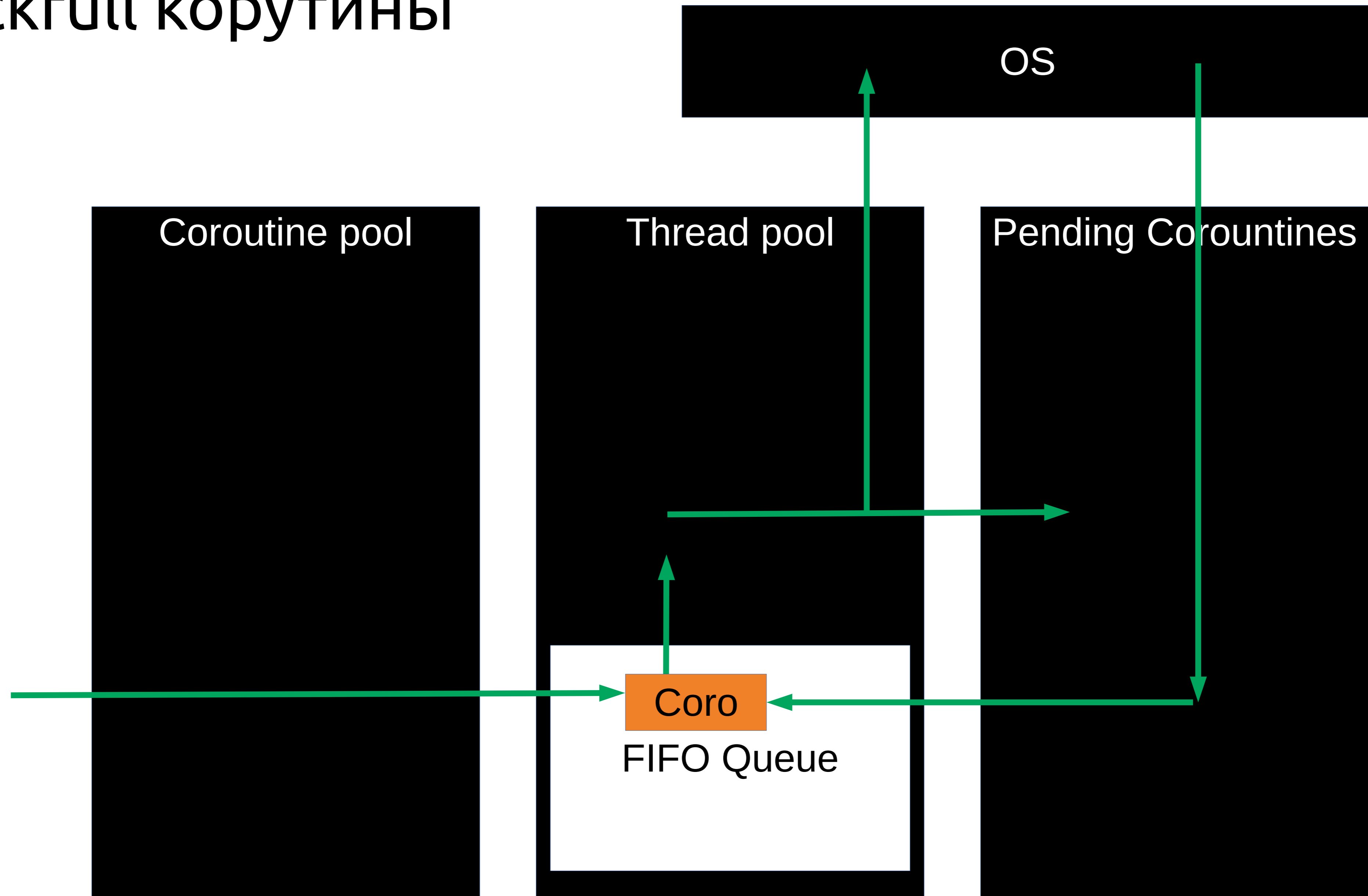
stackfull корутины



stackfull корутины



stackfull корутины



userver

```
Response View::Handle(Request&& request, const Dependencies& dependencies) {  
    auto cluster = dependencies.pg->GetCluster(); // ⚡  
    auto trx = cluster->Begin(storages::postgres::ClusterHostType::kMaster); // ⚡  
  
    const char* statement = "SELECT ok, baz FROM some WHERE id = $1 LIMIT 1";  
    auto row = psql::Execute(trx, statement, request.id)[0]; // ⚡  
    if (!row["ok"].As<bool>()) {  
        LOG_DEBUG() << request.id << " is not OK of "  
            << GetSomeInfoFromDb(); // ⚡  
        return Response400();  
    }  
  
    psql::Execute(trx, queries::kUpdateRules, request.foo, request.bar); // ⚡  
    trx.Commit(); // ⚡  
  
    return Response200{row["baz"].As<std::string>()};  
}
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    if (!row["ok"].As<bool>()) {  
        LOG_DEBUG() << request.id << " is not OK of "  
            << GetSomeInfoFromDb(); // ⚡  
        return Response400();  
    }  
  
    psql::Execute(trx, queries::kUpdateRules, request.foo, request.bar); // ⚡  
    trx.Commit(); // ⚡  
  
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userver

```
Response View::Handle(Request&& request, const Dependencies& dependencies) {
    auto cluster = dependencies.pg->GetCluster();
    auto trx = cluster->Begin(storages::postgres::ClusterHostType::kMaster);

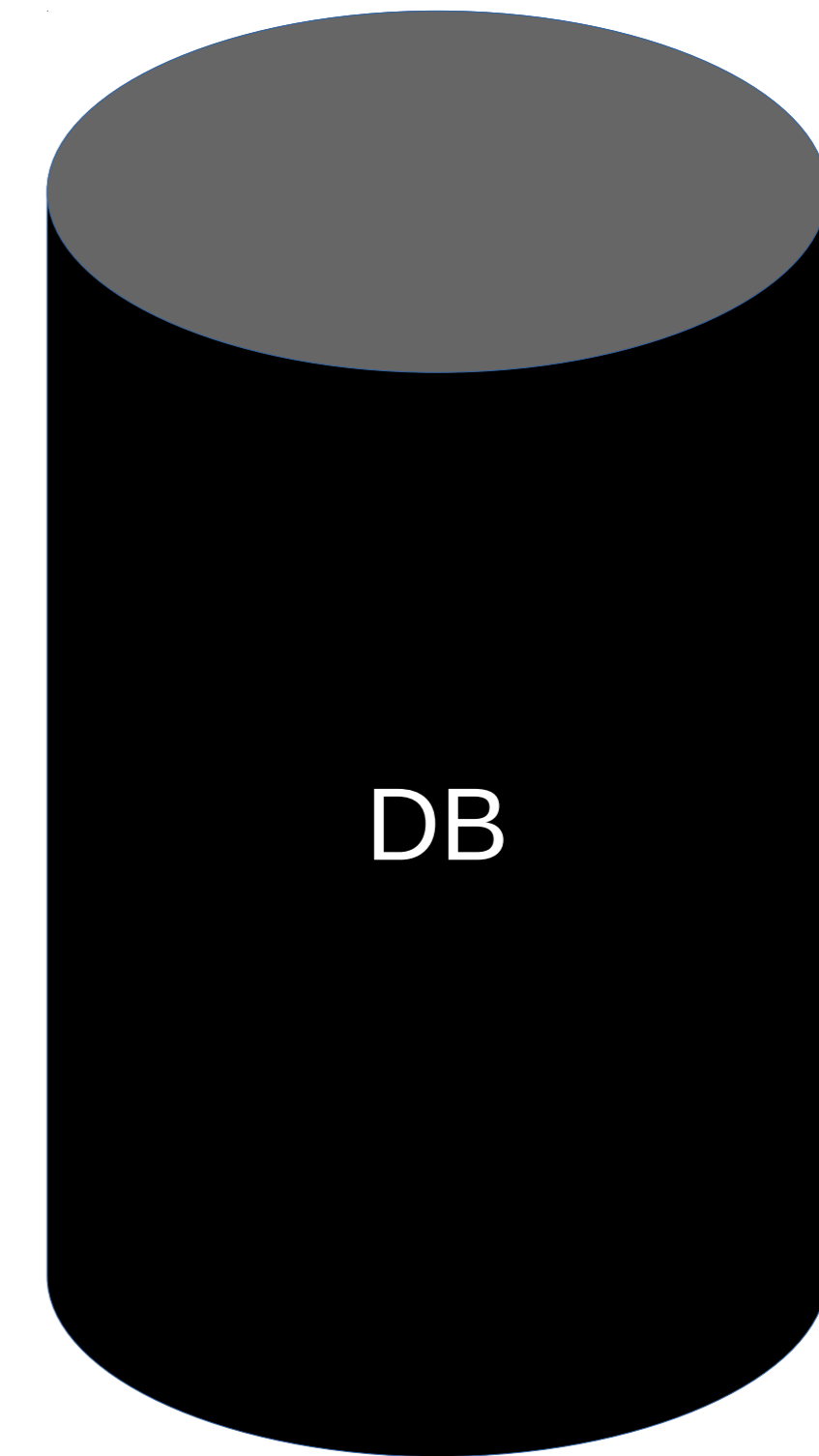
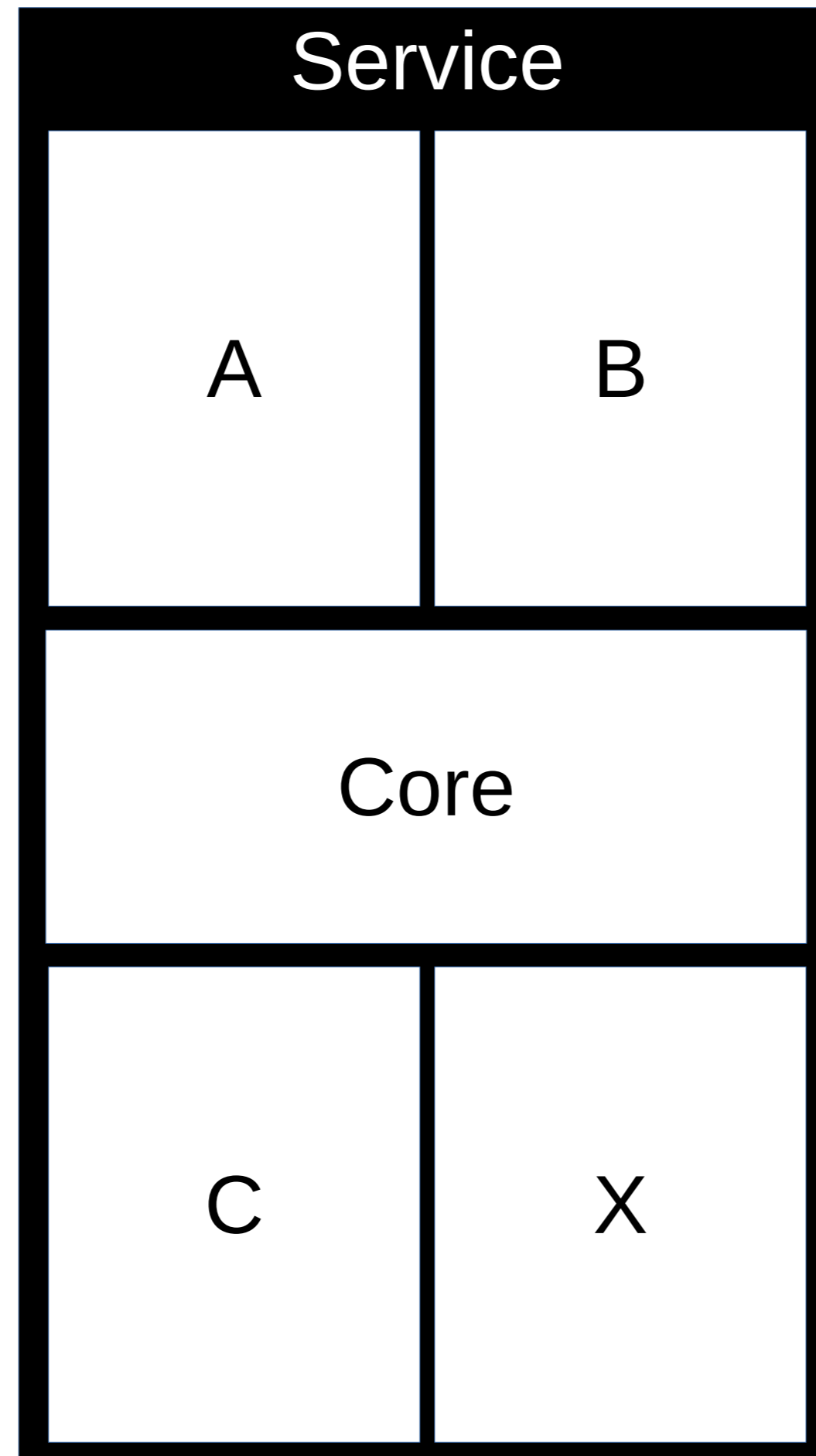
    const char* statement = "SELECT ok, baz FROM some WHERE id = $1 LIMIT 1";
    auto row = psql::Execute(trx, statement, request.id)[0];
    if (!row["ok"].As<bool>()) {
        LOG_DEBUG() << request.id << " is not OK of "
            << GetSomeInfoFromDb();
        return Response400();
    }

    psql::Execute(trx, queries::kUpdateRules, request.foo, request.bar);
    trx.Commit();

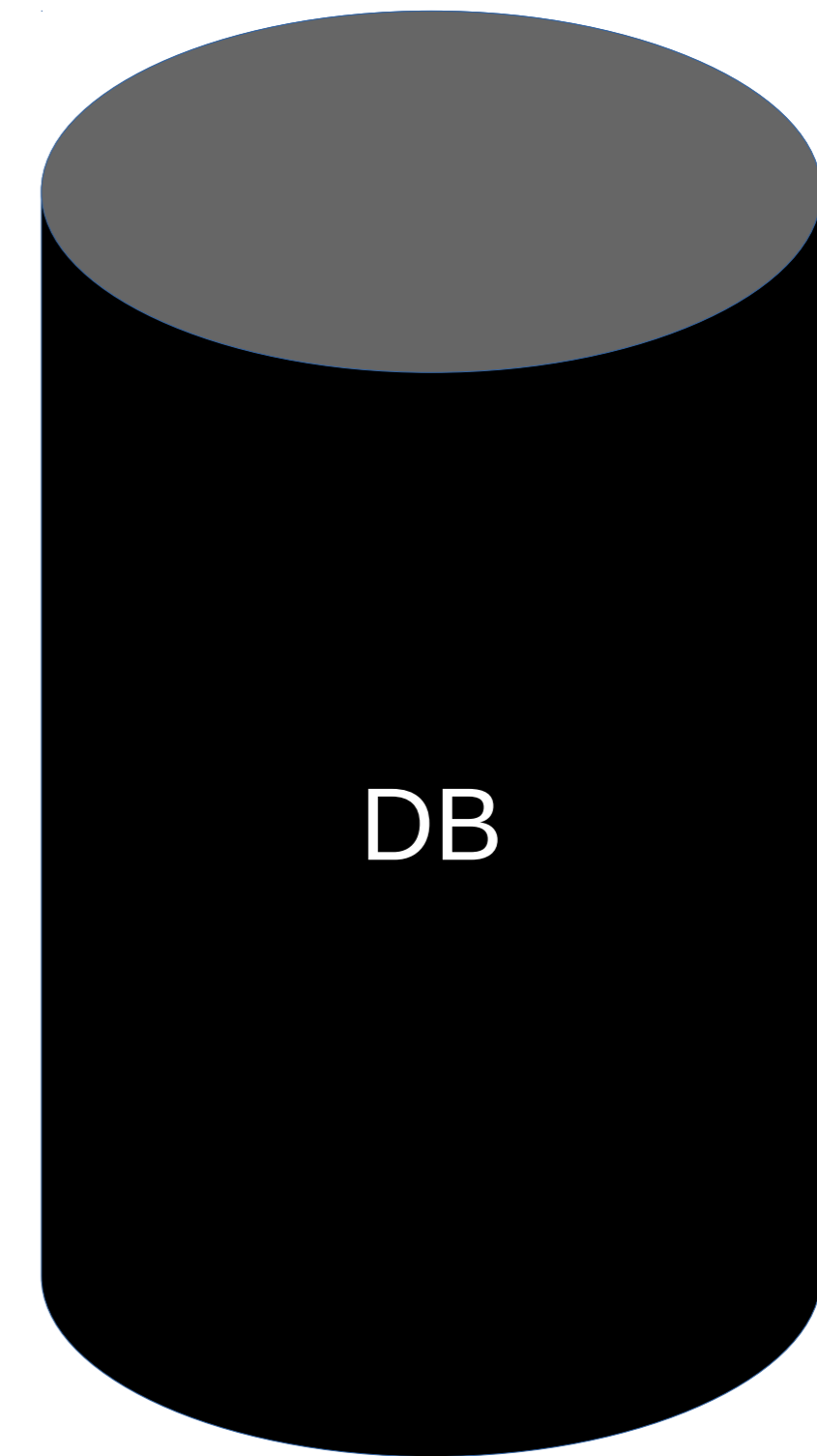
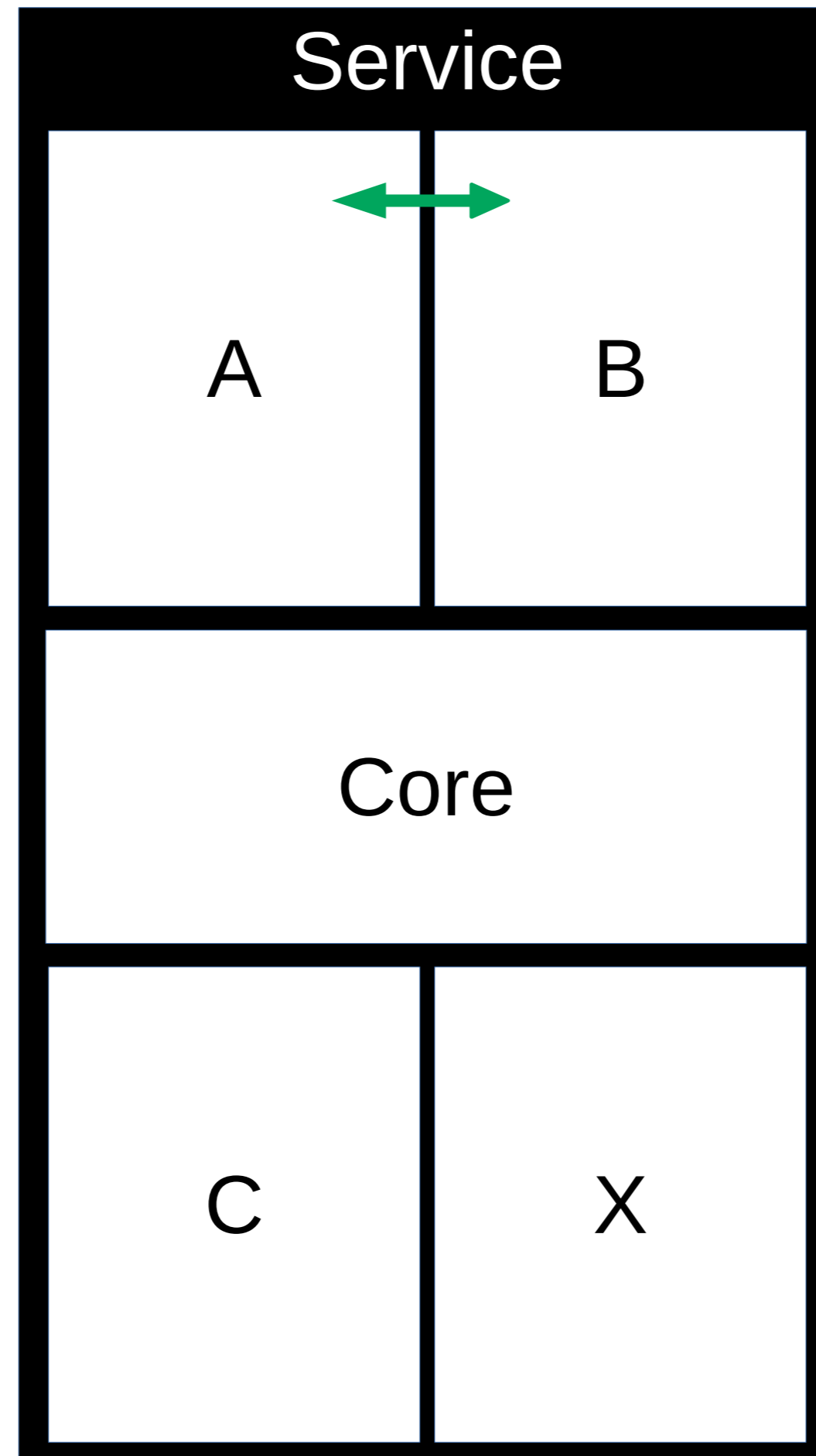
    return Response200{row["baz"].As<std::string>()};
}
```

Минусы микросервисов:
latency

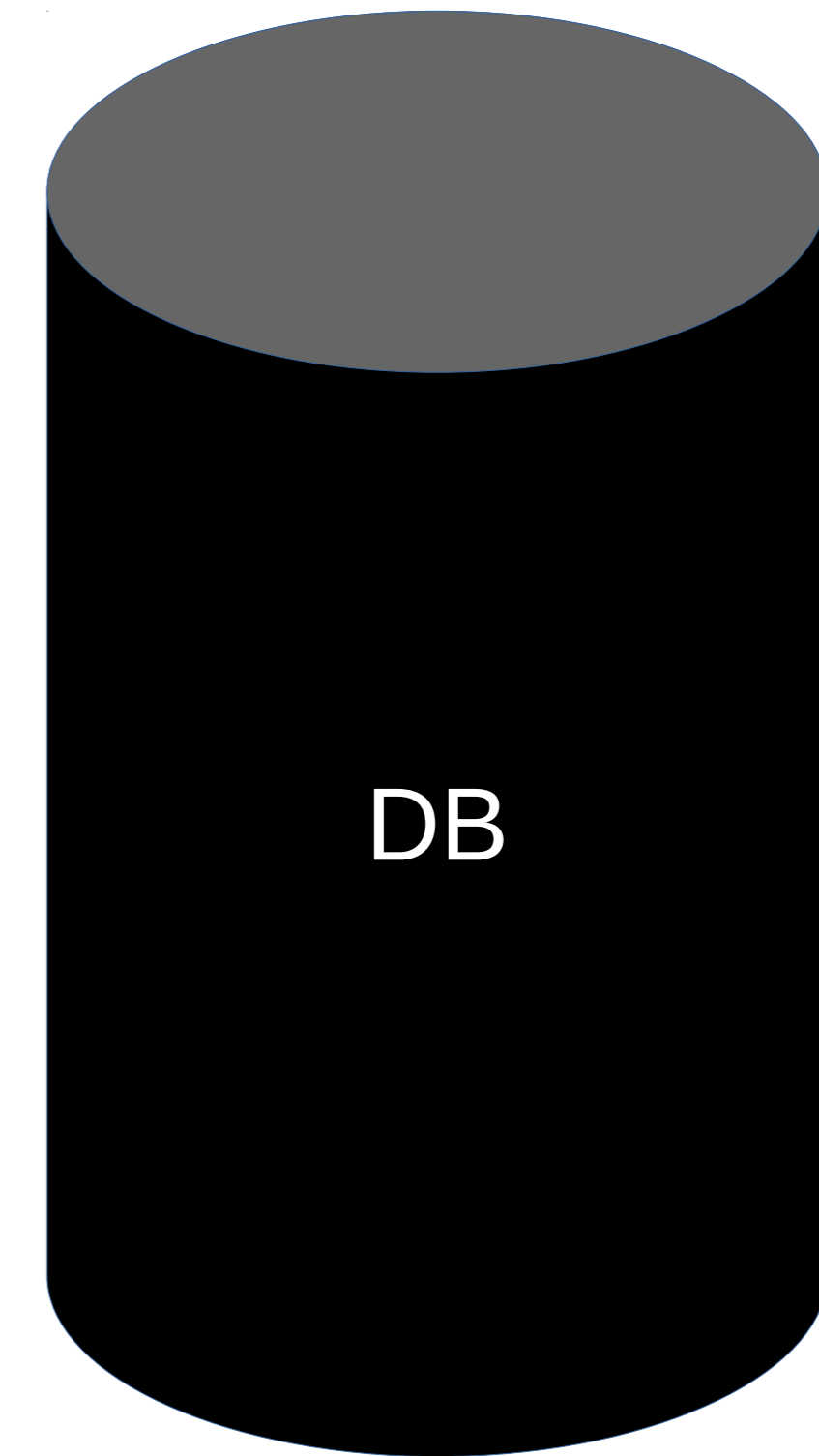
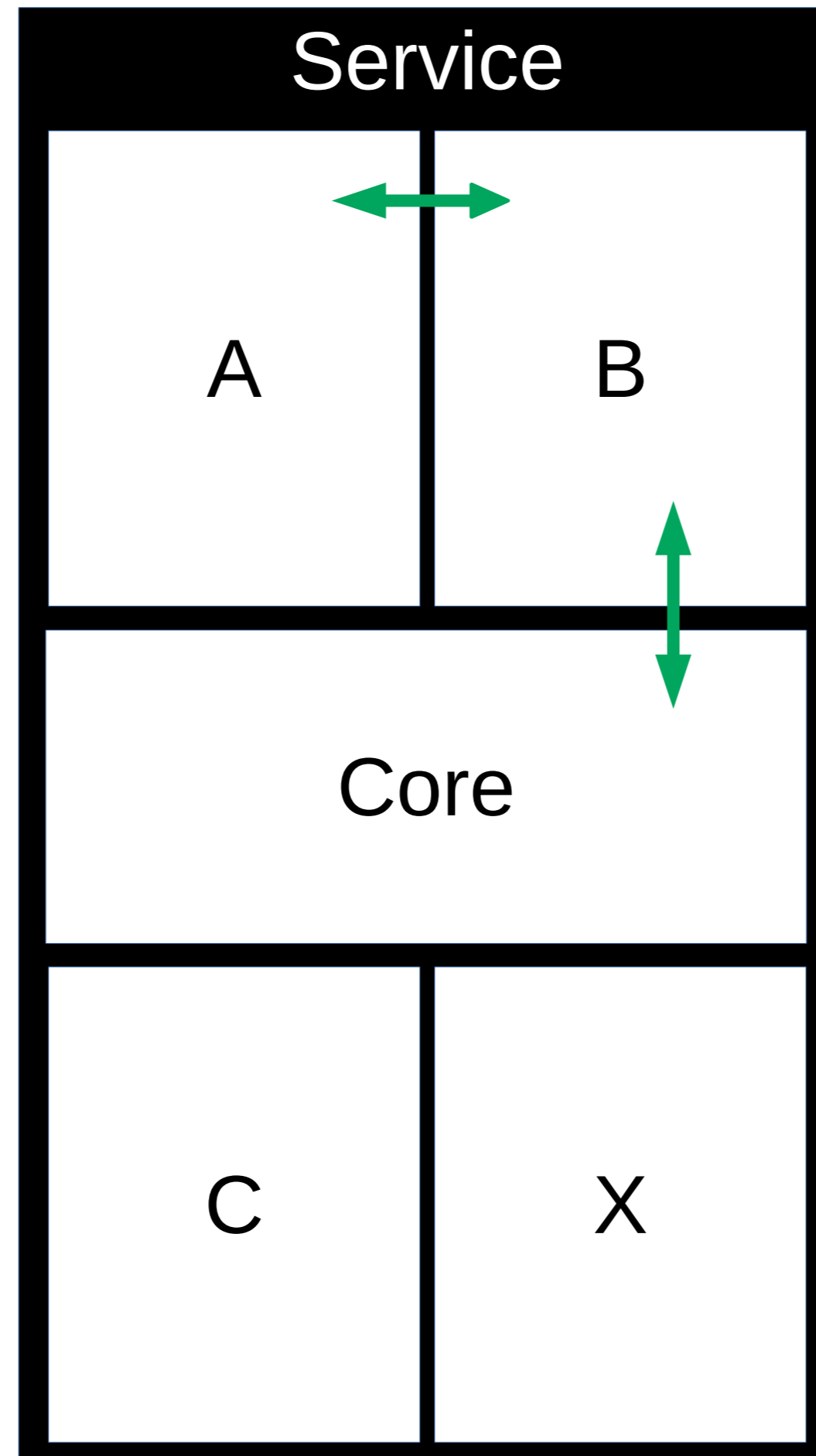
Взаимодействия в монолите



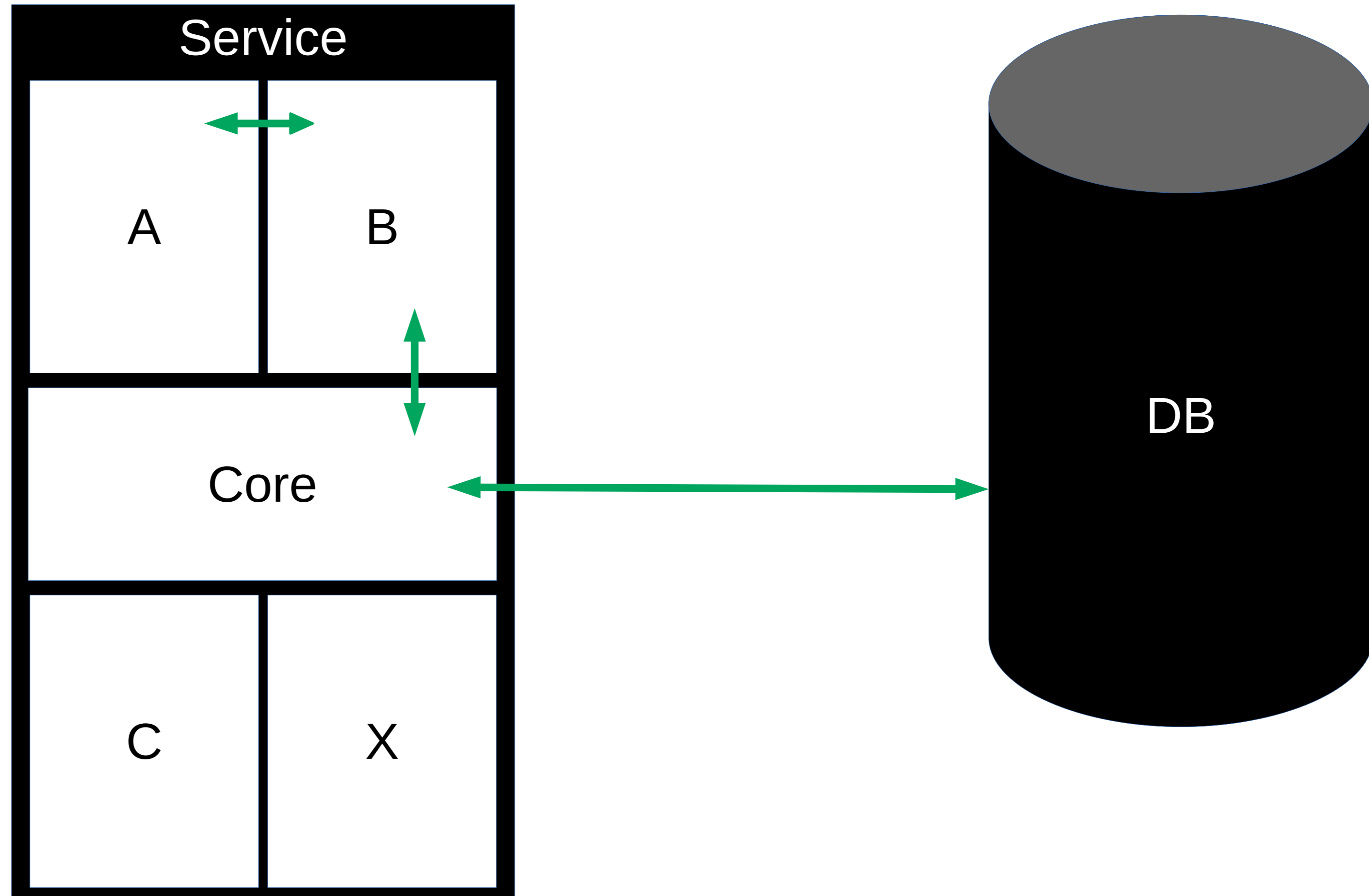
Взаимодействия в монолите



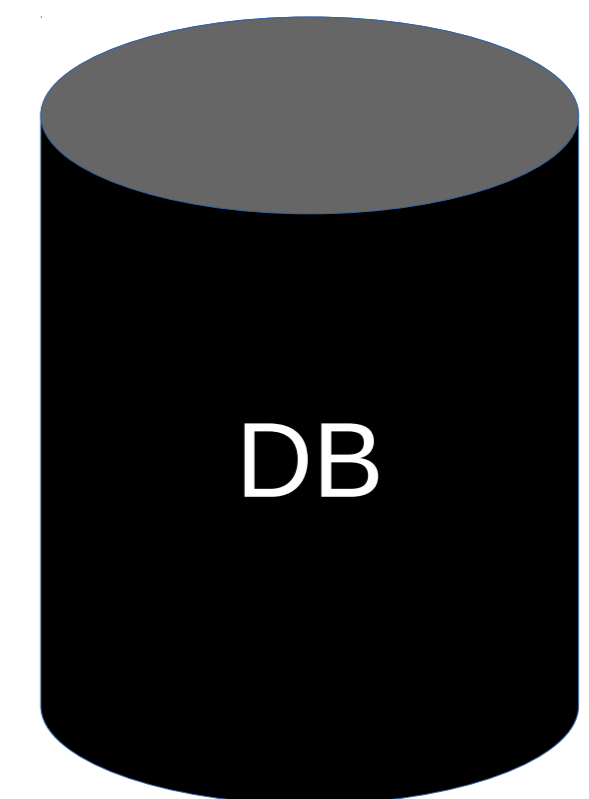
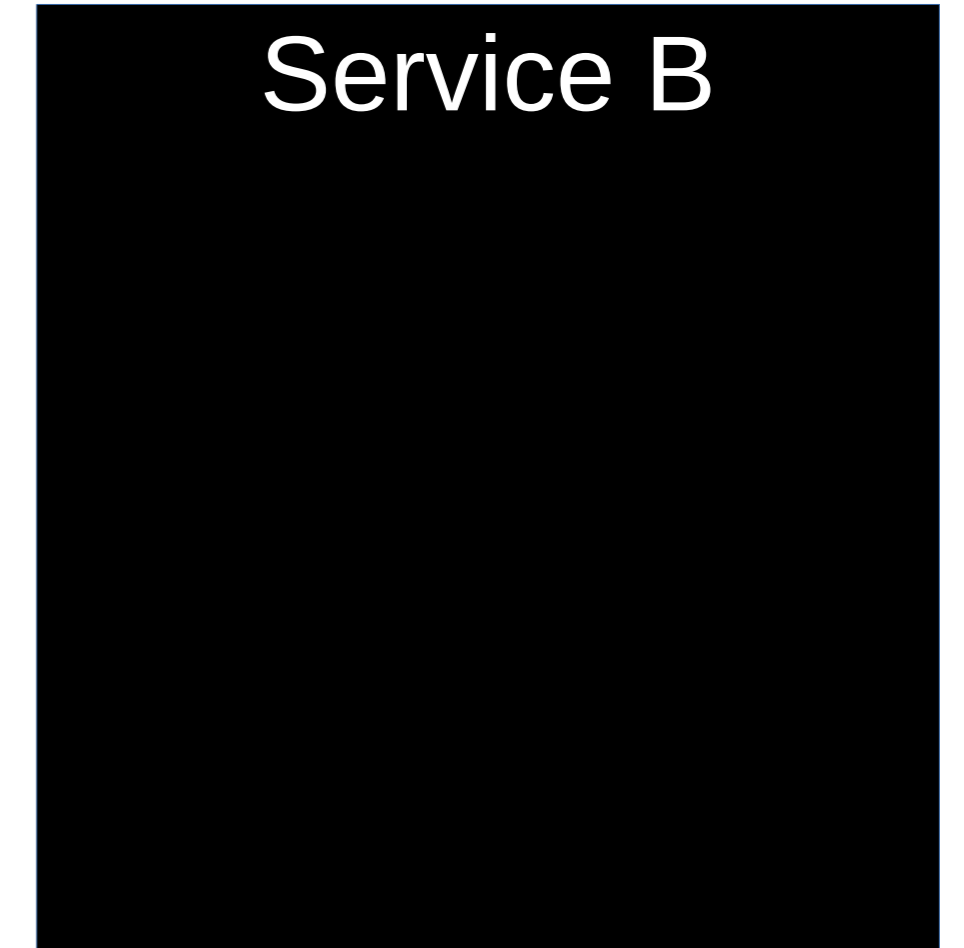
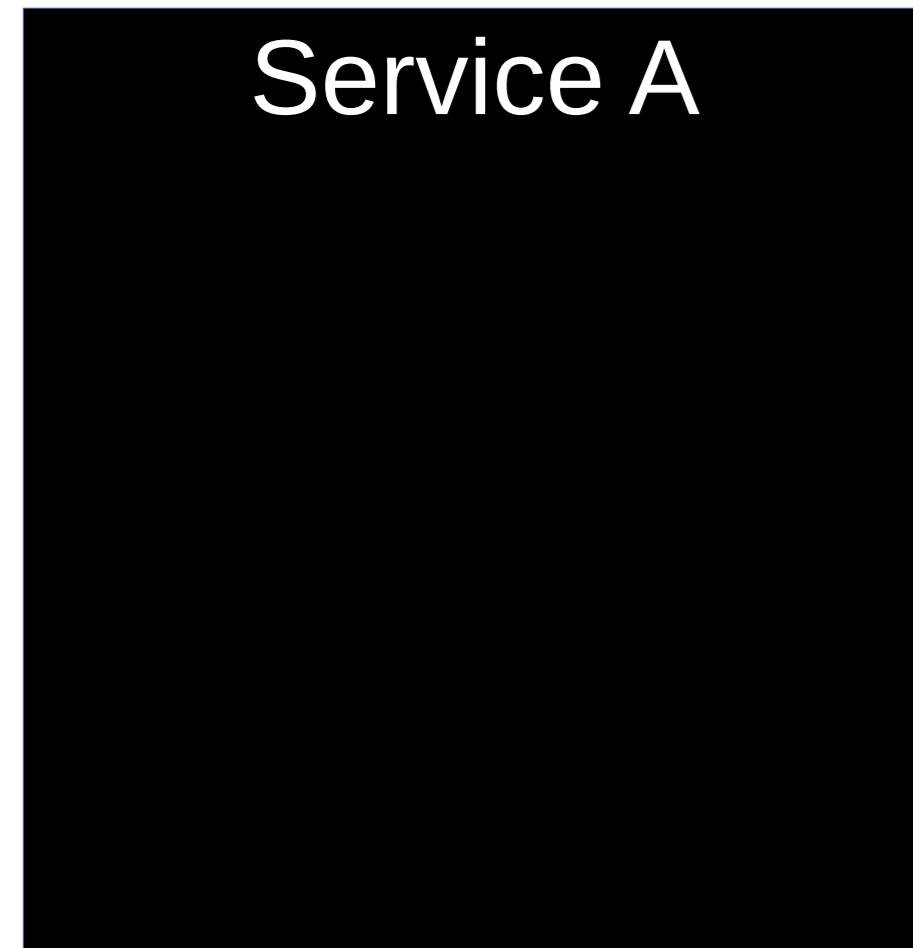
Взаимодействия в монолите



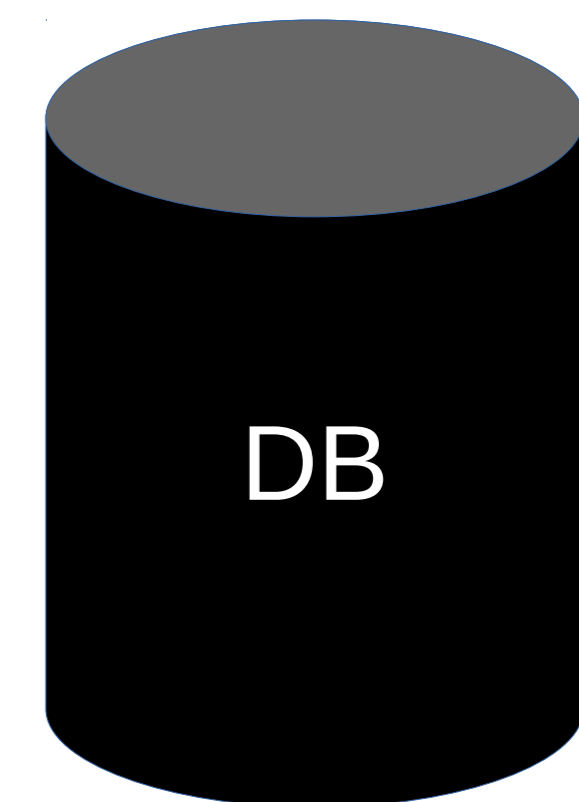
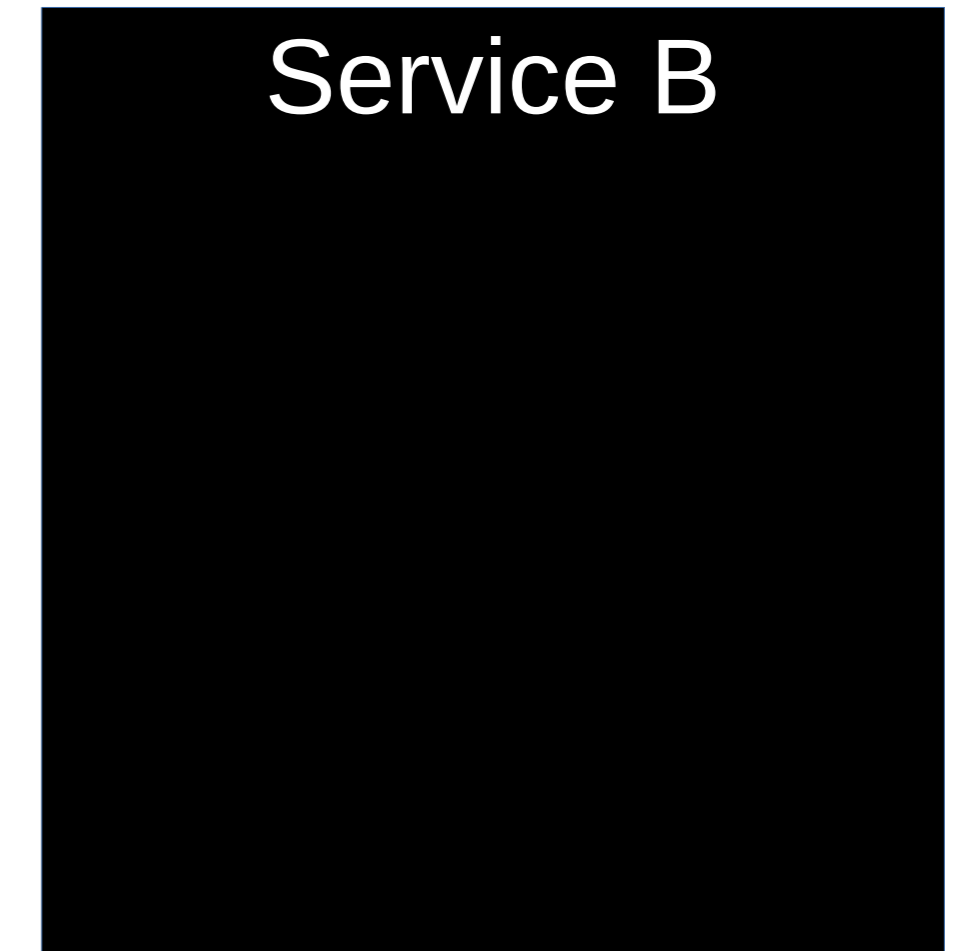
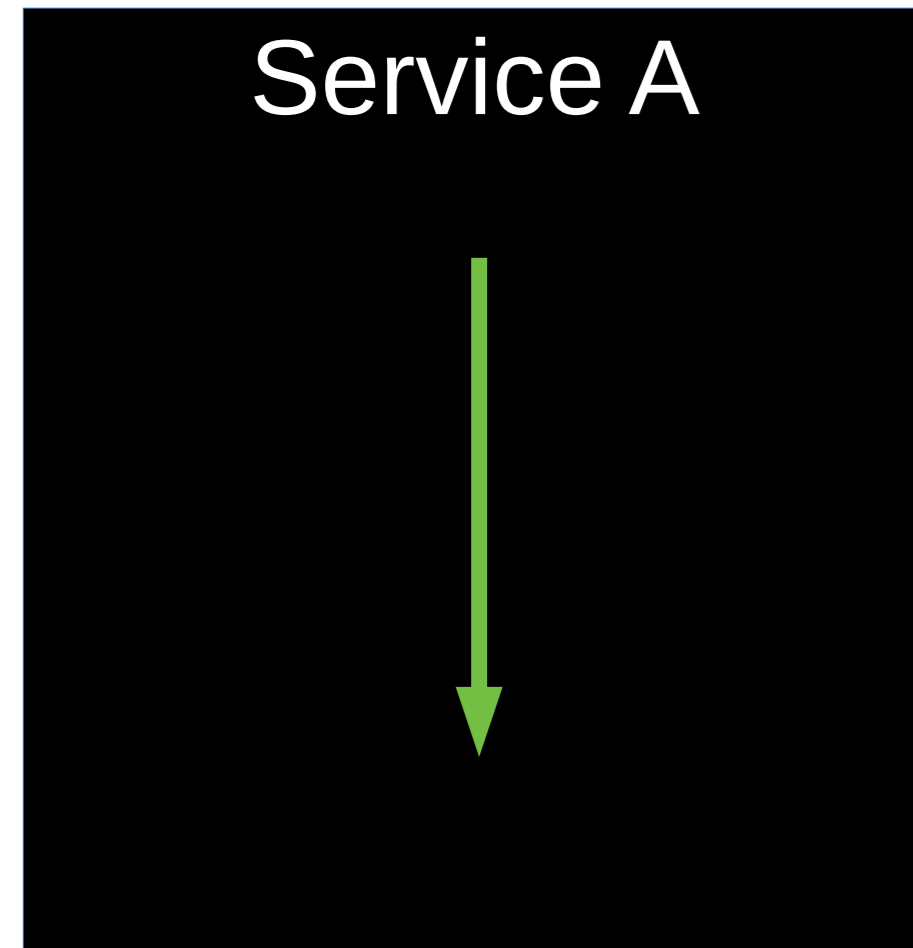
Взаимодействия в монолите



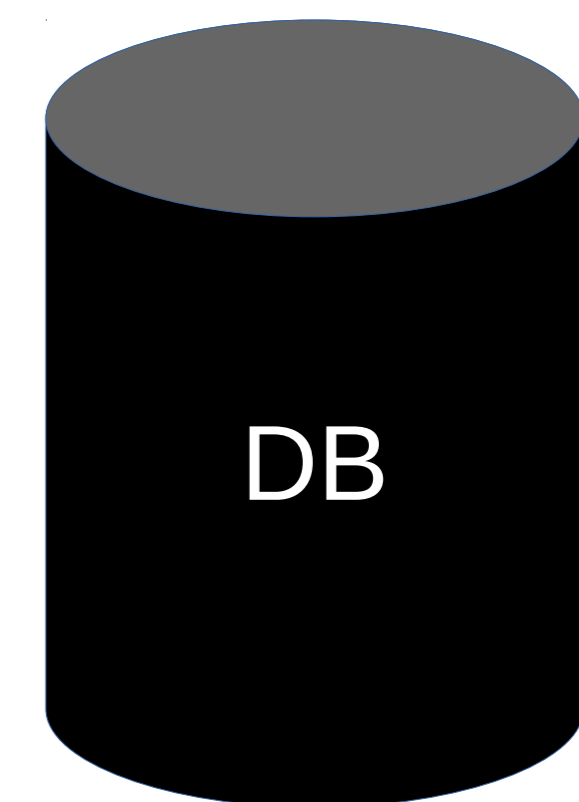
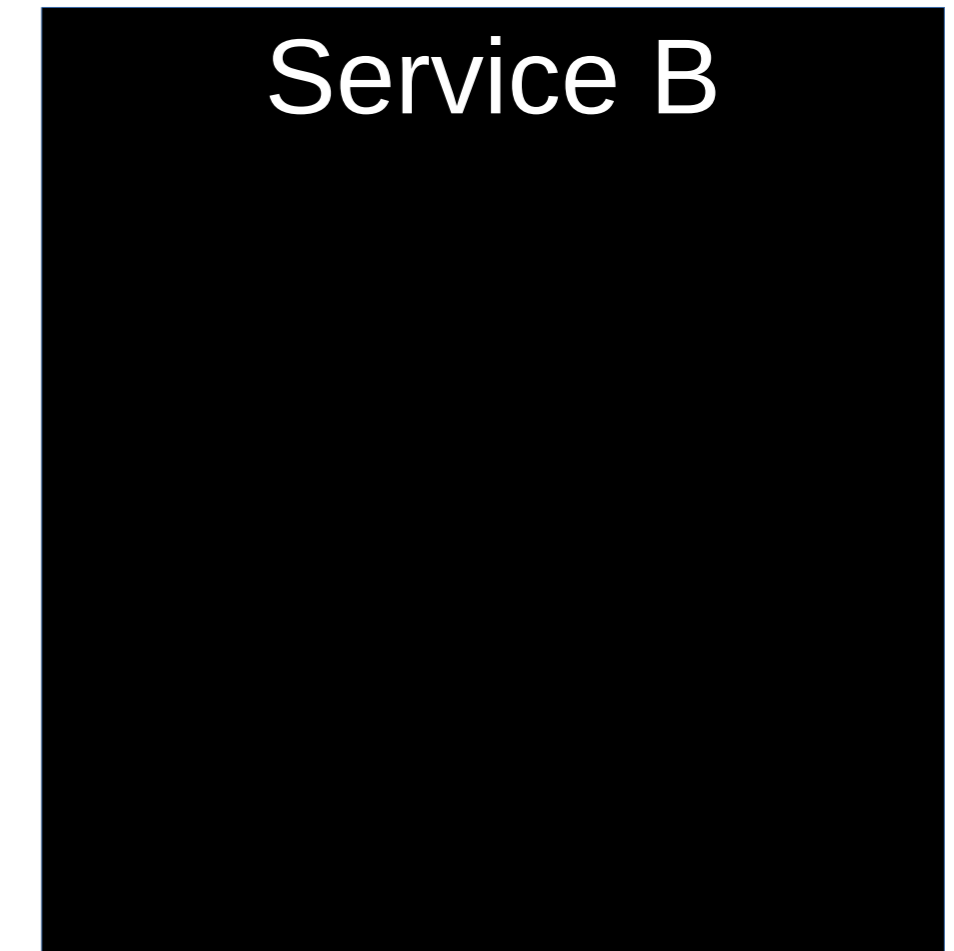
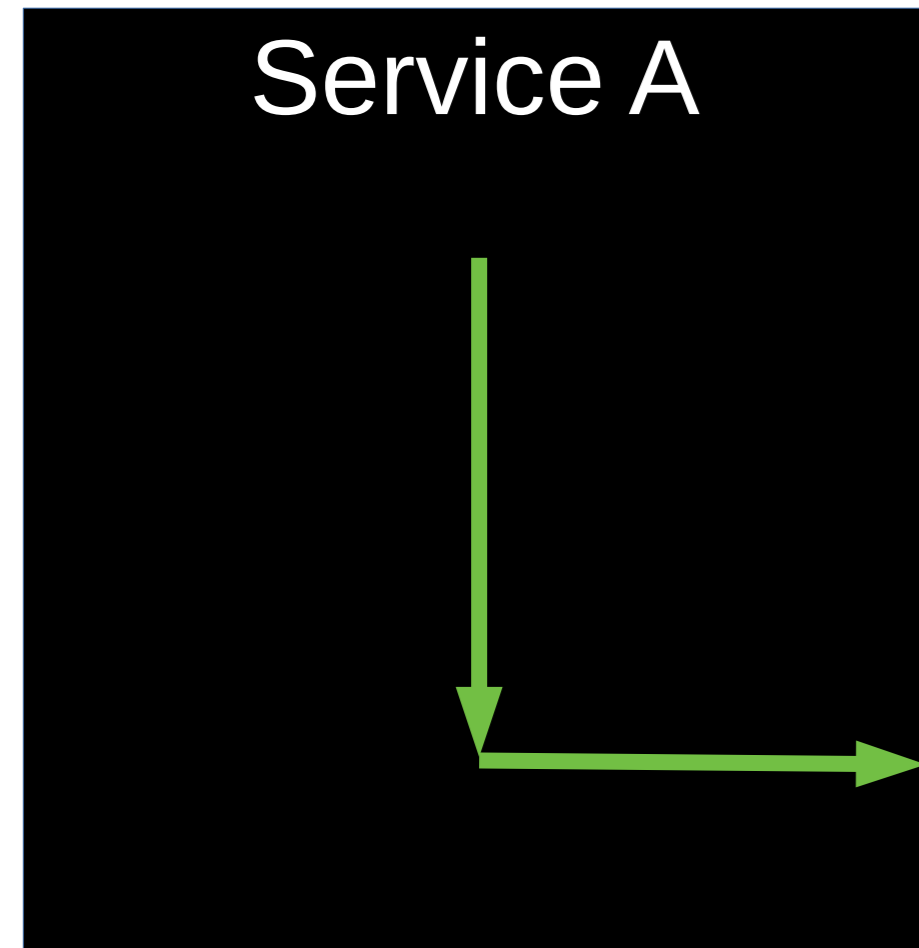
Запрос



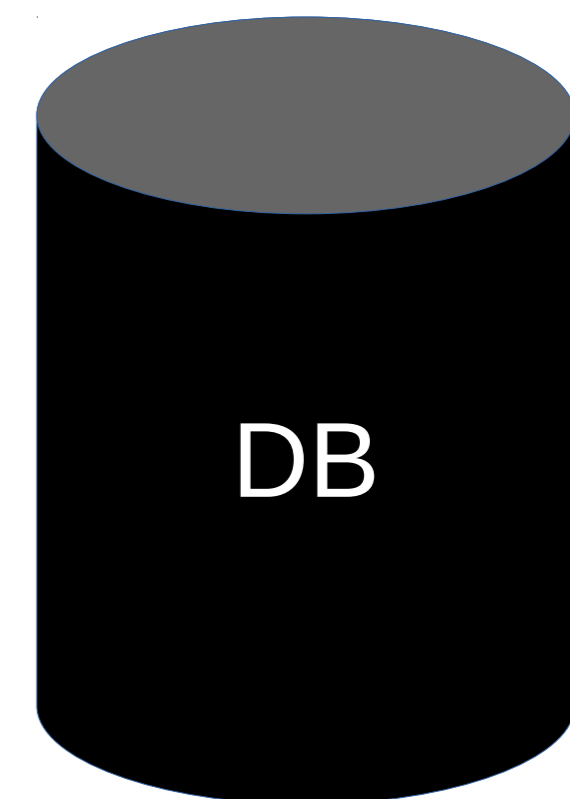
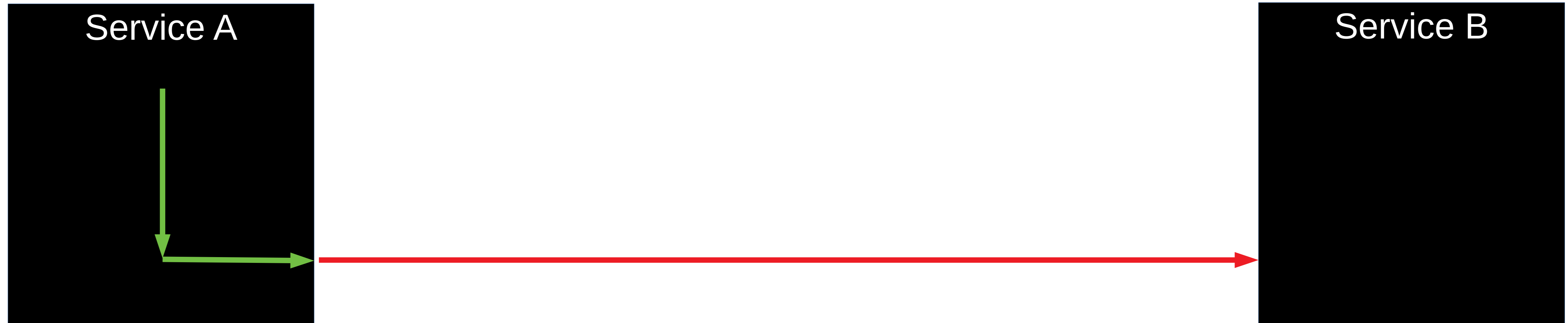
Запрос



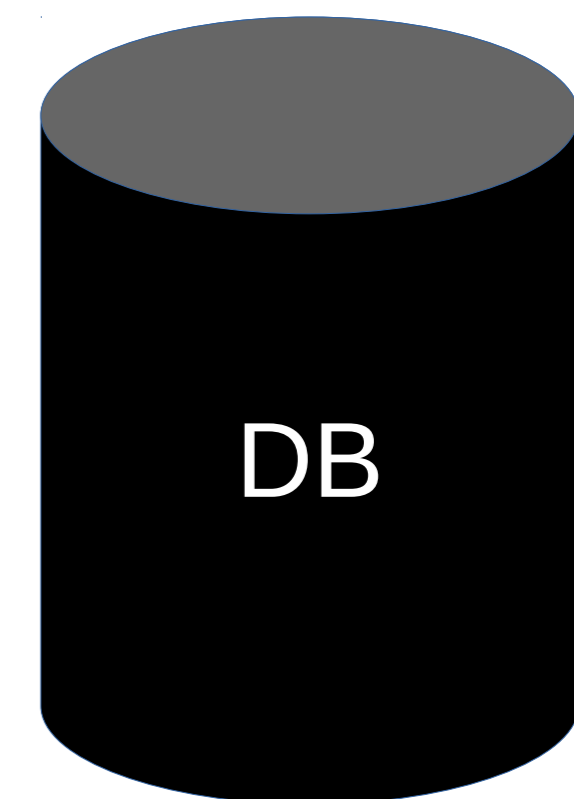
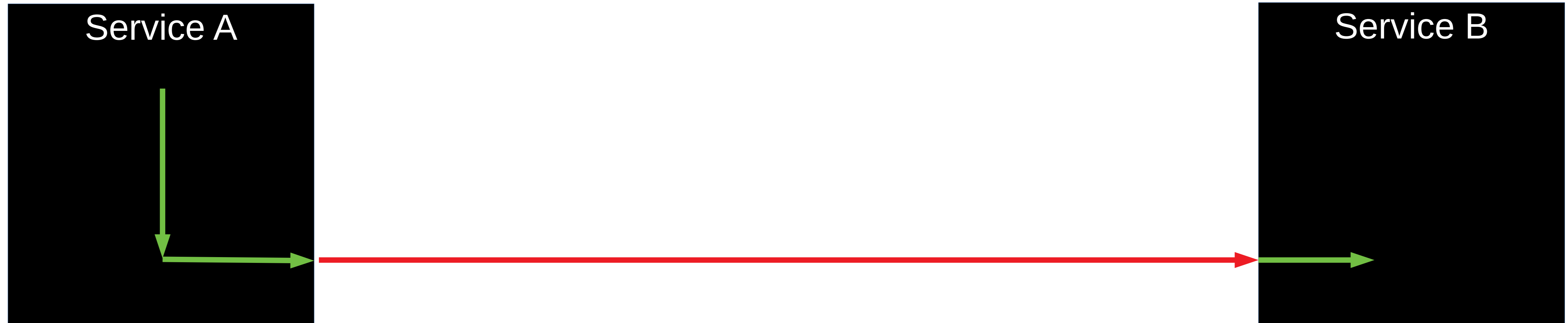
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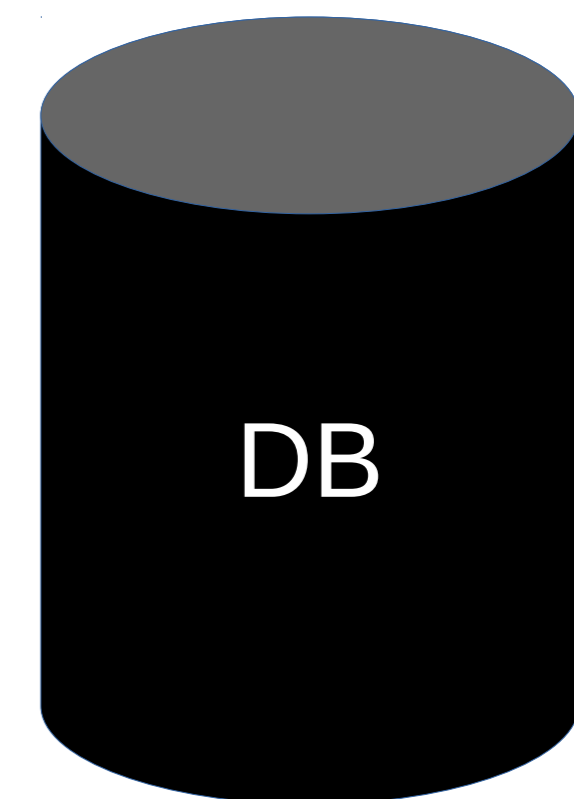
Запрос



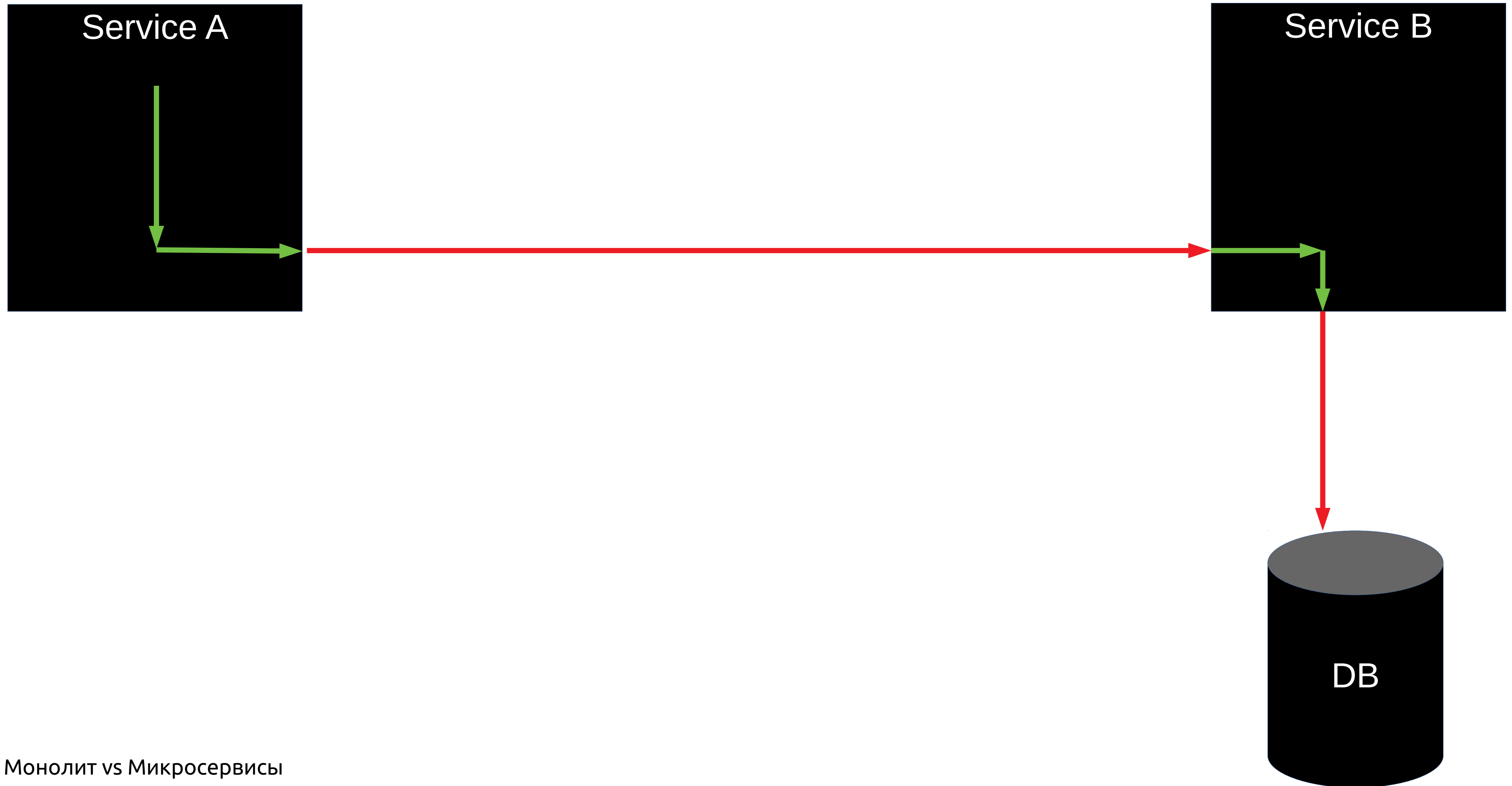
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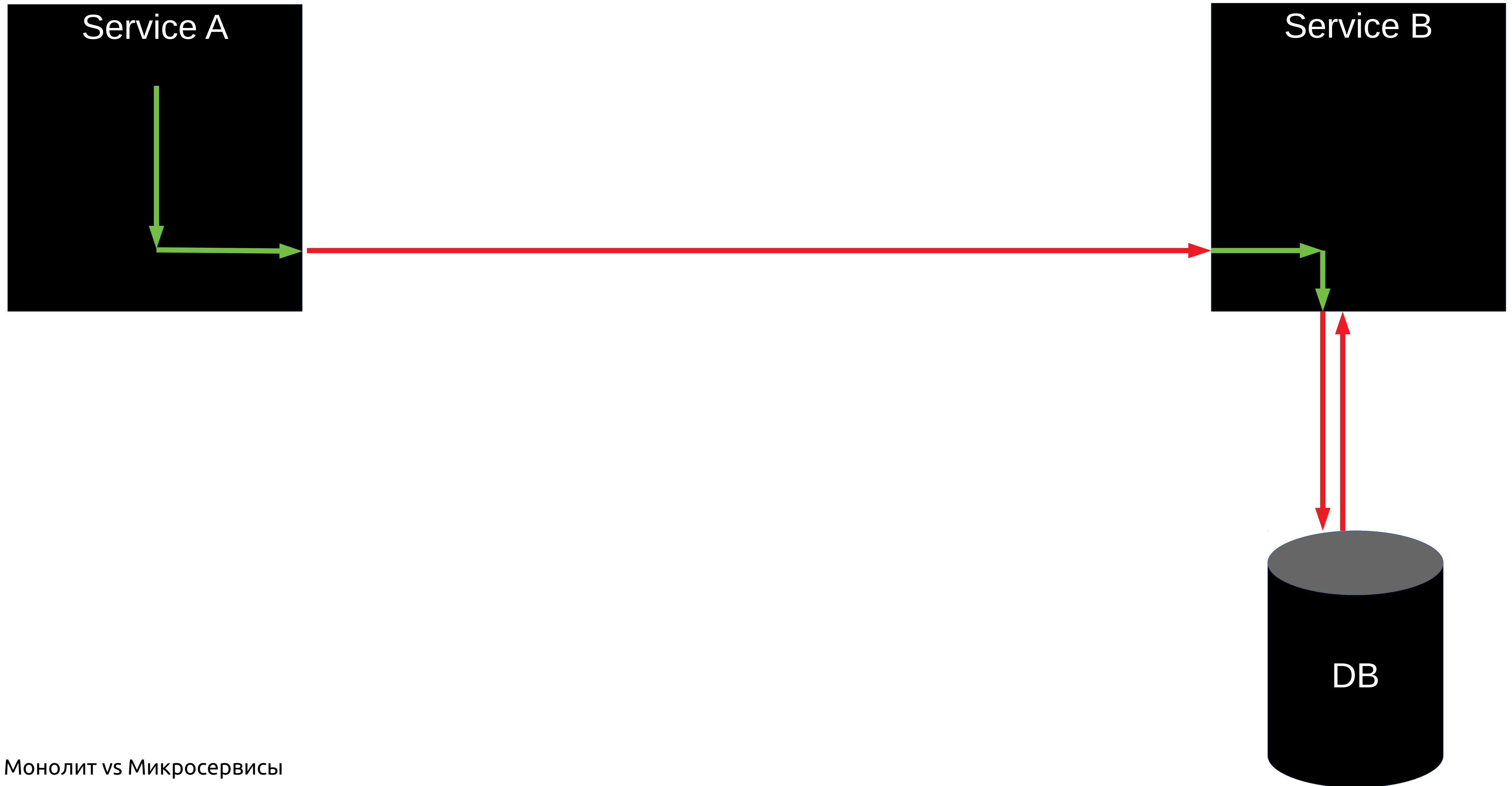
Запрос



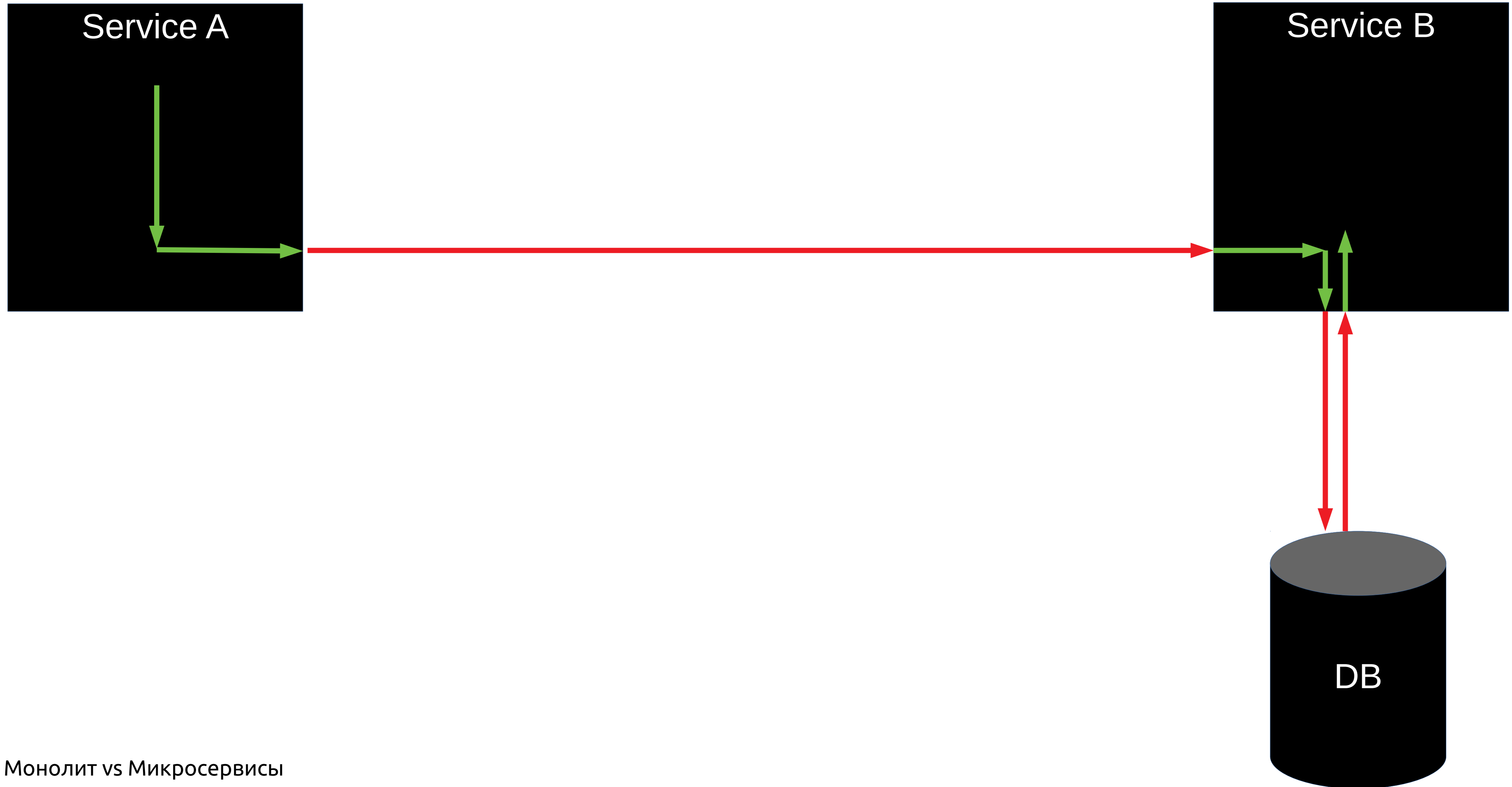
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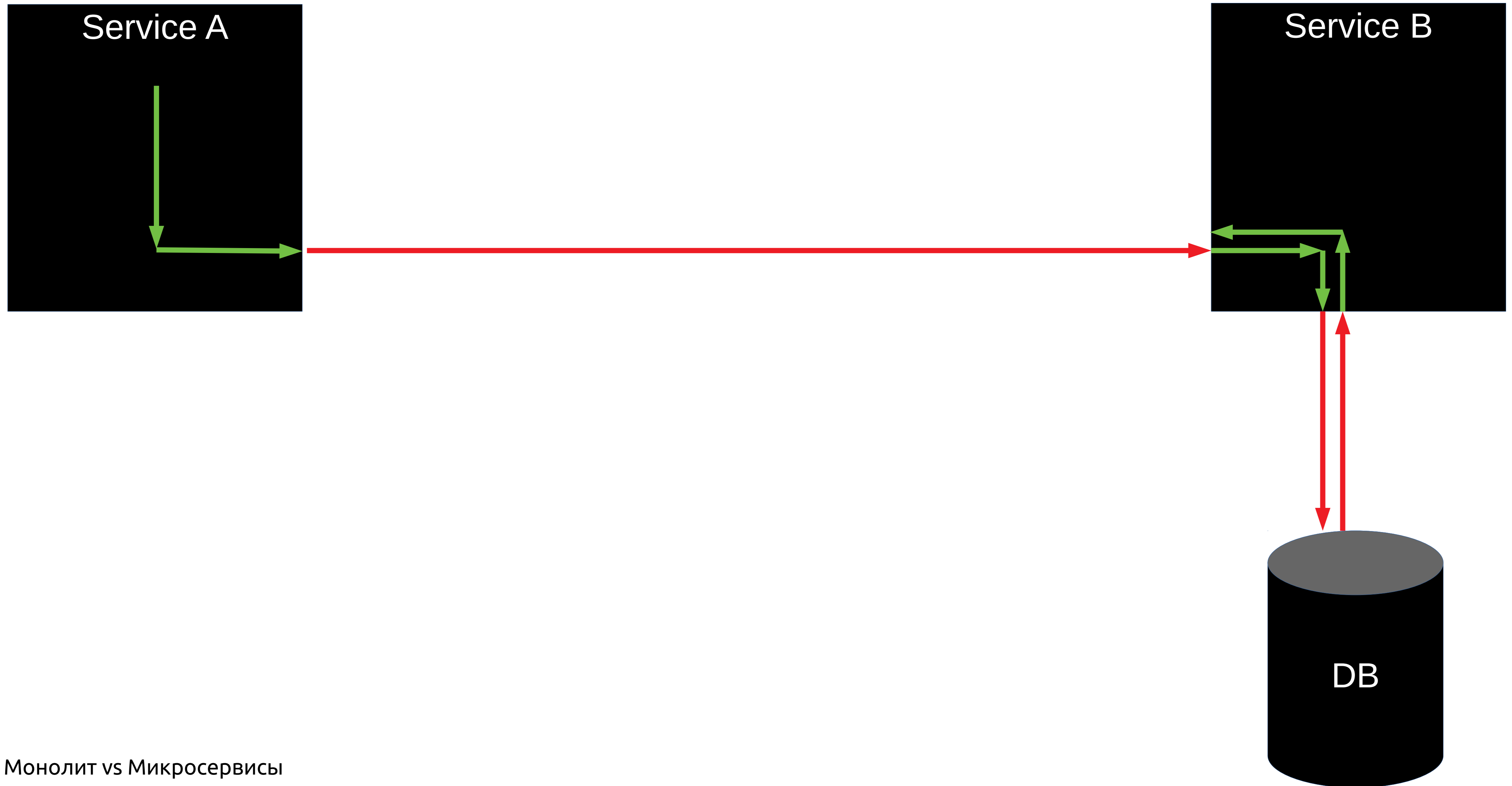
Запрос



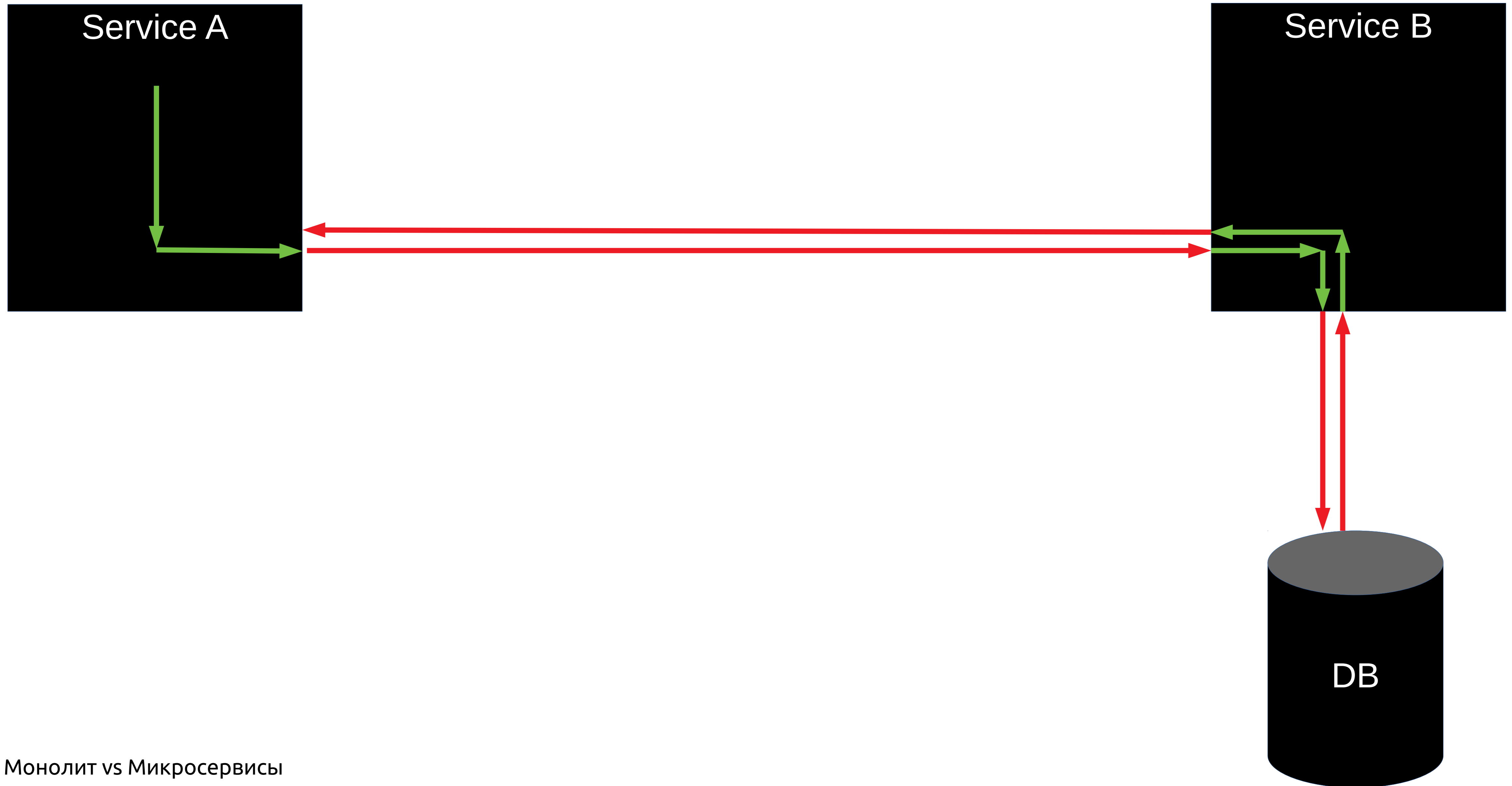
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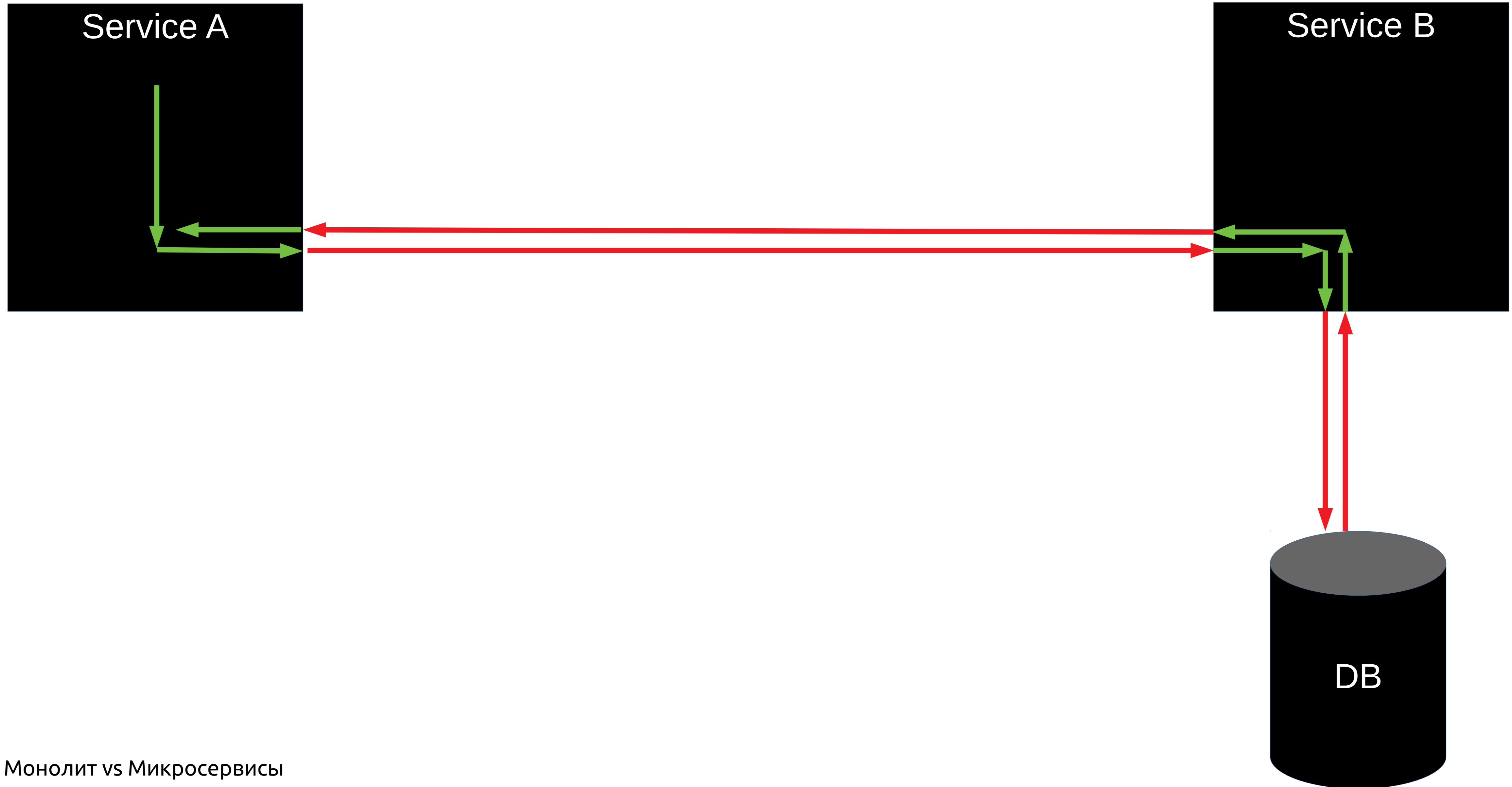
Запрос



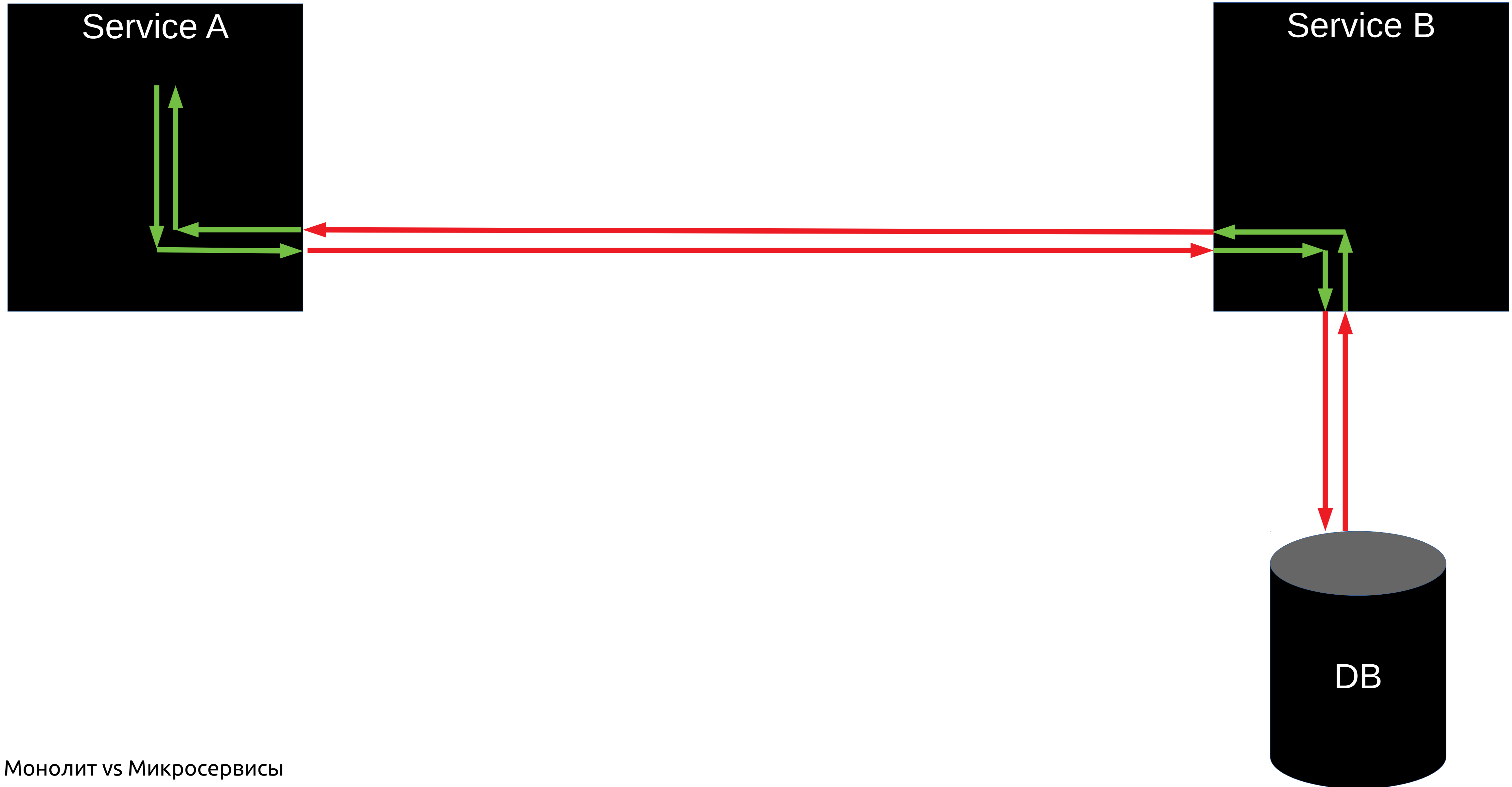
Запрос



Запрос

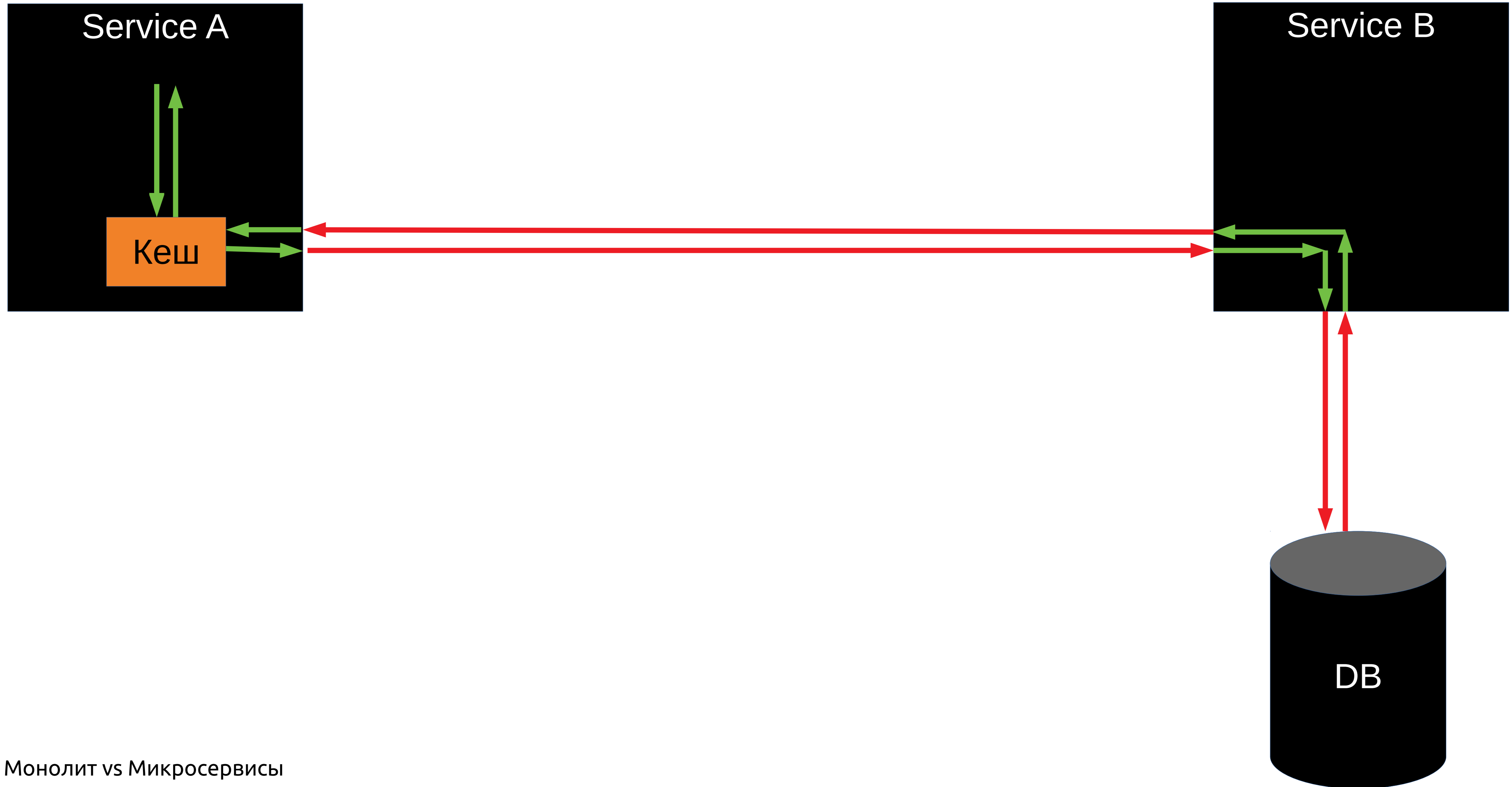


Запрос

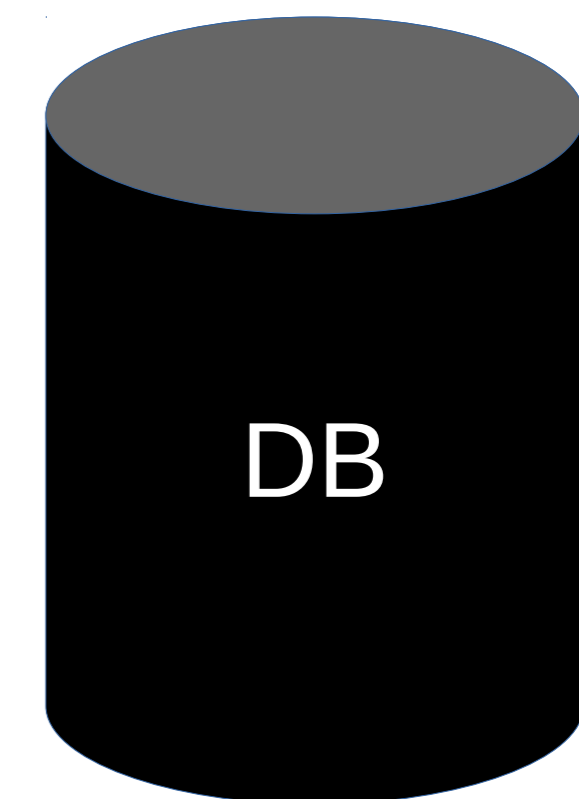
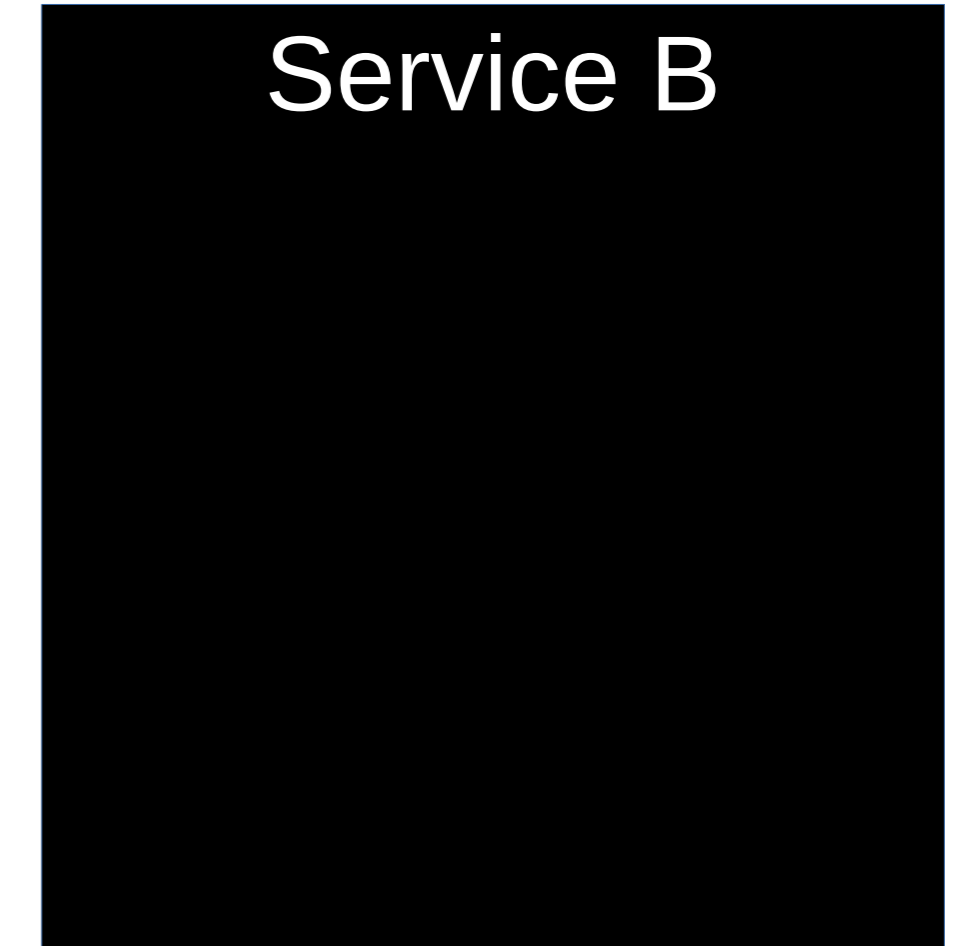
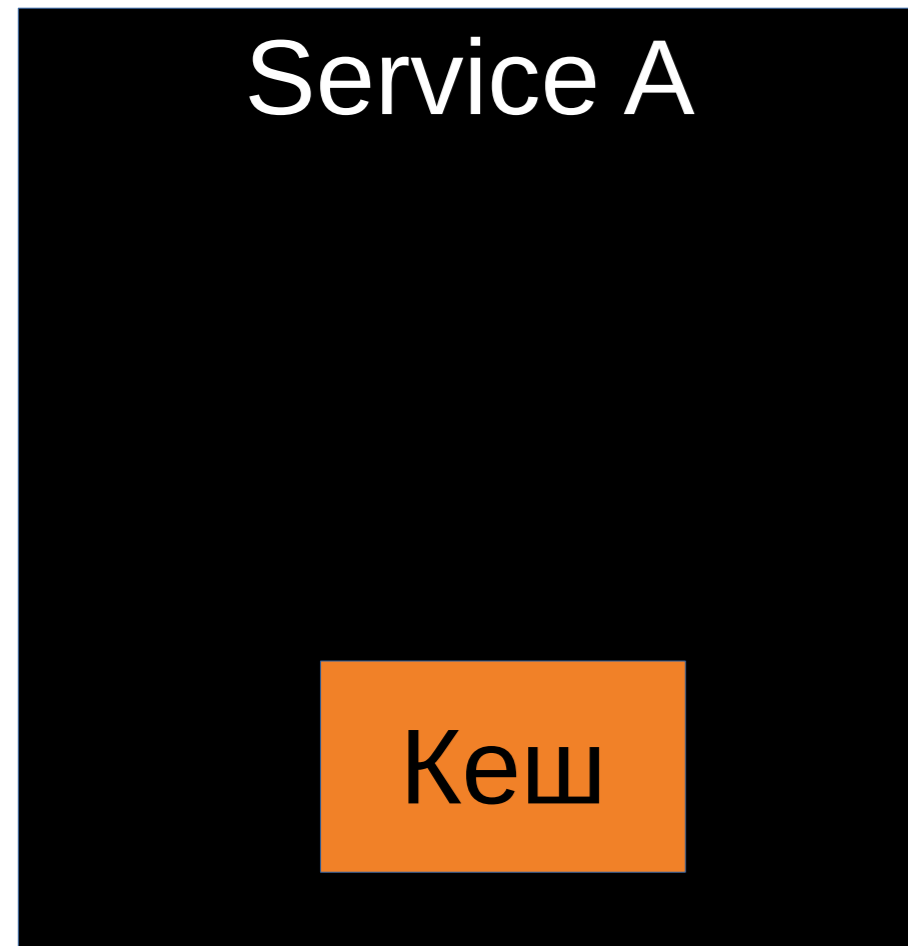


usever: кеши

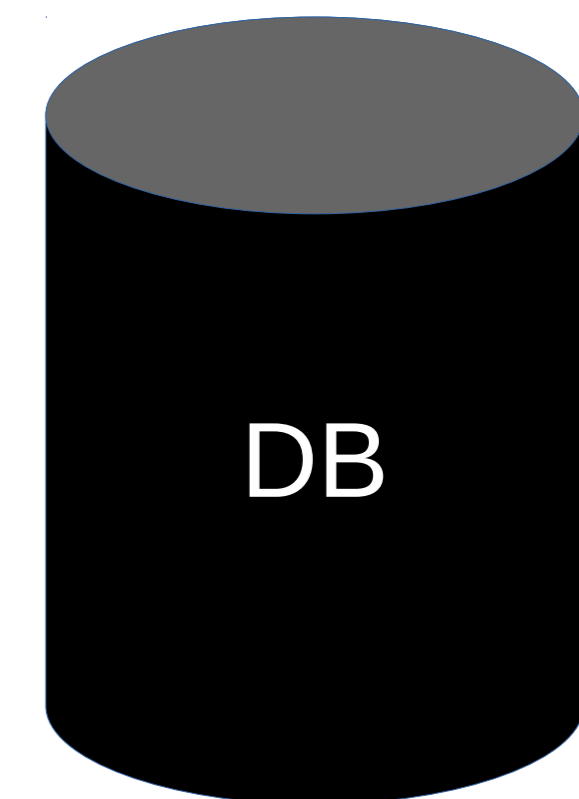
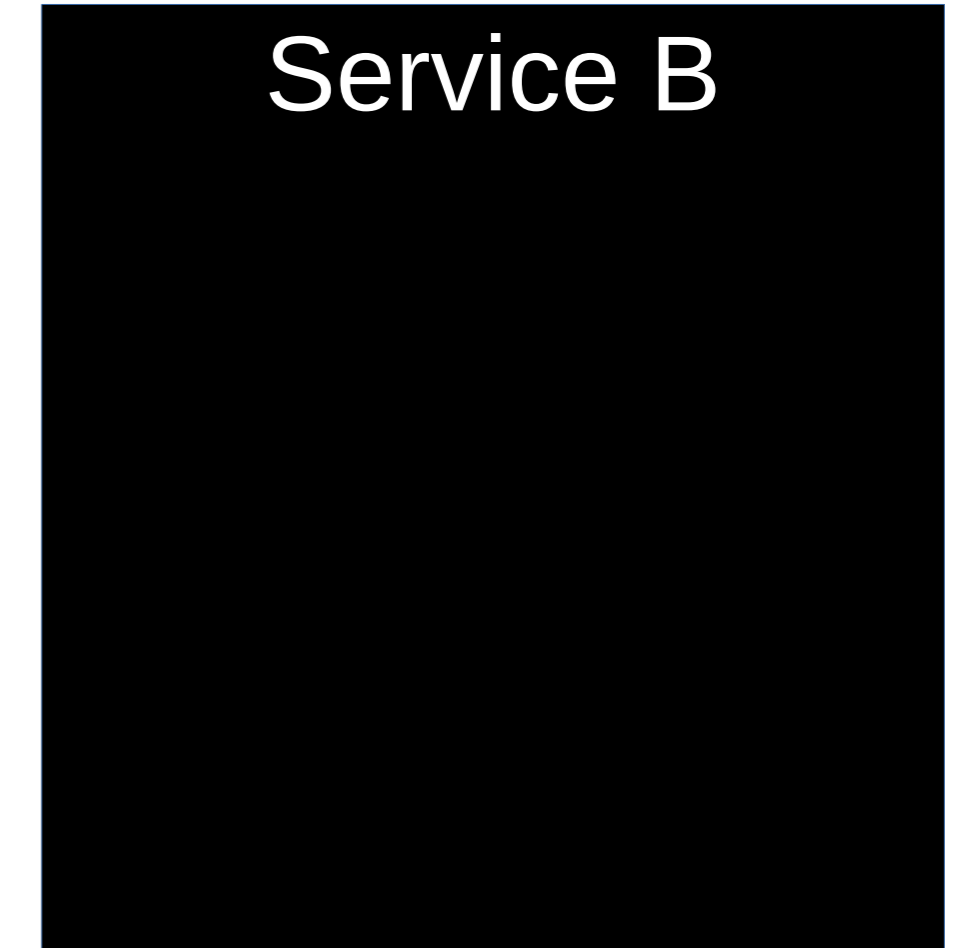
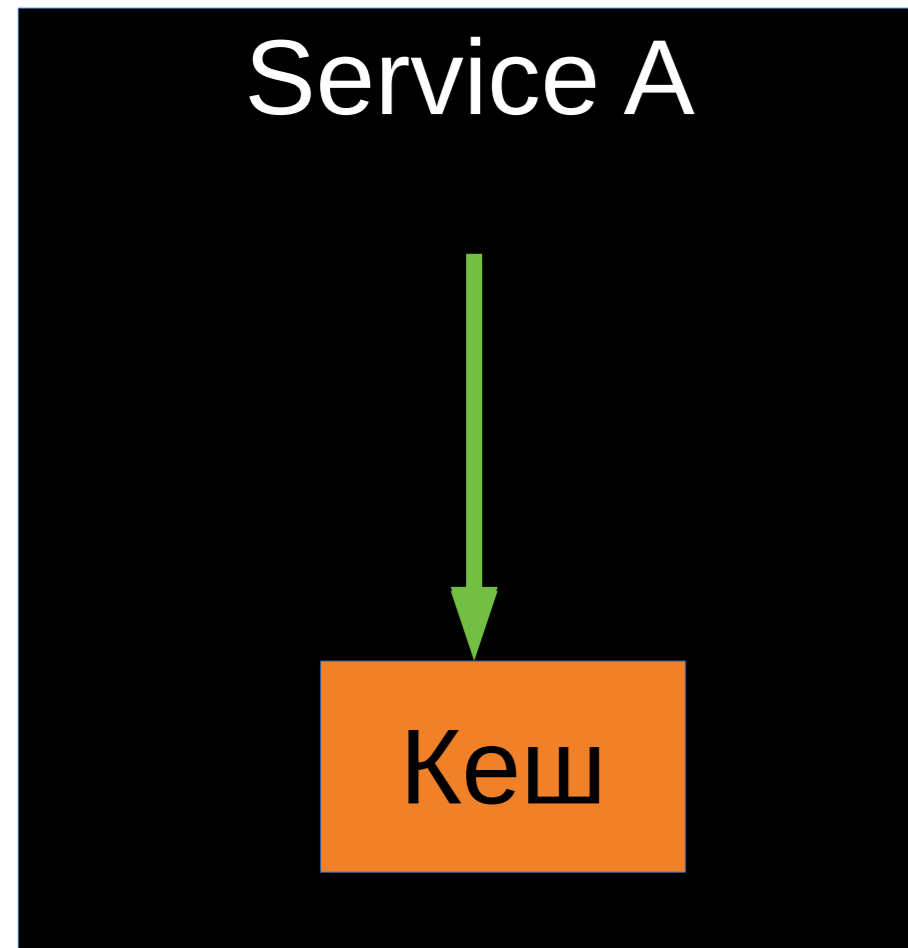
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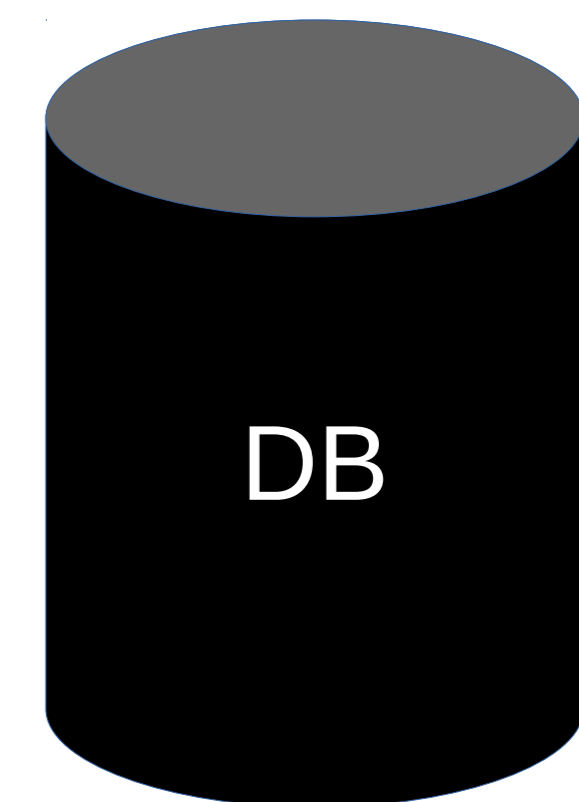
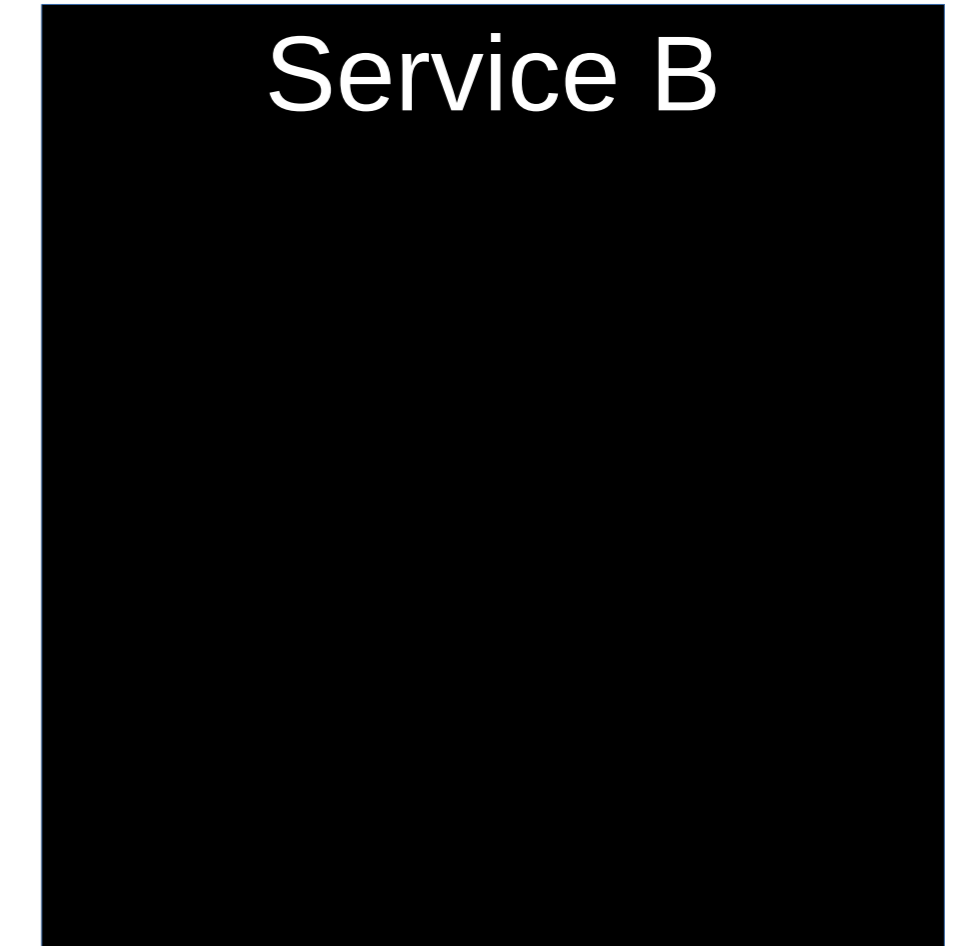
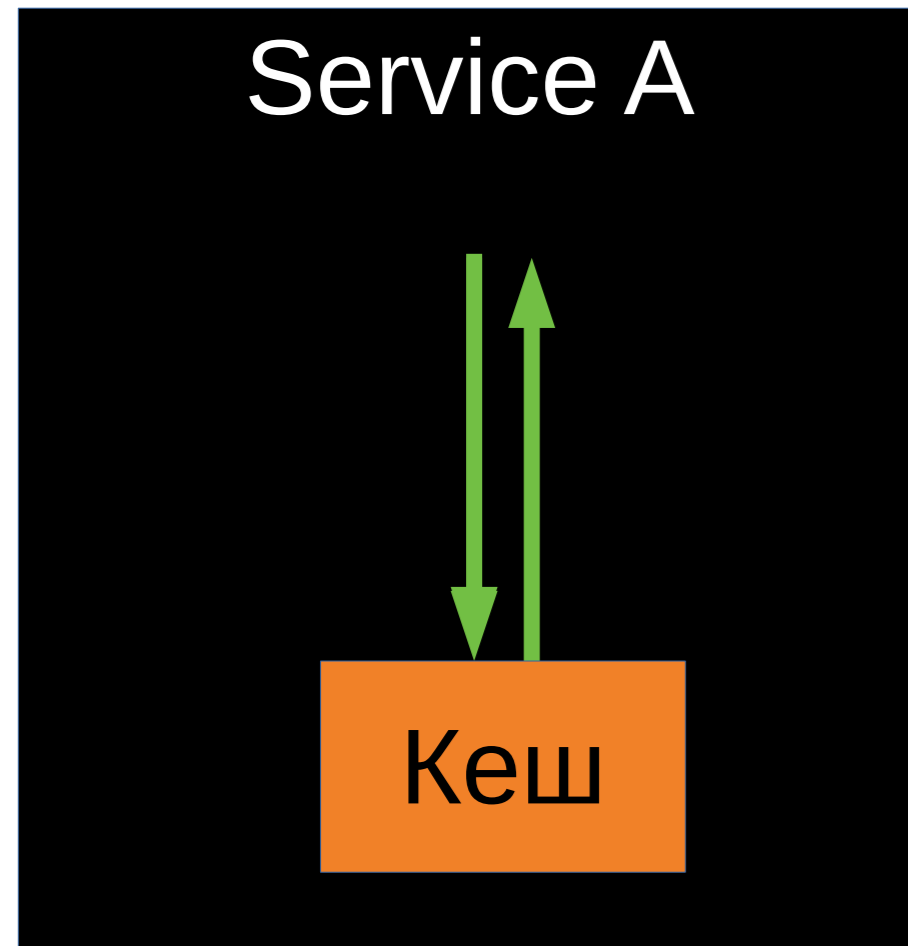
Кеши



Кеши



Кеши



Разновидности кешей

Разновидности кешей

- `components::PostgreCache< PostgreCachePolicy >`

Postgre Cache Policy

```
struct AssortmentTraitCachePolicy {  
    static constexpr std::string_view kName = "assortment-trait-cache";  
  
    using ValueType = Assortment;  
    static constexpr auto kKeyMember = &Assortment::item_id;  
    static const storages::postgres::Query kQuery = "SELECT a, b, c FROM table";  
    static constexpr auto kUpdatedField = "update_time";  
    using UpdatedFieldType = storages::postgres::TimePointTz;  
};  
  
using AssortmentCache = components::PostgreCache<AssortmentTraitCachePolicy>;
```

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};  
  
using AssortmentCache = components::PostgreCache<AssortmentTraitCachePolicy>;
```

Postgre Cache Policy файл конфига

```
assortment-trait-cache:  
  pgcomponent: postgres-nomenclature  
  full-update-interval: 1h  
  update-interval: 5m
```

Разновидности кешей

- `components::PostgreCache< PostgreCachePolicy >`

Разновидности кешей

- `components::PostgreCache< PostgreCachePolicy >`
- `components::MongoCache< MongoCacheTraits >`

Разновидности кешей

- `components::PostgreCache< PostgreCachePolicy >`
- `components::MongoCache< MongoCacheTraits >`
- `components::CachingComponentBase`

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- `components::PostgreCache< PostgreCachePolicy >`
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- LRU

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- Контейнеры

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 - `cache::LruCacheComponent< Key, Value, Hash, Equal >`
 - `cache::ExpirableLruCache< Key, Value, Hash, Equal >`

- Контейнеры:
 - `cache::NWayLRU< T, U, Hash, Equal >`
 - `cache::LruMap< T, U, Hash, Equal >`
 - `cache::LruSet< T, Hash, Equal >`

SharedReadablePtr

```
utils::SharedReadablePtr< T > Get () const
```

```
utils::SharedReadablePtr< T > GetUnsafe () const
```

SharedReadablePtr

```
const T & operator* () const &noexcept
```

```
const T & operator* () &&
```

```
const T * operator-> () const &noexcept
```

```
const T * operator-> () &&
```

Без SharedReadablePtr

```
const auto& name = cache.Get()->name;
```

Без SharedReadablePtr

```
const auto& name = cache.Get()->name;  
DoSomething(name);
```


Без SharedReadablePtr

```
const auto& name = cache.Get()->name;  
DoSomething(name); // Segfault
```

SharedReadablePtr

```
const auto& name = cache.Get()->name;
```

SharedReadablePtr

```
    const auto& name = cache.Get()->name;    // Compile time error: keep the pointer  
before using, please
```

SharedReadablePtr

```
const auto snapshot = cache.Get();  
DoSomething(snapshot->name);
```

usegver: динамические конфиги

userver

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- Stacktraces, PFR

userver: C++ хардкор в логах

userver

```
#define LOG(lvl) \
    !USERVER_NAMESPACE::logging::ShouldLog(lvl) && []() -> bool { \
        struct NameHolder { \
            static constexpr const char* Get() noexcept { \
                return USERVER_FILEPATH; \
            } \
        }; \
        return !USERVER_NAMESPACE::logging::impl::EntryStorage< \
            NameHolder, __LINE__>::entry.ShouldLog(); \
    }(), \
    ? USERVER_NAMESPACE::logging::impl::Noop{} \
    : DO_LOG_TO(USERVER_NAMESPACE::logging::DefaultLoggerOptional(), (lvl))
```

userver

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        return !USERVER_NAMESPACE::logging::impl::EntryStorage< \
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LOG(kInfo) << DebugOutput();
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class StaticLogEntry final {
public:
    StaticLogEntry(const char* path, int line) noexcept;

    StaticLogEntry(StaticLogEntry&&) = delete;
    StaticLogEntry& operator=(StaticLogEntry&&) = delete;

    bool ShouldLog() const noexcept;

private:
    static constexpr std::size_t kContentSize =
        compiler::SelectSize().For64Bit(40).For32Bit(24);
    alignas(void*) std::byte content[kContentSize];
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StaticLogEntry::StaticLogEntry(const char* path, int line) noexcept {  
    utils::impl::AssertStaticRegistrationAllowed();  
    UASSERT(path);  
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    auto* item = new (&content) LogEntryContent(path, line);  
    GetAllLocations().insert(*item);  
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struct LogEntryContent {
    LogEntryContent(const char* path, int line) : line(line), path(path) {}

    std::atomic<bool> should_log{false};
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    bi::set_base_hook<bi::optimize_size<true>, bi::link_mode<bi::normal_link>> hook;
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Что в итоге получилось?

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```
void AddDynamicDebugLog(const std::string& location_relative, int line);
```

```
void RemoveDynamicDebugLog(const std::string& location_relative, int line);
```

```
const LogEntryContentSet& GetDynamicDebugLocations();
```


Итого

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- Упрощает и ускоряет разработку
- Содержит под капотом много весёлого и интересного 😊

Спасибо

Полухин Антон

Эксперт-разработчик C++



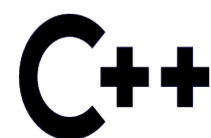
antoshkka@gmail.com



antoshkka@yandex-team.ru

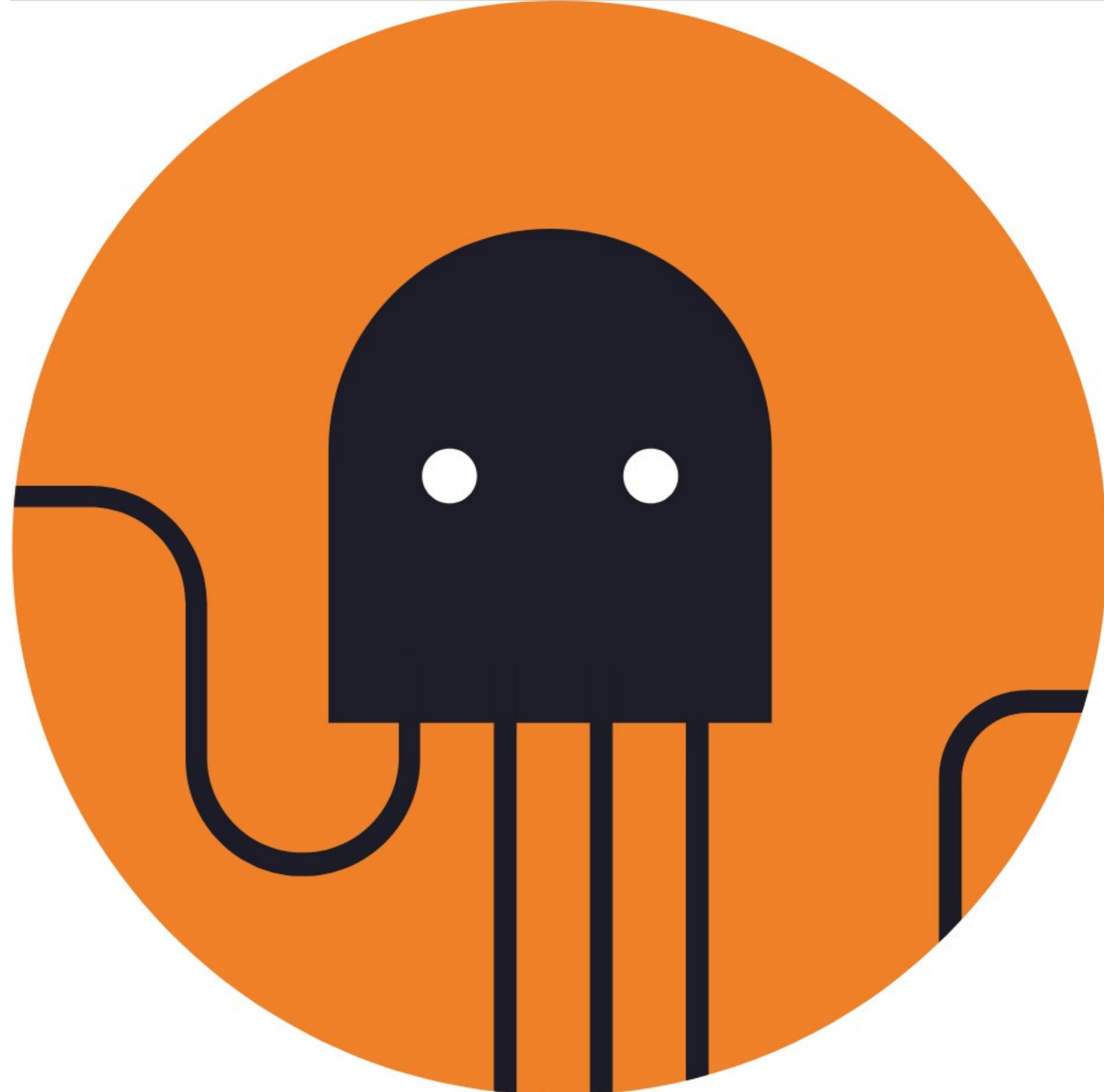


<https://github.com/apolukhin>



<https://stdcpp.ru/>

РГ21 C++ РОССИЯ



<https://github.com/userver-framework>